

JPRS-SSA-86-002

4 JANUARY 1986

Sub-Saharan Africa Report

TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-SSA-85-055, 1 JULY 1985-

JPRS-SSA-85-091, 27 SEPTEMBER 1985



FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

NOTE

JPRS publications contain information primarily from foreign newspapers, periodicals and books, but also from news agency transmissions and broadcasts. Materials from foreign-language sources are translated; those from English-language sources are transcribed or reprinted, with the original phrasing and other characteristics retained.

Headlines, editorial reports, and material enclosed in brackets [] are supplied by JPRS. Processing indicators such as [Text] or [Excerpt] in the first line of each item, or following the last line of a brief, indicate how the original information was processed. Where no processing indicator is given, the information was summarized or extracted.

Unfamiliar names rendered phonetically or transliterated are enclosed in parentheses. Words or names preceded by a question mark and enclosed in parentheses were not clear in the original but have been supplied as appropriate in context. Other unattributed parenthetical notes within the body of an item originate with the source. Times within items are as given by source.

The contents of this publication in no way represent the policies, views or attitudes of the U.S. Government.

PROCUREMENT OF PUBLICATIONS

JPRS publications may be ordered from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22161. In ordering, it is recommended that the JPRS number, title, date and author, if applicable, of publication be cited.

Current JPRS publications are announced in Government Reports Announcements issued semi-monthly by the National Technical Information Service, and are listed in the Monthly Catalog of U.S. Government Publications issued by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Correspondence pertaining to matters other than procurement may be addressed to Joint Publications Research Service, 1000 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Virginia 22201.

1 July 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

- German Experts Study Problem of Noninsured Payments Arrears
(FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 20 May 85) 1

ANGOLA

- Oil Production Increase Mostly From Offshore Fields
(FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 7 May 85) 2

- Correspondent Describes Journey to Cunene
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 28 Apr 85) 4

Briefs

- FAPLA Destroyed UNITA Camps 8
FAPLA Kills 'Bandits' 8
FAPLA Kills UNITA Members 8
African Economy Discussed 9

BOTSWANA

Briefs

- SADCC Projects Reviewed 10
Canadian Railroad Aid 10

GHANA

- CDR Election Procedures Outlined
(PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 20 May 85) 11

KENYA

- Controversial Political Issues Threaten Upcoming Conference
(THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 24 May 85) 13
- Preparations Under Way for UN Decade for Women Conference
(THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 24 May 85) 15

LESOTHO

Briefs

World Food Program Aid	19
------------------------	----

LIBERIA

LUP Chairman Ready To Present Partisan List To Secom (ELWA, 28 May 85)	20
---	----

Press Union Sets Up Legal Defense Fund (ELWA, 31 May 85)	21
---	----

Government Warns Public Employees Against Strike (Abidjan Domestic Service, 4 Jun 85)	23
--	----

Briefs

FRG Pledges Economic Aid	24
Student Demonstrators Stand Trial	24
Benin Donates Corn	24

NAMIBIA

Commentary on Caprivi Constitution (Addis Ababa Voice of Namibia, 5 Jun 85)	25
--	----

SWAPO General Secretary on Necessity of 'Armed Struggle' (Andimba Toivo Ya Toivo Interview; LUMEA, No 22, 30 May 85)	28
---	----

SWATF Kills 7 SWAPO, Cites 'Recruiting' Drive (SAPA, 6 Jun 85)	30
---	----

SOUTH AFRICA

Deteriorating Relations With South American Nations Discussed (Olu Sarr; THE KENYA TIMES, 11 May 85)	31
---	----

Communist Party Holds Sixth Congress (THE AFRICAN COMMUNIST, 1985)	34
---	----

Dramatic Growth of Democratic Trade Union Movement (L. N. Machlalela; THE AFRICAN COMMUNIST, Second Quarter 1985)	37
--	----

Business Welcomes Free Trading Plan (THE CITIZEN, 5 Jun 85)	46
--	----

Committee To Probe Indian Land Requirements Welcomed (THE GRAPHIC, 24 May 85)	47
--	----

Big Boost for Indian Education (THE GRAPHIC, 24 May 85)	49
--	----

Drive To Counter Negative Image of Black Education (THE CITIZEN, 8 Jun 85)	50
Secret Rightist Organization Inside NG Church (DIE BURGER, 25 May 85)	51
Nation's Jews Launch New Galilee Project in Israel (THE CITIZEN, 5 Jun 85)	53
Youth Organization Presumably Extension of Volkswag (DIE BURGER, 24 May 85)	54
Finance Minister Says More Skilled People Needed (THE CITIZEN, 5 Jun 85)	56
Dutch Government Donates Money for School (SOWETAN, 6 Jun 85)	57
High Levels of Deadly Chemical Found in Natal Marine Life (THE CITIZEN, 6 Jun 85)	58
New Secret Society Calls for Exclusive Afrikaner State (DIE BURGER, 23 May 85)	59
PFP Wants Botha Not To Sign Secret Police Fund Bill (THE CITIZEN, 6 Jun 85)	61
Millions of Rands Earmarked for Eastern Cape (THE CITIZEN, 7 Jun 85)	63
Top Businessmen Say Influx Controls Must Go (Erik Larsen; THE CITIZEN, 7 Jun 85)	64
Revitalized Local Authorities Slated, Demarcation Board Set (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 5 Jun 85)	66
Louw Wants Small, Efficient Civil Service (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 8 Jun 85)	68
Kentron Distinguishes Itself in Sophisticated Weapons Development (SALVO, May 85)	70

TANZANIA

Proposed Budget, Constitutional Amendments for Zanzibar (DAILY NEWS, 22 May 85)	71
New Trade Policy for Zanzibar Announced (DAILY NEWS, 24 May 85)	73
Kimario Says Defense Policy Under Review (DAILY NEWS, 20 May 85)	74

Briefs

Czechoslovakian Ceramic Aid	75
Mkapa Reassures Malawi Refugees	75
Indian Food Announced	75

ZAMBIA

U.S. Criticized for Boycott Hypocrisy (Editorial; TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 11 May 85)	77
Kaunda Receives Czechoslovakian Memorial Medal (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 10 May 85)	79
Mudenda Pledges Continued Support for PLO (SUNDAY TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 12 May 85)	80
Court Refuses To Hear ZCTU Suit Against Subscription Law (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 15 May 85)	81
GDR Pledges Continued Aid, Training (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 8 May 85)	83
Emergency Food Aid Needed in Luangwa District (Austin Chijikwa; TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 8 May 85)	84
Poland Offers Aid Package for Agriculture, Manufacturing (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 6 May 85)	86
Bumper Harvest Expected This Year (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 14 May 85)	88
Relief Food Arrives From Zimbabwe (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 11 May 85)	90
Labor Chief Issues Check Off System Guidelines (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 4 May 85)	91
Zimba Calls for State-Labor Discussions (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 11 May 85)	92
Malauni Says State Supports Labor in Principle (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 14 May 85)	94
ZFE Bans Striking Workers From Receiving Pay (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 7 May 85)	96
Salary Increases Not Yet Implemented (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 16 May 85)	98
District Pays ADB Contractor Instead of State (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 3 May 85)	99

Musokotwane Hints at Civil Service Overhaul (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 6 May 85)	100
ILO To Boost Services for Training, Small Industry (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 7 May 85)	102
Envoys Must Account for Expenditures Publicly (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 9 May 85)	103
Masheke Praises New Army Commander, Urges Modesty (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 15 May 85)	104
Briefs	
New Editors Announced	106
Namwala Election Nullified	106
Bread Shortage Hits Lusaka	106
Security Groups in Chisamba	107

ZIMBABWE

ZAPU Elects Black Bull as Election Symbol (THE CITIZEN, 3 Jun 85)	108
Muzorewa Wary Over Free Election Claim by Mugabe (THE CITIZEN, 6 Jun 85)	109
Briefs	
Justice Minister Sues Magazine	110

2 July 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Briefs	
Plan For Limpopo	1

ANGOLA

Luanda Cites Criticism of Kabinda Incident (Luanda Domestic Service, 7 Jun 85).....	2
New Anticommunist Organization Formed in Jamba (Johannesburg Television Service, 6 Jun 85).....	3
Norwegian Bank Officials See Possible Oil Sector Financing (Flemming Dahl; AFTENPOSTEN, 24 May 85).....	5

BENIN

Briefs	
FRG Presents Transportation Equipment	7

BOTSWANA

Radio Discusses Effect of Zimbabwe Trade Links (Gaborone Domestic Service, 7 Jun 85).....	8
Briefs	
Danish Assistance	10

BURKINA

Sankara Breaks Ground for Hydroelectric Project (Ouagadougou Domestic Service, 9 Jun 85).....	11
--	----

CAMEROON

Briefs

Financial Agreements With France	12
Cameroon, UK Ratify Agreements	12

COMOROS

Briefs

Mouzaoir's New Strategy	13
-------------------------	----

DJIBOUTI

Minister Wants Refugees Expelled (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 4 May 85).....	14
--	----

Briefs

France Delivers Patrol Boat	15
-----------------------------	----

GAMBIA

Saho Warns Against Violence (THE GAMBIAN NEWS BULLETIN, 8 May 85).....	16
---	----

GUINEA

France's Dumas Interviewed on Visit, Talks (Conakry Domestic Service, 5 Jun 85).....	17
---	----

KENYA

Owiti Murder Leads to MP Calls for Protection (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 31 May 85).....	19
Parliament Debates Importation Corruption (DAILY NATION, 23 May 85).....	21
Parliament Rejects One-Man One-Job Motion (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 31 May 85).....	23
Provincial Preparation for Women's Conference Outlined (DAILY NATION, 21 May 85).....	24
Foreign Exchange Reserves Increase (George Odiko; DAILY NATION, 28 May 85).....	26
Romanian Trade Agreement Signed (DAILY NATION, 22 May 85).....	27
Volume, Type of German Economic Cooperation Outlined (DAILY NATION, 23 May 85).....	28

LESOTHO

Briefs

Parties Confirm Election Participation	29
--	----

MOZAMBIQUE

Briefs

Yugoslav Trade Union Donation	30
-------------------------------	----

NAMIBIA

Briefs

SWAPO Needs Power Base	31
------------------------	----

SENEGAL

Failure To Control Offshore Fishing Hit (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 8 May 85).....	32
---	----

SEYCHELLES

Beijing Hospital Team Visit Reported (NATION, 22 May 85).....	33
--	----

New Telephone System for Praslin (NATION, 31 May 85).....	34
--	----

Briefs

Netherlands Air Agreement	37
---------------------------	----

SOUTH AFRICA

AV Congress To Concentrate on U.S. Propaganda Against Apartheid (DIE AFRIKANER, 1 May 85).....	38
---	----

Activities of 22nd Helicopter Squadron Described (AD ASTRA, Mar 85).....	40
---	----

Air Force Economizing Measures Forced by Recession (AD ASTRA, Mar 85).....	42
---	----

New South African Weapon Revealed (Leon Coetzee; DIE VADERLAND, 10 May 85).....	43
--	----

Weapon Boycott Leads to Successful New South African Weapon (DIE VADERLAND, 10 May 85).....	45
--	----

UDF Accused of Attempting To Sabotage Australian Rugby Tour (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 11 May 85).....	47
--	----

PFP's Suzman Calls for Release of Mandela (Umtata Capital Radio, 5 Jun 85).....	48
Ultra Right Opposes Cabinet Committee on Blacks (LIE AFRIKANER, 1 May 85).....	49
Conservatives Aiming for Earlier Elections (DIE AFRIKANER, 1 May 85).....	51
Increasing Number of Voters May Affect National Party (DIE AFRIKANER, 1 May 85).....	54
Media Fairness Needed To Encourage Change (Johannesburg International Service, 5 Jun 85).....	56
Housing Shortage for Western Cape Poor Deteriorates (DIE BURGER, 10 May 85).....	57
SOWETAN Discusses Unrest in Black Townships (Editorial; THE SOWETAN, 30 May 85).....	59
Other Races Accepted as Postgraduates at Pretoria University (Gus Cluver; DIE VADERLAND, 10 May 85).....	61
Importance of Learning Foreign Languages Noted (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 26 May 85).....	63
New Plans for Promoting Afrikaans in Progress (DIE BURGER, 10 May 85).....	64
Labor Party Leader Hendrickse Interviewed (Alan Hendrickse Interview; Johannesburg Television Service, 3 Jun 85).....	67
Wertheimer Compares Israel-RSA Situations (John Orpen; THE SUNDAY STAR, 19 May 85).....	75
Dilemma Posed by Taiwan Barter Deal (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 19 May 85).....	76
Scope of Trade With Portugal Noted (THE SUNDAY STAR, 26 May 85).....	78
First Phase of Verwoerdburg's CBD Opened (Frank Jeans; THE STAR, 24 May 85).....	79
Escom Official on Control System, Finances (Kitt Katzin; THE SUNDAY STAR, 26 May 85).....	80
High-Voltage Grid System Planned (Kitt Katzin; THE SUNDAY STAR, 26 May 85).....	81

Details on Computer Fair Given (THE STAR, 20 May 85).....	83
Record Sugar Crop Forecast (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 26 May 85).....	84
AECI Studies Feasibility of Synfuel Plant (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 26 May 85).....	85
Coal Export Profits Predicted (John Orpen; THE SUNDAY TIMES, 19 May 85).....	87
CSIR Plans To Exploit Waste Coal (Jaap Boekkooi; THE STAR, 27 May 85).....	89
Briefs	
Reef-Durban Rail	90
TV Ownership, Sales	90
Export Coal Tonnage	91
FCP Coal Boycott Plan	91
Kendal Cooling Pumps	91
Computing Services	92
Brazil Dumps Triomf	92
Irish Ban	92
President Botha on Constitution	93
Zimbabwe Extradition Pact Planned	93
Payment for Mkhize Slaying	93
Mixed Marriage Law Repealed	93

TANZANIA

Recent Earth Tremors in Mtwara Explained (Muasho Kimaro; SUNDAY NEWS, 19 May 85).....	94
FRG Donates Funds for Cancer Center (DAILY NEWS, 15 May 85).....	95

ZIMBABWE

BBC Reports Mugabe Rally in Matabeleland (BBC, 6 Jun 85).....	96
Briefs	
British Veterinary Aid	98
Trade Agreement With Hungary	98
Election Discussed	98

3 July 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Africans Uneasy With AFL-CIO Role (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 10 May 85)	1
Ouattara Says IMF Sensitive To Needs of African Countries (Alassane D. Ouattara Interview; DAILY NATION, 17 May 85)	3

ANGOLA

UNITA Military Claims (AFRICAN DEFENCE, May 85)	5
Briefs	
Purchase of French Helicopters	6
Defence and Security Guidelines	6
Movable Power Source	6
Sabotage of Powerline	6
Local Officials Criticised	7
Military Claims	7
Cost of Occupation	7

BOTSWANA

Effects of Long Drought Described (THE HERALD, 6 May 85)	8
Briefs	
Italian Aid	10
Drought Effects	10

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Nation Recovering From Nguema's Misrule (THE HERALD, 17 May 85)	11
--	----

ETHIOPIA

General Secretary Lauds Marine Transport Services (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 9 May 85)	13
Seminar Participants Issue 7-Point Statement (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 7 May 85)	16
Briefs	
High-Voltage Grid	17

GHANA

Abandoned Soviet Projects for Rehabilitation (GHANAIAN TIMES, 27 May 85)	18
IMF Credit Facility To Provide Infrastructure Support (Wendy Asiamah, Kojo Sam; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 29 May 85)	19
World Vision International To Construct Dam (Rose Hayford; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 29 May 85)	20
Japanese Sign Agreement To Improve Fishing Industry (Kodjo Atsu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 23 May 85)	21
Economic Cooperation With Benin Outlined (Abdul Aziz; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 27 May 85)	23
Quainoo Urges Increased Armed Forces Efficiency (Fiifi Mensah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 27 May 85)	24
Briefs	
Bauxite Project	25
Copra for GDR	25
Radar Maintenance Course Planned	26
Protocol With Bulgaria Signed	26
New Cocoa Prices	26
Czech Press Aid	27
Militia Training Underway	27
Chadian Immigrant Resettlement Program	27
Militiamen for Labor Pool	27

GUINEA

New Secretary of State Discusses Countrymen Abroad (Jean Claude Diallo; HOROYA, 5 May 85)	29
--	----

KENYA

Crack Security Squad Formed at Tanzanian Border (Mitch Odero; THE KENYA TIMES, 14 May 85)	36
--	----

Former Amin Officer Netted in Joint Security Operation (Mitch Odero, George Munji; THE KENYA TIMES, 11 May 85) ...	37
---	----

Nyamu Outlines Role of Party Newspapers (Richard Keya; THE KENYA TIMES, 15 May 85)	39
---	----

Briefs	
Yugoslavian Trade Boost Possible	41
Austrian Air Pact Signed	41
Moi Urges IMF Flexibility	41
Permanent Secretary Changes Announced	42

LESOTHO

Briefs	
Mineworkers Recruited	43

MOZAMBIQUE

Labor Shortage Threatens Citrus Crop (B. Niquice; NOTICIAS, 21 May 85)	44
Economic Planning Experts Course Ends in Beira (NOTICIAS, 21 May 85)	47
Polish Delegation Visits Factories (NOTICIAS, 16 May 85)	49
Maputo Neighborhoods Get Latin-American Solidarity Cooperation (NOTICIAS, 21 May 85)	51
First Electric Power Line for Inhambane-Maxixe (NOTICIAS, 16 May 85)	54
Briefs	
Cotton Output Increase Urged	56

NAMIBIA

Anti-Apartheid Norwegian Organization Described, Sends Aid (Ross Brown; THE CHRONICLE, 16 May 85)	57
Briefs	
Actions Against SWAPO	59
Landmine Near Oshakati Kills 3	59

SOUTH AFRICA

Cabinet Switch Gives Added Power Base to de Klerk (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 1 Jun 85)	60
--	----

Black Councillors To Fight for Change (Sandra Lieberum; THE CITIZEN, 1 Jun 85)	62
Possible Split in Church as Rightwing Group Slams Liberals (THE CITIZEN, 3 Jun 85)	64
Ernest Wentzel Discusses Possible Revival of Liberalism (Ernest Wentzel Interview; FRONTLINE, Jun 85)	65
Steps To Assist Private Sector in Rural Areas (THE CITIZEN, 1 Jun 85)	70
Necessity of Reducing Foreign Workers To Save Jobs (THE CITIZEN, 1 Jun 85)	71
Empty East London Port Causes Concern (Joel Jacobson; DAILY DISPATCH, 17 May 85)	72
Grain Traffic To Stop Soon (DAILY DISPATCH, 25 May 85)	74
Transkei Government Accused of Wasting Money on Guns (DAILY DISPATCH, 24 May 85)	75
New Border Post With Transkei Irks Travellers (Nico Muller; DAILY DISPATCH, 17 May 85)	77

TANZANIA

Problems Caused by Nyerere's Socialism Outlined (Ebo Quansah; TALKING DRUMS, 20 May 85)	79
Lake Regions To Get Fuel From Kenya (DAILY NATION, 14 May 85)	81
Other Side of Import Relaxation (Zephania Ubwani; SUNDAY NATION, 12 May 85)	82

ZAMBIA

Cobalt Agreement Signed With Japan (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 15 May 85)	84
RSA Wheat Ordered To Halt Bread Shortages (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 30 May 85)	85
Czechoslovakian Tractor Plant Talks Underway (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 31 May 85)	86
University Discovers Water Purifier Materials Available (SUNDAY TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 12 May 85)	87

Carpet Firm Closed Due to Material Shortages (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 14 May 85)	89
--	----

ZIMBABWE

Helicopter Crash Kills Six From Wafa Wafa Camp (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 17 May 85)	90
--	----

5 July 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

- ECOWAS Reportedly Finished
(AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 22 May 85)..... 1

- Briefs
PTA Needs Billions 3

ANGOLA

- Officials Discuss Need for Tax Reform
(A. Carlos Santos, J. Gomes Santos; AFRICA JORNAL,
22 May 85)..... 4

KENYA

- Briefs
Clandestine Arms Factory Uncovered 8

NIGERIA

- Reasons for Recent Religious Riots Detailed
(AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 8 May 85)..... 9

- Security Agents Accused of Conniving With Smugglers
(NEW NIGERIAN, 4 Apr 85; THE DEMOCRAT WEEKLY, 7 Apr 85).... 14

- Buhari Accusation, by Ibrahim Salihu 14
Newspaper Criticizes Agents, Editorial 15

- Masts Pose Danger at Airports
(Okwudi Okosieme; DAILY STAR, 2 Apr 85)..... 17

- Indications Seen of Morocco's Desire for Good Relations
(Oscar Ede; THE DEMOCRAT WEEKLY, 17 Mar 85)..... 19

Large-Scale Fraud Uncovered at Aluminum Company (Musa Ilallah; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 7 Apr 85).....	21
Advertized Aluminum Plant Reportedly Nonexistent (Sani Haruna; NEW NIGERIAN, 18 May 85).....	22
Privatization of Public Enterprises (Mohammed Hayatu-Deen; THE DEMOCRAT WEEKLY, 7 Apr 85).....	23
Bauchi Commissioner Reportedly Sacked for Impropriety (Waziri Garba; NEW NIGERIAN, 18 May 85).....	26
Fraud Reportedly Affecting Youth Corps (NEWSWATCH, 25 Mar 85).....	27
Local Arms Makers To Get Government Backing (Olu Adebayo; NEW NIGERIAN, 30 Apr 85).....	32
Oil Prospecting in Chad Basin Suspended (Yinka Guedon; NEW NIGERIAN, 23 Apr 85).....	33
Farmers Protest Over Government Maize Freeze (DAILY TIMES, 4 May 85).....	35
Gembu Project To Displace 15,000 Persons (NEW NIGERIAN, 6 Apr 85).....	36
Briefs	
River Ports for Gongola	37
Fake ID Cards	37
Islamic Sports Federation Created	38
National Language Urged	38
Armored School Established	38

SEYCHELLES

Briefs	
Leader Hits at Exiles	39

SOUTH AFRICA

Divestment Threat Seen as Overrated (Cherilyn Ireton; BUSINESS DAY, 29 May 85).....	40
Increased Institutional Investment Prompts Optimism (Editorial; BUSINESS DAY, 29 May 85).....	41
BIPSA Downplays Impact of Australian Ban (Norman Shepherd; THE CITIZEN, 7 Jun 85).....	42
Du Plessis Reports Foreign Loans Plentiful (THE CITIZEN, 7 Jun 85).....	43

Economic Plight Hits Natal Industries (THE CITIZEN, 6 Jun 85).....	45
Du Plessis on Effectiveness of Curbs (THE CITIZEN, 7 Jun 85).....	46
Export Drive by RSA Plastics Reported (THE CITIZEN, 6 Jun 85).....	48
Alberts Attacks Assocom at AHI Congress (BUSINESS DAY, 29 May 85).....	49
Perspective for Liquid Fuels Examined (Ralph Anderson, et al.; THE SOUTH AFRICAN MECHANICAL ENGINEER, Apr 85).....	50
Alternative Fuel Source Situation Noted (Dick Dutkiewicz; THE SOUTH AFRICAN MECHANICAL ENGINEER, Apr 85).....	60
SATS' Cut Shocks Industry (BUSINESS DAY, 29 May 85).....	62
University Sets Up R&D Facility (ENGINEERING WEEK, 23 May 85).....	63
Experts Evaluate Robotics Revolution (ENGINEERING WEEK, 23 May 85).....	65
Engineers Hit RSA Stop-Go Policies (THE CITIZEN, 6 Jun 85).....	67
Plan To Train Jobless Described (Elna Botha; THE CITIZEN, 8 Jun 85).....	69
Briefs	
No Spy Swap Planned	70
Executions Figures	70
Government Intervention Backed	70
Support for RSA Ships	70
Petrol Controls Remain	71
Coffee Industry	71

UGANDA

UPC Official Briefs Chinese Visitors (THE PEOPLE, 18 Mar 85).....	72
Trade With South Korea Reportedly Frozen (WEEKLY FOCUS, 17 Apr 85).....	74
Ssemogerere's 'Black Book' Project Praised (MUNNANSI, 24 Apr 85).....	75

Briefs

Ballot Box Accusation	77
Editor Accuses DP	77
61 Bodies Found	77
Strangers Hacked to Death	77

ZAMBIA

Broken Navigation System at Airport Threatens Safety (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 21 May 85).....	79
Soviets Propose Technological, Agricultural Assistance (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 20 May 85).....	81
Sweden, Norway To Increase Aid (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 18 May 85).....	82
Rising Crime Along Zairean Border Worries MP (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 27 May 85).....	83
Sikazwe Explains Radio Broadcast Blackout (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 18 May 85).....	84
Anti-Party Aliens Could Lose Land (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 23 May 85).....	85
Kaunda Relieves Chilumba of Post for Irregularities (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 30 May 85).....	86
Masongo Claims Corruption Crippled Department of Lands (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 25 May 85).....	87
Shapi Addresses Disciplinary Problems in Army (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 1 Jun 85).....	89
Kaunda Promotes Tembo to Lieutenant-General (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 30 May 85).....	90
Tembo Calls for Improving Officer Quality (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 1 Jun 85).....	91
Mines Adopt Policies To Retain Qualified Employees (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 24 May 85).....	92
Kaunda Appoints Nyirenda Namboard Manager (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 21 May 85).....	93
Increased Prices, Incentives for Agricultural Producers (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 21 May 85).....	94
Low Power Demand Delays Zambezi Dam Construction (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 22 May 85).....	96

11 July 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT**CONTENTS****INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS**

Angolan, South African Peaceful Coexistence Reported (AFRIQUE DEFENSE, Apr 85).....	1
Briefs	
IOC Officials Visit Pacific	3
French Policy Explained	3
Five-Country Contingents Sent	3

ANGOLA

Eanes Defends African Marxism (O DIA, 15 May 85).....	4
Former FNLA Members Surrender to Authorities (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 20 Apr 85).....	6
FAPLA Formulates New Strategy (AFRIQUE DEFENSE, Apr 85).....	8
Kwanza-Sul Agricultural Marketing Results (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 26 Apr 85).....	10
Good Agricultural Production Prospects in Benguela (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 26 Apr 85).....	11
Party Youth Ideological Seminar Held (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 26 Apr 85).....	13
Preparation for Moscow Youth Festival (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 27 Apr 85).....	15

Party Delegation Reviews Reintegration in Uige (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 28 Apr 85).....	17
Naval Shipyard Production in Lobito Described (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 26 Apr 85).....	18
Attack on Two Villages Described (AFRIQUE DEFENSE, Apr 85).....	20
Cleanup of Luanda Launched (AFRIQUE DEFENSE, Apr 85).....	22
Briefs	
UNITA Operations	23
Armed Forces Youth Seminar	23
Workers Join Border Militias	24
Delegations Visit Cuba, GDR	24
FAPLA Publicity Meeting in Cabinda	24
Military Expenses	24
FAPA Orders Planes	24
Seed Shortage	25
Maritime Accord With Belgium	25
Gas Turbine, Cars Ordered	25
BOTSWANA	
Briefs	
Plane Received	26
BURKINA	
Sankara Discusses Relations With France (Thomas Sankara Interview; LIBERATION AFRIQUE-CARAIBE- PACIFIQUE, 5 Jun 85).....	27
COMOROS	
Two Prisoners Denied Lawyer (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 18 May 85).....	30
Briefs	
Mouzaoir Favors Dialogue	31
French Role Denied	31
UCP Abandoned	31
DJIBOUTI	
Briefs	
Power Company Head	32

ETHIOPIA

Conflicts Behind Camp Incident Underscored (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 11 May 85).....	33
---	----

GABON

Petroleum Outlook Remains Bright (Albert Ndjembo; L'UNION, 22 May 85).....	34
Briefs	
New Petroleum Deposit	36
More Oil Production	36

KENYA

Moi Adopts Hardline Attitude Toward Any Criticism (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 18 May 85).....	37
Zero Agricultural Growth, Economic Prospects Discussed (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 18 May 85).....	39
Future of Tourism Disputed (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 18 May 85).....	40
Briefs	
More Oil Concessions Granted	41

LESOTHO

Briefs	
UK Contract	42

MADAGASCAR

Briefs	
Dealing With Moscow	43

MAURITIUS

First Islamic Company Established (MUSLIM NEWS, 19 Apr 85).....	44
Briefs	
Pact With Pretoria	45

MOZAMBIQUE

Renamo Prepares 'Final Offensive' (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 11 May 85).....	46
--	----

Mineral Resources Minister Comments on Industrial Potential (Abdul Magid Osman Interview; NOTICIAS, 16 May 85).....	48
Secretary of State Discusses Fishing Industry (Tenreiro de Almeida Interview; NOTICIAS, 20 May 85).....	53
Briefs	
Navipesca Construction Figures	60
Cooperants Paid in Escudos	60
Soviets Help Coal Project	61
NAMIBIA	
Safety Zone Described, Violators Subject to Fines (AFRIQUE DEFENSE, Apr 85).....	62
Briefs	
Curfew Imposed	63
Visit to Refugee Camps	63
Hostages Released	63
FNLA Activities	63
NIGERIA	
Caution Urged in Handling Privatization of Parastatals (NEW NIGERIAN, 16 May 85).....	65
Major Changes in Abuja's Status Reported (Nkem Agetua; NEW NIGERIAN, 16 May 85).....	66
REUNION	
CP General Committee Confident About Elections (TEMOIGNAGES, 29 Apr 85).....	67
Briefs	
Work Stoppage	69
SENEGAL	
Ferlo Drought Toll Reported (Patrice Collen; AFP, 18 Jun 85).....	70
Briefs	
French Loan Agreement Signed	71
SOUTH AFRICA	
Commando Penetration of Angola Defended (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 27 May 85).....	72

Commando Infiltration of Angola Defended (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 28 May 85).....	73
Unrest in April More Extensive Than in Previous Month (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 24 May 85).....	75
Details on Selection, Training of Reconnaissance Commandos (DIE BURGER, 25 May 85).....	76
Refusal To Talk With ANC Seen Having Parallels Abroad (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 21 May 85).....	78
Opponents of Apartheid Threatened With 'Elimination' (Mudhini Maivha; CITY PRESS, 16 Jun 85).....	79
Connections Between CP, Far-Rightest Groups Probed (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 24 May 85).....	81
Details of New Secret Rightest Organization Revealed (DIE BURGER, 22 May 85).....	83
Boshof Denies Tie With Secret Organization (DIE BURGER, 23 May 85).....	85
Boshoff Denial of Rightist Secret Organization Ridiculed (Vryburger; DIE BURGER, 23 May 85).....	87
Krygkor Official Calls for Shift in Industrial Focus (SALVO, Mar 85).....	91
Blacks Divided Ethnically, Politically (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 21 May 85).....	94
New Law on Black Residential Rights Introduced (DIE BURGER, 21 May 85).....	95
Buthelezi's Criticism Unanswered (THE CITIZEN, 23 May 85).....	97
Ministers Refuse To Marry Couples of Different Races (DIE AFRIKANER, 15 May 85).....	98
Khayelitsha Rail Service for Blacks To Open by End of 1987 (DIE BURGER, 24 May 85).....	100
Black Groups Outline Conditions for Investments (SAPA, 25 Jun 85).....	101
Cillie Rejects Politics Within Cultural Bodies (DIE BURGER, 23 May 85).....	102

Briefs

FAK Resists Minorities	104
Afrikaans Ceremony Dispute	104
Forced Removals Continue	105
Official Salaries Cut	105
PFP Party Growth	105
Woman Dies After Attack	106
Secret Student Organization	106
Airline Refuses Rugby Transport	107
Multiracial University Campuses	107
French Contract	107

SWAZILAND

Briefs

French Contract	108
-----------------	-----

TANZANIA

Malima Presents Austerity Budget (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 4 May 85).....	109
--	-----

Denationalization of Industry Continues (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 11 May 85).....	110
--	-----

Briefs

Pipeline Repair Aid Sought	111
Aid for Banana Crop	111
Generals Promoted During Anniversary	111
Foreign Debt Estimated	111

UGANDA

Minister: No Discrimination Against Muslims (WEEKLY FOCUS, 8 May 85).....	112
--	-----

Insecurity Said Causing Rural Exodus, Breaks in Tradition (WEEKLY FOCUS, 8 May 85).....	113
--	-----

12 July 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Ambassadors to USSR, GDR Meet With Foreign Diplomats (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 28 Apr 85).....	1
Private Sector Asked To Improve Work Sites (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 27 Apr 85).....	3
Rainstorms Cause Power Outages in Benguela (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 27 Apr 85).....	4
Briefs	
Railroad Sabotage Effort	6
Dead During Clash	6
PRC Wheat Donation	6
Antigovernment Guerrilla Movement	7
New Ambassador to Cuba	7

BOTSWANA

Briefs	
SADF Raid, Kidnapping	8

CAMEROON

Briefs	
Draft Budget Financing	9

CAPE VERDE

Food Aid From Italy Received (AFP, 19 Jun 85).....	10
---	----

LESOTHO

Bishops To Consult RSA on Country's Affairs (Maseru Domestic Service, 19 Jun 85).....	11
Briefs	
Solidarity With RSA Youth	12

MOZAMBIQUE

General Elections Postponed Until 1986 (PANA, 15 Jun 85).....	13
Renamo Jubilant Over Portuguese Prime Minister Stepping Down (Tom Clarke; THE CITIZEN, 18 Jun 85).....	14
Importance of Banking Industry Stressed (Maputo Domestic Service, 21 Jun 85).....	15
Briefs	
USSR Scholarships	16
Detainees' Plight	16

NAMIBIA

Multiparty Conference Condemned (Addis Ababa Voice of Namibia, 16 Jun 85).....	17
Caprivi Committee Criticized (Harare Voice of Namibia, 19 Jun 85).....	21
SWAPO Calls for Namibia Anniversary Boycott (Addis Ababa Voice of Namibia, 14 Jun 85).....	24
SWATF Head Gen Meiring Discusses SWAPO, Tactics (BBC, 20 Jun 85).....	26
Eleven SWAPO Insurgents Killed by Security Forces (SAPA, 20 Jun 85).....	29
Briefs	
Inauguration Activities Security	30
UN Attitude	30
SWAPO/Government Stand	30
SWAPO Amnesty	31

SOUTH AFRICA

Impact of U.S. Computer Embargo Evaluated (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 10 Jun 85).....	32
---	----

Effects of U.S. Legislation on Computer Industry Examined (Peter Vernon; BUSINESS DAY, 13 Jun 85).....	34
Truth About Cabinda Raid Sought (Ken Owen; BUSINESS DAY, 6 Jun 85).....	36
Relaxation of Black Urban Rights Restrictions (David Braun; THE STAR, 10 Jun 85).....	38
PFP Recruiting From All Race Groups (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 9 Jun 85).....	39
National Party Not To Open Membership to Other Races (SOWETAN, 19 Jun 85).....	40
Progress Made on Reforms So Far (Peter Sullivan; THE STAR, 7 Jun 85).....	41
Local Government Plan Will Provide for Have-Nots (David Braun; THE STAR, 8 Jun 85).....	44
Tension in PFP Erupts on Two Fronts (David Breier, Arlene Getz; THE SUNDAY STAR, 9 Jun 85)..	46
Rhema Ministries National Headquarters Dedicated (Shirley Woodgate; THE STAR, 13 Jun 85).....	47
CSIR Plans Closer Cooperation With Industry (Lawrence Bedford; BUSINESS DAY, 31 May 85).....	48
Insurance Costs Increase Substantially (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 9 Jun 85).....	49
More Labor-Management Disputes Expected (Amrit Manga; SUNDAY TIMES, 2 Jun 85).....	50
Labor Union Federation Movement Underway (Mike Siluma; THE STAR, 7 Jun 85).....	51
Tucsa Moves To Improve Labor Relations (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; THE STAR, 10 Jun 85).....	53
Researchers Claim Labor Laws Will Plunge Nation Into Labor Unrest (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 10 Jun 85).....	56
Engineering Profession Addresses Disinvestment Issue (MINING WORLD, May 85).....	58
Japan's Lead in Pipe Conveying Followed (ENGINEERING WEEK, 9 May 85).....	60

Siemens' RSA Operation Profitable (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 9 Jun 85).....	62
Government To Boost TV Manufacturers (Paul Bell; BUSINESS DAY, 4 Jun 85).....	63
Failure To Modernize Manufacturing Scored (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 14 Jun 85).....	64
Machine Tool Industry Slump Examined (ENGINEERING WEEK, 23 May 85).....	65
French Machine Tool Company Represented (ENGINEERING WEEK, 23 May 85).....	66
CIP Process Development Reported (ENGINEERING WEEK, 23 May 85).....	67
Mintek Work on RIP Process Reported (ENGINEERING WEEK, 23 May 85).....	68
Details on AECI Operations Given (Roy Bennetts; SUNDAY TIMES, 9 Jun 85).....	69
Breakthrough in Coating Technology Claimed (ENGINEERING WEEK, 9 May 85).....	70
TCOA Cooperates With Government, Fuel Industry (ENGINEERING WEEK, 9 May 85).....	71
Details on TCOA's Operations Given (ENGINEERING WEEK, 9 May 85).....	73
Coal Market Growth Predictions Reported (ENGINEERING WEEK, 9 May 85).....	75
Details on Corrosion-Resisting Steel Process Given (ENGINEERING WEEK, 23 May 85).....	77
Samancor's Stainless Steel Project Detailed (Brendan Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 2 Jun 85).....	79
Gold Industry Increases Activities (ENGINEERING WEEK, 23 May 85).....	80
Diamond Core Drilling Used at Koeberg (ENGINEERING WEEK, 23 May 85).....	82
Expert Advises RSA To Add Value to Minerals (ENGINEERING WEEK, 23 May 85).....	83

Mining Industry R&D Seeks Single Power Source (ENGINEERING WEEK, 23 May 85).....	84
Court Ruling Favors Chemical Workers' Union (Estelle Trengove; THE STAR, 7 Jun 85).....	85
Chemwes Uranium Sales Firm (Adam Payne; BUSINESS DAY, 7 Jun 85).....	87
Spending Spree by Mines Lifts Economy (Brendan Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 9 Jun 85).....	88
Umbumbulu College To Stay Shut This Year (Bancroft Hlatshwayo; CITY PRESS, 19 May 85).....	89
NGK Breaks Silence on Sensitive Issues (THE STAR, 10 Jun 85).....	90
Briefs	
Unique Magnetic Separator	91
Corrosion Resistance	91
Metal Box Reopens	91
Nedbank Information Center	92
Top Building Societies	92
Gencor Controls Tubatse Smelter	92
Giyana Airways	93
Capital Expenditures Planned	93
Hydro-Metallurgical Matte	93
Sulphuric Acid Plant	94
Plasma Technology	94
Security Warning	94
Security Control Unit	95
TV Manufacturers Warned	95

SWAZILAND

Justice Minister Warns of 'Pressures' (David Matse; Mbabane Television Service, 19 Jun 85)....	96
---	----

Briefs	
Publications, Reporters Prohibited	100

ZIMBABWE

Bulawayo Stagnates in Harare's Shadow (M.L. Constandinos; THE SUNDAY MAIL, 9 Jun 85).....	101
White Ex-Rhodesians Flocking Back From South Africa (David Breier; SUNDAY STAR, 9 Jun 85).....	104

Ruling ZANU (PF) Spells Out Aims, Achievements in Manifesto (THE HERALD, 10 Jun 85).....	106
Nkomo Thrills Supporters in Midlands (SOWETAN, 19 Jun 85).....	113
Mugabe Addresses 3d Rally in Matabeleland (Harare Domestic Service, 22 Jun 85).....	115
Briefs	
Candidate Affiliation	116
Development for Neglected Areas	116
Worker Involvement	116
Less Nationalization of Industry	117
Kwekwe Gold Roasting Plant	117

15 July 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

- Norway To Help Break Reliance on South African Trade
(THE SUNDAY TIMES, 2 Jun 85)..... 1
- African Countries Urged To Expand Trade in Spices
(THE HERALD, 7 Jun 85)..... 3

ANGOLA

- Mitterrand's Support for Unita Revealed in New Secret Service Book
(James Tomlins; THE STAR, 28 May 85)..... 4
- STAR Reporter Visits Jamba, Cites Savimbi on ANC, SWAPO in Cabinda
(Gary van Staden; THE STAR, 6 Jun 85)..... 5
- Steps To Revive Coffee Industry
(BUSINESS POST, 10 Jun 85)..... 7

BOTSWANA

- Zimbabwe's New Rule on Exports Anger Businessmen
(Jonathan Maphenduka; BUSINESS CHRONICLE, 6 Jun 85)..... 8
- Railway Link With Namibian Coast Planned
(THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 24 May 85)..... 10
- Negotiations Underway To Refine Nickel-Copper in Zimbabwe
(Jonathan Maphenduka; BUSINESS CHRONICLE, 6 Jun 85)..... 11
- EEC Beef Exports Discussed
(THE HERALD, 6 Jun 85)..... 12

BURUNDI

Briefs

- Soviet Exhibition** 13

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Briefs

- OPEC To Finance Project** 14
New Airfield at Mobaye 14

CONGO

- Manufacture of 'Tropicalized' Microcomputers**
(EHUZU, 20 Mar 85)..... 15

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

- Background of President's Paris Visit Analyzed**
(Laurent Zecchini; LE MONDE, 7 Jun 85)..... 17

GUINEA

- Medicine Donation From Gabon**
(HOROYA, 14 May 85)..... 20

- Joint Tobacco Company Created**
(HOROYA, 28 May 85)..... 21

- Industrial Fishing Cooperation Agreement With French Firm**
(Ben Daouda Sylla; HOROYA, 14 May 85)..... 23

Briefs

- French Industrialists Visit** 25

LESOTHO

- Makhele on Situation in Southern Africa, Relations with USSR**
(Vincent Makhele Interview; THE AFRICAN COMMUNIST, No 101,
1985)..... 26

MALAWI

Briefs

- EEC Aid** 28

MOZAMBIQUE

- Mozambican Officials on Renamo, Problems**
(Jose Luis Cabaco Interview, et al.; Johannesburg
Domestic Service, 9 Jun 85)..... 29

NAMIBIA

Briefs

School for Refugees in Congo	37
------------------------------	----

NIGER

Kountche on Africa Seeking Its Own Way to Development (Seyni Kountche Interview; LE FIGARO, 20 Mar 85).....	38
--	----

Reportage on Niger River Drying Up (Laurent Greilsamer; LE MONDE, 12-13 May 85).....	41
---	----

Briefs

Canadian Beninese Food Aid	45
Cooperation Talks With France	45
Libya Blamed for Raid	45

NIGERIA

Briefs

Rice for Drought Victims	46
Trade Agreement With Italy	46

SENEGAL

Anniversary Marked by Economic Failure (Editorial, Y. Ndiaye; WAL FADJRI, 12-26 Apr 85).....	47
---	----

SOUTH AFRICA

Possible Consequences of U.S. Disinvestment Analyzed (Editorial, Dawie; DIE BURGER, 29 May 85).....	50
--	----

Marais Accuses United States of Imperialistic Motives (DIE AFRIKANER, 1 May 85).....	53
---	----

CP, HNP Coalition Imminent (DIE VOLKSBLAD, 1 May 85).....	56
--	----

Possible Replacements for Vacancy in Council Mentioned (DIE AFRIKANER, 8 May 85).....	60
--	----

UDF Leaders Claim Whites Among Port Elizabeth Bombers (Rika van Graan; THE CITIZEN, 11 Jun 85).....	62
--	----

Afrikaner Suggests Ways To Reduce Unrest (DIE AFRIKANER, 1 May 85).....	63
--	----

'Dawie' on Reasons for Black Unrest (BEELD, 18 May 85).....	66
--	----

Black Students Increase, Whites Show Decrease (THE CITIZEN, 11 Jun 85).....	69
Natal Unemployment Figures Rising (THE CITIZEN, 14 Jun 85).....	70
Broederbond Said To Upset Farmers, Agriculture (DIE AFRIKANER, 8 May 85).....	71
Soldier Captured in Cabinda Said Forced To Make Statements (Stephan Terblanche; SUNDAY TIMES, 2 Jun 85).....	74
Anti-Army Statements by McIntosh Divide PFP (DIE BURGER, 30 May 85).....	76
PFP Credibility Problems Increase After Its Defense Talks (DIE BURGER, 30 May 85).....	77
Unity Movement Re-Emerges (MUSLIM NEWS, 3 May 85).....	78
Editorials Discuss Political Progress, Fundamental Freedoms (Editorial, DIE VADERLAND, 21, 22 May 85).....	79
Sharing Power	79
Freedom of Movement	80
Predictions for Nation's Leadership Next 20 Years (Zb Molefe, Moira Levy; CITY PRESS, 19 May 85).....	82
Prospects for Botha, Buthelezi Understanding Encouraging (Editorial; DIE VADERLAND, 20 May 85).....	84
Top Executives Say Influx Laws Hinder Nation's Economy (Sefako Nyaka; SOWETAN, 11 Jun 85).....	86
Transkei Finances on Verge of Collapse (SOWETAN, 11 Jun 85).....	88
Appointment of Whites To Run Black Local Authorities Criticized (Sefako Nyaka; SOWETAN, 11 Jun 85).....	89
Police Not To Use Softer Approach in Riot Control (SOWETAN, 11 Jun 85).....	90
Council of Churches Criticize Governemnt During Meeting (SOWETAN, 5 Jun 85).....	91
Volkswag Founder Denies Antisemitism (Arlene Getz; THE SUNDAY STAR, 2 Jun 85).....	93

Profile of New Chief of Defense, Man He Is Succeeding (Willem Steenkamp; SUNDAY TIMES, 2 Jun 85).....	94
Trawlers' Secret Fishing in Black African Waters Revealed (Michael Johnson; SUNDAY TIMES, 2 Jun 85).....	96
Saan Announces Structural Changes in Its Transvaal Division (THE CITIZEN, 14 Jun 85).....	98
Gazankulu Gets Own Airline (SOWETAN, 4 Jun 85).....	99
Master Plan for Industrial Development (Editorial; DIE TRANSVALER, 17 May 85).....	100
Briefs	
'U.S. Policy Danger to Afrikaners'	102
ANC To Open Ghana Mission	102
Ciskei Marketing Meat	102

SWAZILAND

Political Implications of Refugees' Flow Analyzed (Peter Honey; THE DAILY NEWS, 21 May 85).....	103
--	-----

TOGO

Oppositionists Forbidden Paris News Conference (AFP, 6 Jun 85).....	105
--	-----

UGANDA

Briefs	
Refugee Repatriation Agreement	107
No Non-UPC Religious Leaders	107
Coffee Export Problems	108

ZAIRE

Ex-Prime Minister Calls for Unity to Democratize Regime (LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 5 Jun 85).....	109
Peasants Reported Heading Back to Farm (Mfuaamba Tambue; MJUMBE, 1-2 Jun 85).....	111
Briefs	
Chadian Military Training	113
Prisoners Reported Starved	113
Shaba Citizens Demonstrate	113
Japanese Volunteers	114
Relations With Chinese	114

ZIMBABWE

Nkomo Accuses Government of Violating Constitution (THE CITIZEN, 14 Jun 85).....	115
Apex Moves First To Cut South African Links (Lynda Loxton; THE HERALD, 6 Jun 85).....	116
Policies of Radio Truth Uncovered (Stephen McQuillan; SUNDAY STAR, 2 Jun 85).....	117
Security Detention Order on Sithole (THE CITIZEN, 14 Jun 85).....	119
Mangwende Speaks on Goals of Soldier, Diplomats (THE HERALD, 6 Jun 85).....	120
First Woman Paratrooper (THE CHRONICLE, 30 May 85).....	122
Government Announces Salary, Wage Increments (THE CHRONICLE, 6 Jun 85).....	123
No Official Move on Exports to Botswana (Andrew Rusinga; THE HERALD, 6 Jun 85).....	125
Trade Contacts With Zaire To Begin (THE CHRONICLE, 6 Jun 85).....	126
Oil Exploration Company Registered in Bulawayo (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 24 May 85).....	127
Chibi's Drought Cure Complete (THE HERALD, 31 May 85).....	128
Professional Tobacco Men Praised (THE HERALD, 31 May 85).....	129
Prominent Tobacco Farmer Gives Views on Mugabe (THE CITIZEN, 14 Jun 85).....	130
Terminal To Improve NRZ Cargo Handling (THE CHRONICLE, 25 May 85).....	131
SADCC Picks Country for Forestry School (THE HERALD, 6 Jun 85).....	132
Chitepo Calls for Conservation Revolution (THE HERALD, 6 Jun 85).....	133

Agreement Signed With Britain To Help Equip Veterinary Faculty (THE HERALD, 4 Jun 85).....	134
Briefs	
Independents Choose Capon	135

17 July 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Briefs	
OPEC Fund Record	1

BURKINA

Students Condemn Detention of TU Leaders (AFP, 20 Jun 85)	2
--	---

COMOROS

Opponents Squabble as Regime Falters (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 25 May 85)	3
--	---

Briefs	
Mercenaries Trade Insults	4
France Foots Salaries Bill	4

DJIBOUTI

Briefs	
Journalists Arrested	5
President's Aide Scores	5
AFESD Loan	5

ETHIOPIA

Briefs	
New Investment Code	6

GHANA

Cuban Envoy, Asantehene Meet, Urge Closer Ties (DAILY GRAPHIC, 12 Jun 85)	7
Journalist Refutes Rosy Impression (Ebo Quansah; TALKING DRUMS, 24 Jun 85)	8

PNDC Announces New Social Justice Laws (TALKING DRUMS, 24 Jun 85)	11
Human Rights Abuses, Corruption Cited (Editorial; TALKING DRUMS, 3 Jun 85)	12
Timber Export Receipts Up Sharply in First Quarter (Accra Domestic Service, 16 Jun 85)	15
Briefs	
Visa, Permits Fees Revised	16
Libyan Agricultural Project	16
USSR Pledges Tractor Plant	17
Volta Lake Transport Development	17
Committee Investigates Army-Civilian Clashes	17
West German Loan	17

MADAGASCAR

Superpowers Vie To Impose Influence (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 1 Jun 85)	18
Briefs	
ETUDES Hits Government	19
Debt Partly Rescheduled	19

MAURITIUS

Briefs	
Deputy Speaker Joins Opposition	20

NIGERIA

Former Diplomat Views Relations With Britain (Lagos Domestic Service, 4 Jun 85)	21
Radio Views Issue of Reduction in Petroleum Subsidies (Lagos International Service, 9 Jun 85)	23
Lagos Radio Examines Efforts To Sustain UNESCO (Eric Silas; Lagos International Service, 10 Jun 85)	25
Bandits Kill Head of World Cocoa Producers (AFP, 12 Jun 85)	27
No Foreign Exchange Funds for Undergraduates Abroad (PANA, 15 Jun 85)	28
Briefs	
Koranic Preacher on Riots	29
Niger Cattle Raisers 'Invade'	29

South Korean Oil Negotiations	29
Speed Urged for Political Detainees	29
Reaction to Saudi Threat	30
Support for High Command	30
Soviet Cultural Group Arrives	30
Youths To Visit PRC	30
Gas Arrival Eases Shortfall	30
PRC Ambassador Assesses Boreholes	31
Exile Umaru Dikko Interviewed	31

REUNION

Briefs	
Investment Aid Urged	32

SEYCHELLES

New Rawinsonde Station Opened (NATION, 15 Jun 85)	33
East Coast Project Contractors Named (NATION, 20 Jun 85)	34
Briefs	
Youth Leaders to China	36
Soviets Support Conference Center	36
Public Utilities Company	36

SOMALIA

Siad Barre Courts Mutual Enemies (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 1 Jun 85)	38
Government's Repatriation, Refugees Settlement Policy Given (HEEGAN, 24 May 85)	40
Floods Compound Drought Damage (Editorial; HEEGAN, 14 Jun 85)	43

SOUTH AFRICA

Bophuthatswana Offering Incentives to Local Concerns (Jerry McCabe; EVENING POST, 5 Jun 85)	44
Komsana Says Transkei Troops Should Be Sent to Cuba for Training (DAILY DISPATCH, 6 Jun 85)	46
Transkei Minister Says Defense Force Not a Luxury (DAILY DISPATCH, 6 Jun 85)	47
Transkei Coal Could Aid Harbor (Joel Jacobson; DAILY DISPATCH, 30 May 85)	48

Bill Gives Powers to Non-White Bodies (THE CITIZEN, 19 Jun 85)	50
Colored Unit for Jobless Criticized by UDF (THE CITIZEN, 24 Jun 85)	51
Experimental Fishing Trip Not Connected With Cabinda Event (THE CITIZEN, 19 Jun 85)	52
Government Accused of Deluding Right Wing (THE CITIZEN, 19 Jun 85)	53
Nearly 25,000 at Crossroads Get Permission To Stay in Cape (THE CITIZEN, 19 Jun 85)	54
5,000 Move Into Cape C Squatter Camp (THE CITIZEN, 22 Jun 85)	55
Politicians' Salary Reduction Bill Published (THE CITIZEN, 15 Jun 85)	56
Rightwing Alliance Gears Up for Big Challenge (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 24 Jun 85)	57
Mixed Couples Lining Up To Get Married in Cape (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 24 Jun 85)	59
Only PFP Recruiting for Multi-Racial Membership (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 24 Jun 85)	60
Urban Whites Split Over Reforms (THE CITIZEN, 15 Jun 85)	62
Botha Upholds Independence for Kwazulu (THE CITIZEN, 22 Jun 85)	63
Miners Getting More Skilled (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 27 Jun 85)	64
Commentary Says RSA Tired of Deception by Neighbors (Johannesburg International Service, 27 Jun 85)	65
Commentary Discusses Defense Against ANC (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 28 Jun 85)	67
Slow Economic Recovery Foreseen (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jun 85)	69
Plight of Muslims Under Apartheid Examined (Mushtak Parker, et al.; ARABIA, May 85)	71

Minister Questions Old Free State Law Book (THE CITIZEN, 24 Jun 85)	78
New Slimes Treatment Plant Erected (THE CITIZEN, 20 Jun 85)	80
Briefs	
Zululand Anthracite Mine	81
Mercedes Deal for Atlantis	81
Copper Mine Aided	81
Voting by Race To Continue	82
Hendrickse Says Communists Oppose Evolution	82

TANZANIA

Foreign Exchange Shortage Remains Key Problem (Attilio Tagalile; DAILY NEWS, 4 Jun 85)	83
Irrigation Equipment Arrives, Fuel Shortage Slows Construction (DAILY NEWS, 25 May 85)	85
Family, Village Resettlement Project Outlined (DAILY NEWS, 25 May 85)	87
Finnish Study Reveals Large Gold Deposits (Wence Mushi; DAILY NEWS, 3 Jun 85)	89
Joint Gold Mining Venture With Finland to Commence (DAILY NEWS, 4 Jun 85)	90
Trade With Mozambique Outlined (DAILY NEWS, 5 Jun 85)	91
Plans To Make Zanzibar Transshipment Port Entertained (DAILY NEWS, 3 Jun 85)	92
Isles Plan New Training, Service System for Government (DAILY NEWS, 5 Jun 85)	93
NAFCO Farm Figures Indicate Good Harvest (Mussa Lupatu; DAILY NEWS, 5 Jun 85)	94
Land Usage Irregularities in Dar es Salaam Exposed (DAILY NEWS, 27 May 85)	96
Indian Agricultural Venture Receives Land (Mussa Lupatu; DAILY NEWS, 28 May 85)	98
Progress of Hydro Power Plant in Iringa Outlined (DAILY NEWS, 6 Jun 85)	99

Briefs	
Power Shortage Causes Loss	100
Ships for Sale	100
Temporary Bridge to Malawi	100
Chinese Youth Uniforms	101
Clove Sales Outlined	101
Air Force Plane Crash	101
Zimbabwe To Supply Coal	102
Private Export Now Permitted	102

ZAMBIA

USSR To Ferry Delegation to World Youth Festival (PANA, 7 Jun 85)	103
Chomba Reports on Illegal Alien Situation (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 6 Jun 85)	104
Students End Boycott at Technological Institute (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 5 Jun 85)	105
Small Industries Organization Seeks Project Funding (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 4 Jun 85)	106
Electricity To Replace Diesel in Irrigation Scheme (SUNDAY TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 2 Jun 85)	107
Briefs	
Agricultural Bank	108
Belgium Reschedules Debt	108

ZIMBABWE

Chidzero: Restructuring of Economy Essential (THE HERALD, 14 Jun 85)	109
Bilateral Trade Increasing, Figures (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 14 Jun 85)	111
Special Counterinsurgency Operations To Project Voters (THE HERALD, 14 Jun 85)	112
Exiles Don't Have Vote (THE HERALD, 14 Jun 85)	114
UANC Manifesto Proclaims Independence From Foreign Ideologies (THE HERALD, 17 Jun 85)	115
Labor Bill Gains Spelt Out in Top-Level Talks (THE HERALD, 18 Jun 85)	116

Korean Firm To Buy Local Mining Shares	
(THE SUNDAY MAIL, 16 Jun 85)	118
Over 35,000 Families Resettled	
(THE HERALD, 12 Jun 85)	119

18 July 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

New Efforts To Defend Environment, Fight Pollution Detailed (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 15 Jun 85).....	1
French Strategy in Africa Discussed (AFRICAN DEFENCE JOURNAL, Jun 85).....	5
EACROTANAL Meeting Scheduled (DAILY NEWS, 7 Jun 85).....	9

CAMEROON

Briefs Financial Agreement Signed	10
--------------------------------------	----

LESOTHO

Briefs Delegations Discuss British Aid Program	11
---	----

LIBERIA

Criticisms Levelled at Doe (TALKING DRUMS, 13 May, 10 Jun 85).....	12
Doe Compared to Tolbert, by K.P. Kollie	12
Mr, Dr, or General Doe	13
Briefs Death Sentences for Bribery	16

MALI

Briefs

Japanese Aid for Wells	17
------------------------	----

MOZAMBIQUE

Millions Invested in Railway-Ports Sector (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 29 May 85).....	18
Machel Inaugurates Nautical School in Maputo (NOTICIAS, 4, 5 Jun 85).....	21
Opening Ceremonies	21
Further Comments	24
CAIA Helps Farmers in New Agricultural Techniques (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 30 May 85).....	27
Guebuza Praises Cooperation With North Korea (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 1 Jun 85).....	29
First Steps Taken To Rehabilitate Maritime Transport Sector (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 30 May 85).....	31
Railway Technicians To Complete Studies (NOTICIAS, 31 May 85).....	33
Boat Link Between Maputo, Marracuene Revived (NOTICIAS, 31 May 85).....	35
Algeria To Aid in Exporting Wood, Rural Development (NOTICIAS, 3 Jun 85).....	37
Romanian Technician Praises Niassa Projects (NOTICIAS, 3 Jun 85).....	39
Briefs	
Spanish Aid	40
Iranian Donation	40
Agreements Signed With Sweden	40
Lost Fishing Boat Sought	40

NAMIBIA

Briefs

Water Affairs Personnel Withdrawn	42
SWAPO Says Former Official Returned	42

NIGERIA

Military Government's Economic Plan Reviewed (TALKING DRUMS, 17 Jun 85).....	43
--	----

SOUTH AFRICA

SOWETAN Discusses Disinvestment, Retaliation (Editorial; SOWETAN, 6 Jun 85).....	45
STAR Opposes U.S. Sanctions, Urges Reform (Editorial; THE STAR, 6 Jun 85).....	47
U.S. Accused of Fanning Inflation by Increasing Wages (DIE AFRIKANER, 22 May 85).....	48
France Threatening To Stop Future Investment (DIE BURGER, 4 Jun 85).....	49
Slabbert Rejects Charges of Aiding Disinvestment (SAPA, 8 Jun 85).....	50
Radio Comments on Kannemeyer Report (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 12 Jun 85).....	52
Renewed Demand To End Conscription (THE STAR, 28 May 85).....	54
UDF Spells Out Aims in Full (Gary van Staden; THE STAR, 30 May 85).....	55
Era of Consensus Journalism Viewed (THE STAR, 31 May 85).....	57
Indian Traders Criticize Government's Trade Area Announcement (THE STAR, 31 May 85).....	58
Blacks as a Group Disapprove of Disinvestment (THE STAR, 28 May 85).....	59
Action on Coloured Housing (THE STAR, 28 May 85).....	60
Blueprint for Multi-Racial Regional Government Examined (THE STAR, 6 Jun 85).....	61
Repeal of Racial Zoning Law Suggested (DIE BURGER, 4 Jun 85).....	64
Rightists Criticize Presence of Non-Whites on TV (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 4 Jun 85).....	66

Cabinet Reshuffle Includes 2 Non-White Deputy Ministers (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 3 Jun 85).....	67
Unification of Rightist Groups Advocated by Prof Jordaan (DIE BURGER, 3 Jun 85).....	69
Victims of Increasing Vigilante Activities Recount Experiences (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE SUNDAY STAR, 9 Jun 85).....	71
Urban Whites Confident of Police Says Poll (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jun 85).....	73
General Feeling of Optimism in Ciskei (Keith Ross; WEEKEND POST, 18 May 85).....	74
Port Elizabeth Former Fishermen Returning to Sea (Debbie Booyesen; WEEKEND POST, 11 May 85).....	75
Qoboza Fears Major Power Confrontation in Region (Percy Qoboza; CITY PRESS, 19 May 85).....	76
Black Student University Freedom Threatened (CITY PRESS, 19 May 85).....	78
Mathopetad Faces Threat of Removal, Villagers Insecure (Sefako Nyaka; SOWETAN, 12 Jun 85).....	79
Azaso Asks Police To Stay Away (Sefako Nyaka; SOWETAN, 10 Jan 85).....	81
Regional Services To Apply Policy of Apartheid Says PFP (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jun 85).....	82
Ruling Indian Party Supports Regional Councils Bills (THE CITIZEN, 20 Jun 85).....	83
Police Will Protect Staff in Townships (SOWETAN, 12 Jun 85).....	84
Transkei Government Overspending Revealed (Tebello Radebe; CITY PRESS, 2 Jun 85).....	85
Transkei Government Overspending by Callous Officials Condemned (Percy Qoboza; CITY PRESS, 2 Jun 85).....	87
Recession Hitting Blacks Worst (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 21 Jun 85).....	89
Decision To Scrap Section 3 of Physical Planning Act Welcomed (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 10 Jun 85).....	90

CUSA's Camay Reviews Future of Union (Z.B. Molefe, Moira Levy; CITY PRESS, 9 Jun 85).....	91
Inkatha's Power Struggle Erupts (Sibusiso Mngadi; CITY PRESS, 9 Jun 85).....	93
Buthelezi Says Numerical Strength Is Black's Real Power (THE CITIZEN, 20 Jun 85).....	94
ARMSCOR To Increase Exports, Save Arms Industry (David Cumming; THE SUNDAY STAR, 9 Jun 85).....	95
Possible Alliance of Anti-Apartheid Political Parties Seen (SOWETAN, 10 Jun 85).....	96
Black Sash Urges Political Rights at 30th Anniversary Meeting (Mzikayise Edom; SOWETAN, 10 Jun 85).....	98
Despite Relaxation on Influx Control, Victims See No Hope (Sefako Nyaka; SOWETAN, 14 Jun 85).....	99
Three Hitmen Exposed (Ali Mphaki; SOWETAN, 20 Jun 85).....	101
Briefs	
Townships Want More Police Pressure	102
Arms Company Develops Machine Gun	102
Norwegian Government Restricts Trade	102
Comments on Inkatha	102
Sofasonke Party Supporter Arrested	103
Monitoring Points To Increase	103

SWAZILAND

Bhekimpi Urges OAU To Set Politics Aside (THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 13 Jun 85).....	104
Princess Recounts Police Interrogation (Desmond Blow; CITY PRESS, 9 Jun 85).....	105

TANZANIA

Zanzibar Transportation Rehabilitation Receives Priority (Habbi Gunze; DAILY NEWS, 7 Jun 85).....	108
Food Cultivation on Isles Expanding (Habbi Gunze; DAILY NEWS, 6 Jun 85).....	109
New Fabric Plant Production Slated for Export (Daniel Mshana; DAILY NEWS, 6 Jun 85).....	110

ZAIRE

Briefs

MNCR Members Arrested	111
Nine Cader Activists Custody	111
Armed Forces Expanded	112

ZIMBABWE

Briefs

Minister Criticizes Nkomo Speech, ZAPU	113
Swedish Air Pledge	113

19 July 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Ambassador in Lisbon Discusses Reasons for Strained Relations (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 18 May 85).....	1
Official Visits Namibe; Political Activities Course Opened (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 23 May 85).....	3
Tribal Conflicts, Dissident Groups Reportedly Weakening UNITA (AFRICA JORNAL, 22 May 85).....	5
Difficulties of Textile Industry Detailed (Luis Ferreira; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 18 May 85).....	7
Artillery Specialists End Training (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 23 May 85).....	9
Briefs	
Oil Output Increase	11
Provincial Authority Meeting	11
Diamond Mines Being Reactivated	12
UNITA Claims Successful Operations	12
Boats, Planes Ordered From Spain	13

ETHIOPIA

Ethiopian, Czechoslovak Youth Agreements Signed (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 4 Jun 85).....	14
ETA Launches Sixth Development Program (Makonnen Haile; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 6 Jun 85).....	15
Directives on Promoting Villagization Scheme Reported (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 7 Jun 85).....	17

Socialist Villagization Program Highlighted (Editorial; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 14 Jun 85).....	18
Alemaya College Becomes University (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 28 May 85).....	21
GDR Donates Garage (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 12 Jun 85).....	23
Briefs	
Dire Dawa Improvements	24
Aseliso Development	24
Sento Coffee Plantation	24
University Cooperation	25
Arssi Tree Planting	25
Youth Festivals Conducted	25
Ula Cora-Minare-Shino Road	26

GHANA

Student Union Backs ANC, Urges Active U.S. Role (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 4 Jun 85).....	27
Rodriguez Explains Student Role in Cuba (Frank Otchere; GHANAIAN TIMES, 10 Jun 85).....	28
Joint ANC Communique Issued, ANC To Establish Diplomatic Mission (Kodjo Atsu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 6 Jun 85).....	29
ANC's Tambo Departs, Assesses Trip (Kodjo Atsu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 6 Jun 85).....	30
June Fourth Movement Calls for New Political System (Joe Okyere; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 4 Jun 85).....	31
Strict Law Enforcement in Bawku Area Urged (Iddrisu Seini; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 7 Jun 85).....	32
Chiefs Warned Against Retarding Socio-Economic Growth (Albert Sam; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 6 Jun 85).....	33
Company Profits Despite Low Production Levels (Mavis Quaicoe; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 11 Jun 85).....	34
Broadcasts To Stress Rural Topics (Janet Carboo, Douglas Akwasi; GHANAIAN TIMES, 4 Jun 85)..	35
Rawlings Calls for Objective Press Reporting (Breda Atta-Quayson; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 4 Jun 85)....	37

New CDR Formed at Atomic Energy Commission (Joyce Nyele Nortey; GHANAIAN TIMES, 14 Jun 85).....	38
Tawiah Explains Legalizing Only One Private Transport Union (E.G.K. Deletsa; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 1 Jun 85).....	39
Women Form Cocoa Rehabilitation Squads (Isaac Asante; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 3 Jun 85).....	40
Fishermen Service Centers (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 5 Jun 85).....	41
Center Eliminates Middlemen, by J.W. Ocran	41
Dollars Allocated for Imports	42
Timber Industry Undergoing Restructuring (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 7 Jun 85).....	43
Farmers To Be Grouped Under Crop Associations (Peter Abban; GHANAIAN TIMES, 7 Jun 85).....	44
Akosombo Dam Has Disastrous Effect on Tongu District (Newton Amedofu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 10 Jun 85).....	45
Greater Internal Security Called for To Curb Gold Smuggling (Boniface Ablekpe; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 6 Jun 85).....	47
Militia Effective in Reducing Smuggling (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 14 Jun 85).....	48
Quainoo Discusses Resettlement of Retired Officers (Kojo Atsu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 14 Jun 85).....	49
Briefs	
Clear Radio Broadcasts	50
New Bridges Installed	50
Border With Togo Opens	50
Opinion Poll Results	51
Arab Bank Aids Timber	51

SOUTH AFRICA

Marais Discusses Restoration of Boer Republics (DIE AFRIKANER, 22 May 85).....	52
Hendrickse Optimistic on Various Changes (Frans Esterhuyse; THE STAR, 19 Jun 85).....	54
UDF Publicity Secretary Comments on Various Issues (Murphy Morobe Interview; THE STAR, 19 Jun 85).....	55

CP, HNP To Join Forces for Three Polls (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 27 Jun 85).....	57
Minister Says Nation Sealed Off as Support for MNR (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jun 85).....	58
South Africa Foundation Accused of Being Leftist (DIE AFRIKANER, 22 May 85).....	59
ANC Suicide Squad Links Disclosed (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jun 85).....	61
How Regional Services Council Might Not Work (THE STAR, 18 Jun 85).....	62
Law Prohibiting Multiracial Parties May Be Repealed (DIE AFRIKANER, 22 May 85).....	64
Poster at University Rejoices at Death of 42 White Children (DIE AFRIKANER, 22 May 85).....	66
Terre Blanche Predicts 'Bloody Confrontation' Within Year (Eugene Terre Blanche Interview; DER SPIEGEL, 17 Jun 85)...	69
Unrest Damage Costs Assessed (Peter Wellington; BUSINESS DAY, 19 Jun 85).....	73
Council of Churches Reports on Crisis Situation (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jun 85).....	75
Government Helpless in Civil War Situation	75
Policies Blamed for Refugee Crisis	76
Black Sash President Address	77
Arbitrators Invited To Join International Network (Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR, 16 Jun 85).....	78
Move To Regulate Dutch Firms (THE CITIZEN, 19 Jun 85).....	79
Operational Costs of Johannesburg Reported (Winnie Graham; BUSINESS DAY, 20 Jun 85).....	80
RSC Budgetary Needs Noted (Winnie Graham; BUSINESS DAY, 20 Jun 85).....	81
New Economic Growth Phase Foreseen (THE SUNDAY STAR, 16 Jun 85).....	82
Seifsa Director Explains Industry Decline (Sam van Collier Interview; BUSINESS DAY, 20 Jun 85).....	83

Blacks State Terms for Investment (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jun 85).....	84
Mine Workers' Head Upholds Job Reservation (Amrit Manga; SUNDAY TIMES, 16 Jun 85).....	85
Euromarkets To Finance RSA Loans (Neil Behrmann; SUNDAY TIMES, 16 Jun 85).....	86
Tax Evasion Costs Government Billions (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 16 Jun 85).....	87
RSA Losing Millions on Machinery (Isobel Humphreys; BUSINESS DAY, 19 Jun 85).....	88
Fertilizer Industry Price War Discussed (Editorial; BUSINESS DAY, 21 Jun 85).....	89
Mining Industry Registers Record Earnings (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 26 Jun 85).....	90
Hendrickse Wants Train Apartheid Eliminated Completely (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jun 85).....	91
Agreement Signed With Ciskei for Laboratory Services (THE CITIZEN, 27 Jun 85).....	92
Shortage of Experienced Computer Personnel Reported (Brendan Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 16 Jun 85).....	93
Computer Staff Shortage 'Worsening' (Alan Peat; BUSINESS DAY, 17 Jun 85).....	94
RSA Studies Local Computer Options (Alan Ruddock; BUSINESS DAY, 21 Jun 85).....	96
Revolutionary Surveillance Aircraft Can Be Bought (THE CITIZEN, 27 Jun 85).....	97
Briefs	
AEE-DESA Merger	98
New Constitution Poll	98
Pretoria Students' Rightist Trends	99

ZIMBABWE

Speedier Rural Development Planned Says Mugabe (THE HERALD, 15 Jun 85).....	100
---	-----

Little Interest in Poll Shown By Whites (THE CITIZEN, 27 Jun 85).....	101
Nkomo Loses Ground in Midlands (THE CITIZEN, 27 Jun 85).....	102

23 July 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Briefs

Coca-Cola Hurts Vanilla Growers	1
PTA Gets New Bank	1

ANGOLA

Former UNITA Member Cites Portuguese, RSA Links (Luanda Domestic Service, 29 Jun 85)	2
---	---

JMPLA Meets in Lubango, MINCI Official Visits Region (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 26 May 85)	3
---	---

Czechoslovakian Credit Extended Through 1986 (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 May 85)	4
---	---

UNITA Communique Cites 18-22 June Activities (Alberto Joaquim Chendovava; Voice of Resistance of the Black Cockerel in Portuguese to Angola, 3 Jul 85)	5
--	---

Production, Export of Handicrafts To Increase (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 May 85)	7
--	---

Deficient Huambo Transport System Hampers Sonangol Deliveries (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 22 May 85)	9
--	---

Briefs

Twenty-Seven Surrender for 'Reintegration'	11
FAPLA Offensives Kill 99 UNITA	11
1,486 UNITA 'Criminals' Killed	11
Luanda-Malanje Railroad Repairs	12
Official Visits Southern Benguela	12
Armed Forces Official Visits Bie	12
Official Visits Lunda-Sul	13
Cabinda MPLA-PT Expansion Campaign	13

BENIN

- EHUZU Sees No Possibility of Coup in Benin**
(EHUZU, 14 Jun 85) 14

BURKINA

- New Functions Assigned to AIB**
(Ouagadougou Domestic Service, 11 Jul 85) 16

COMOROS

- Briefs**
Mayotte Rejects Tourist Project 18

CONGO

- AAPSO To Hold Peace Conference in Congo April 1986**
(PANA, 7 Jul 85) 19

DJIBOUTI

- Briefs**
President's Guard Planned 20

ETHIOPIA

- TPLF Proposal for United Resistance Noted**
(THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 8 Jun 85) 21

GHANA

- Japan Presents Vehicles, Agricultural Equipment**
(Accra Domestic Service, 2 Jul 85) 23

IVORY COAST

- Briefs**
Friendship Association With ROK 24

LESOTHO

- Radio Cites Desire for 'Peaceful Coexistence'**
(Maseru Domestic Service, 1 Jul 85) 25

- Briefs**
Delimitation Commission Report 27

MADAGASCAR

- Impact of Vanilla Price War Reported**
(THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 8 Jun 85) 28

MAURITIUS

Briefs

PMSD Supported	30
----------------	----

MOZAMBIQUE

President Machel Welcomes Congolese, FRG Ambassadors (NOTICIAS, 23 Apr 85)	31
Veloso Reportedly Happy With Nkomati (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 15 Jun 85)	41
Punitive Action Taken Against Inhambane Provincial Directors (NOTICIAS, 12 Jun 85)	42
Private Farmers Applaud Government Liberalization (NOTICIAS, 12 Jun 85)	44
New Specialists Trained in Chemical Fields (NOTICIAS, 12 Jun 85)	46
New Contemporary Portuguese Grammar Introduced (NOTICIAS, 7 Jun 85)	48
Parents Visit Children Studying in Cuba (NOTICIAS, 6 Jun 85)	50
Briefs	
Cuban Workers Hail 10th Anniversary	52
Gas Pump for Beira Cooperative	52
Various Defense Spending Figures	53
Soviets Help Small Farmers	53
Car Thieves Fight Police	54
Cahora Bassa Power Pylon Repair	54

NAMIBIA

Briefs

Alleged SWAPO Camps Investigated	55
----------------------------------	----

REUNION

Briefs

Politicians Unite	56
French Ministers Visit	56

SEYCHELLES

'Hard' Bargaining Over Satellite Tracking Station Reported (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 15 Jun 85)	57
--	----

Briefs		
Agreement With Spain		59
SOUTH AFRICA		
Commentary Discusses Need for Cross-Border Raids		
(Johannesburg International Service, 28 Jun 85)		60
Complexities of Local, Provincial Future Governments Explained		
(Bruce Cameron; DAILY NEWS, 10 Jun 85)		61
De Kock Calls for Money Targets		
(BUSINESS DAY, 19 Jun 85)		64
Recommendations Listed, by Harold Fridjhon		64
Streamlining Moneratism, Editorial		65
Government, Business React Favorably to De Kock Report		
(Paul Bell; BUSINESS DAY, 19 Jun 85)		67
Government Advised To Stay in Market Place		
(Harold Fridjhon; BUSINESS DAY, 19 Jun 85)		68
What De Kock Recommends Detailed		
(BUSINESS DAY, 19 Jun 85)		71
Concept of Ethnicity, National Identification Explored		
(POLITIKON, Jun 84)		73
Correlation Between Consociationalism, Corporatism Explored		
(POLITIKON, Jun 84)		85
Briefs		
Trade Statistics		107
Sweden Halting Coal Imports		107
SWAZILAND		
Briefs		
New Radio Service Beginning		108
TANZANIA		
Muslim Efforts To Broaden Access to Education Viewed		
(ARABIA: THE ISLAMIC WORLD REVIEW, May 85)		109
Briefs		
Weapons Seized in Mara		112
Devaluation Effects on Zanzibar		112
Norwegian Aid		112

ZAMBIA

Radio Freedom Blames Pretoria for Lusaka Bombing (Inako Mayshor; Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 3 Jul 85)	113
--	-----

ZIMBABWE

HERALD Urges Support for Maputo Against MNR (Editorial; THE HERALD, 25 Jun 85)	116
---	-----

26 July 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Details of Cabinda Incident Given (Various sources, various dates)	1
Intelligence Uncovers Story	1
Malan's Version, by John MacLennan, William Saunderson-Meyer	4
DuToit's Details, by John MacLennan, William Saunderson-Meyer	4
New Light Cast, by Brendan Nicholson	6
Correspondent Describes Conference in Jamba (Gary van Staden; THE STAR, 8, 9 Jun 85)	8
Country Likely To Increase Trade With West (Michael Rank; THE CITIZEN, 29 Jun 85)	11
Diamond Industry Hit by War (Michael Rank; THE KENYA TIMES, 6 Jun 85)	12
Coffee Industry Figures Given (THE KENYA TIMES, 8 Jun 85)	13
FNLA Dead, Says Ex-Leader (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 27 Jun 85)	14
Journalist Visits, Describes Luanda (Patrick Reyna; EVENING POST, 12 Jun 85)	15
Savimbi on Cuban Troops, Possibility of Negotiations (Gary van Staden; THE STAR, 11 Jun 85)	17
Arrival of Korean Force, Presence of Korean Bases Reported (THE DAILY NEWS, 13 Jun 85)	18

CHAD

Districts of Kanem, Lac Severely Affected by Drought (INFO-TCHAD, 30 May 85)	19
---	----

Presence of Garrison Transforms Kalait Into Booming City (INFO TCHAD, 12 Jun 85)	21
GABON	
Encyclopedic Spirit Prevails at Bantu Civilizations Center (Jean-Pierre Challard; AFRICA, May 85)	23
GHANA	
Foreign Ministry Denounces Namibian 'Puppet' Government (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 20 Jun 85)	28
Rawlings Condemns RSA Raid Into Botswana (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 19 Jun 85)	29
Diamond Winners Urged To Form Cooperatives (Samuel Kyei-Boateng; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 15 Jun 85) .	30
Joint Yugoslavian Agricultural Project Frogressing (Albert Sam; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 21 Jun 85)	31
CDRs Call for Cadre School to 'Conscientise' the People (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 20 Jun 85)	32
KENYA	
Joint Communique With Uganda Signed (THE KENYA TIMES, 11 Jun 85)	33
Moi Praises Non-Aligned Movement, Seeks Cooperation Increase (Daniel Arap Moi; THE KENYA TIMES, 4 Jun 85)	34
Joint Yugoslavian Communique Issued (THE KENYA TIMES, 7 Jun 85)	36
Moi Calls for Stronger Diplomatic Missions (Robert Irungu; THE KENYA TIMES, 10 Jun 85)	38
Moi Announces New Diplomatic Appointments (THE KENYA TIMES, 19 Jun 85)	39
Moi Calls for Clamp-Down on Work Permits by Foreigners (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 14 Jun 85)	40
Economic Survey Released Anticipating Budget (Kauli Mwembe; THE KENYA TIMES, 4 Jun 85)	41
Highlights of 1985 Budget Outlined (THE KENYA TIMES, 14 Jun 85)	42
Kiilu Urges Youth Winger Support in Fighting Crime (THE KENYA TIMES, 3 Jun 85)	44

Briefs	
Indian Wheat Received	45
Japan Imports Flamingo Feathers	45
Ouko Hails Dutch Aid	45

MOZAMBIQUE

Ship Scheduled To Deliver Iranian Gift of Supplies (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 27 May 85)	47
Homoine District Introduces Family Farm Planning (NOTICIAS, 31 May 85)	49
Fishing Activity on Lake Niassa To Be Expanded (DOMINGO, 2 Jun 85)	51
Health Science Cadres Graduate at Maputo Institute (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 27 May 85)	52
Provincial Military Commander Visits Lucheringo District (DOMINGO, 2 Jun 85)	54
Party School Graduates 16 Teaching Assistants (DOMINGO, 2 Jun 85)	56
Briefs	
DPRK Economic Cooperation	58
Bulgaria Aids AMASP	58
EFRIPOL Vessel Burns	58

SENEGAL

Significance of Benjedid's Visit Noted (WAL FADJRI, 25 May-8 Jun 85)	59
Setback for Morocco	59
Tijaniyah Influence	61
Peasants Termed 'Victims' of New Government Policy (WAL FADJRI, 25 May-8 Jun 85)	62

SOUTH AFRICA

Implications of Disinvestment for U.S. Discussed (Dawie; BEELD, 29 May 85)	64
Whites Said To Bear Largest Share of Tax Burden (DIE AFRIKANER, various dates)	67
White Tax Burden Unjust	67
White Tax Contributions to Black States, by Hannes Ferguson	69

Party Leader Sees Danger in Increased Black Political Activity (DIE AFRIKANER, 12 Jun 85)	72
Transkei Trade Mission in Israel (DAILY DISPATCH, 11 Jun 85)	74
Development Projects for Ciskei, Transkei Detailed (DAILY DISPATCH, 10 Jun 85)	75
Threat of Removal to Ciskei for Village of Lesseyton (Kin Bentley; WEEKEND POST, 15 Jun 85)	77
PFP Position on Statement of Intentions Unchanged (BEELD, 29 May 85)	79
Mettler of Dutch Reformed Church Outlines Goals of 'Reforum' (DIE VOLKSBLAD, 10 Apr 85)	80
Church Leader Potgieter Discusses Church Impasse (DIE VOLKSBLAD, 12 Apr 85)	82
General Geldenhuys Comments on Role of Army in SWA (Jannie Geldenhuys Interview; DIE SUID-AFRIKAAN, No 3, 1985)	86
Pretoria University Students in Strong Move to Right (DIE AFRIKANER, 29 May 85)	93
Briefs	
Large Attendance at AV Congress	96

ZAMBIA

Debt Rescheduling Announced (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, various dates)	97
Japan Defers Debt	97
Sweden Defers Debt	97
Canada Defers Debt	98
Intensified Border Trade To Curb Smuggling (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 11 Jun 85)	99
Seed Trade With RSA, Southern States To Commence (Dennis Kapata; TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 20 Jun 85)	100
New Land Law Scares Off Foreign Investment (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 24 Jun 85)	102
Reorganization of Energy Firm Announced (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 8 Jun 85)	103

Government To Investigate Miner's Strike (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 14 Jun 85)	104
Miners Win Pay Increase (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 17 Jun 85)	105
New Oil Shipment Eases Shortage (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 21 Jun 85)	107
Israeli Points to High Agricultural Potential (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 24 Jun 85)	108
Heavy Rains Leave Luano Villagers Facing Hunger (ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL, 27 Jun 85)	109
Kaunda Calls Cabinda Incident Victory for Angola (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 8 Jun 85)	110
Tembo Calls for Commando Discipline, Alertness (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 8 Jun 85)	111
Air Force Alerted to Possible Air Attacks (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 8 Jun 85)	112
Briefs	
Dutch Grant Secured	113
Swedish Visa Rule Scrapped	113
Belgium Extends Health Assistance	114
Saudi Arabian Medical Supplies	114

ZIMBABWE

Mugabe's Opposition Gets Little Publicity in Press (Michael Hartnack; DAILY DISPATCH, 13 Jun 85)	115
Training of Small Business Operators (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 23 Jun 85)	117
College Building Materials From Yugoslavia Rot (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 23 Jun 85)	118
General Maseko Praises Army at Graduation Ceremony (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 23 Jun 85)	119
Briefs	
Graduates Join Health Ministry	120

1 August 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

- Nine States Sign Antipollution Treaty
(DAILY NATION, 23 Jun 85)..... 1

ANGOLA

- Briefs
Ninth Anniversary of Navy 3
Vigilance Brigades Visit 3

BOTSWANA

- Reasons for Gaborone Attack Discussed
(CAPE TIMES, 17 Jun 85)..... 4
- Masire on Refugees, Gaborone Attack
(THE CITIZEN, 22 Jun 85)..... 6
- Gaborone Security Forces Reportedly Deliberately Delayed Action
(Geoffrey Allen; CAPE TIMES, 17 Jun 85)..... 7

ETHIOPIA

- Briefs
Rights for Kunama People 8

GHANA

- Residence Permit, Visa Fees Revised
(PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 28 Jun 85)..... 9
- Foreign Currency Accounts Gain Approval
(Wendy Asiana, Koho Sam; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC,
27 Jun 85)..... 10

University Develops New Gold Extraction Method (Kwaku Nehemia; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 28 Jun 85).....	12
Feeder Roads in Cocoa Areas Under Reconstruction (Mavis Quaicoe; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 25 Jun 85).....	13
Briefs	
Airport Tax Up	14
Sympathy for Immigrants Urged	14

KENYA

KANU Election Results in Surprising Results (Robert Irungu, Mitch Odero; THE KENYA TIMES, 26 Jun 85)..	15
Moi Orders Surrender of All Illegal Guns (THE KENYA TIMES, 22 Jun 85).....	17
Religious Sect Ordered To Emigrate (DAILY NATION, 28 Jun 85).....	19
Government Issues White Paper on Unemployment (Chander Mehra; E A REPORT ON TRADE & INDUSTRY, Jun 85)...	20
Briefs	
Power Agreement Signed	23
Romanian Trade Agreement	23

LESOTHO

Radio Welcomes Publication of New Daily Paper (Maseru Domestic Service, 10 Jul 85).....	24
--	----

NAMIBIA

Possible Political, Economic Scenario at Independence Analyzed (Lynda Loxton; BUSINESS HERALD, 20 Jun 85).....	26
Shipanga Explains Baton Charge by Police in Katutura (THE CITIZEN, 19 Jun 85).....	29
SWAPO Intimidation Increases in Ovambo (THE CITIZEN, 19 Jun 85).....	30
Biographic Information on Moses Katjjuongua (Noel Bruyns; CAPE TIMES, 17 Jun 85).....	31
Diamond Profit Tax Reportedly Went Into RSA Coffers (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jun 85).....	33

Briefs

Red Cross to Visit	34
--------------------	----

NIGER

President Explains His 'Development Society' Rationale (Seyni Kountche Interview; NORD SUD, Jun 85).....	35
---	----

SENEGAL

Moustapha Niass Pledges Not To Oppose Regime (Pathe Mbodje; LE DEVOIR, Jun 85).....	41
--	----

Casamance Opposition Speaks Diola (Dominique Darbon; POLITIQUE AFRICAINE, Jun 85).....	44
---	----

Briefs

Financial Agreement With EEC	59
------------------------------	----

SOUTH AFRICA

Poll Reveals Political Cynicism, Alienation Among Coloreds, Indians (THE STAR, 24 Jun 85).....	60
---	----

PFP's Slabbert Reviews 1985 Session of Parliament (F. Van Zyl Slabbert; THE SUNDAY STAR, 23 Jun 85).....	61
---	----

PFP Could Be Keystone of Opposition (David Braun; THE STAR, 22 Jun 85).....	64
--	----

Hendrickse Says Communists Using ANC (THE CITIZEN, 28 Jun 85).....	66
---	----

Political Scientist Says ANC May Have Won Battle of Ideas (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 27 Jun 85).....	67
---	----

Professor Accuses House of Delegates of Inconsistencies (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 26-29 Jun 85).....	68
--	----

Police To Probe BBB Pamphlet (Rika van Graan; THE CITIZEN, 1 Jul 85).....	70
--	----

Important Tactical Role of Grenade Launchers (Jacques Lenaerts; SALVO, May 85).....	71
--	----

Power Struggle Looms for Voortrekkers (THE CITIZEN, 1 Jul 85).....	74
---	----

Rightwing Problems for Voortrekkers (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 5 Jul 85).....	75
---	----

Koornhof Hints at New Race Reforms (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 6 Jul 85).....	76
Mozambican Refugees Flee to Safety Through Kruger National Park (Wendy Schwegmann; THE SUNDAY STAR, 23 Jun 85).....	78
No End in Sight to Boycotts at Turfloop University (Sol Makgabutlane, Steve Harvey; THE STAR, 24 Jun 85).....	80
Desegregated Trains Cause Mixed Feelings (THE STAR, 25 Jun 85).....	83
UDF Members Flock to PFP (THE SUNDAY STAR, 23 Jun 85).....	84
Power of Broederbond Broken (THE SUNDAY STAR, 23 Jun 85).....	85
Inkatha Snubs Government, Moves Closer to PFP (THE SUNDAY STAR, 23 Jun 85).....	86
Language Remains Sensitive Issue (Bruce Cameron; THE STAR, 25 Jun 85).....	87
Nation's New Regional Party Politics Revealed as Turning (Ken Owen; THE SUNDAY TIMES, 23 Jun 85).....	89
Businessmen Welcome Easing of Group Areas Act (THE CITIZEN, 6 Jul 85).....	91
Torture Normal During Interrogations (Estelle Trengove; THE STAR, 27 Jun 85).....	92
English May Be Victim of New System of Education (Bruce Cameron; THE STAR, 26 Jun 85).....	93
Shortage of Skilled People (THE STAR, 24 Jun 85).....	94
Law Changes Lift Work Restrictions (THE CITIZEN, 5 Jul 85).....	95
Advanced New Apartment Unveiled at Reutech Seminar (ARMED FORCES, Jun 85).....	96
Briefs New Entrants at School	97

SWAZILAND

Meiring Holds Press Conference on SWATF Strength, SWAPO (SOWETAN, 27 Jun 85).....	98
Briefs	
Swazis Urged To Observe Traditions	99
South African Publications Banned	99
Delegation to RSA	99

TANZANIA

Nyerere Greets Refugees, Warns Against Plotting (DAILY NEWS, 18 Jun 85).....	100
Nyerere Opens Western Financed Applied Engineering Institute (James Mwakisyala; SUNDAY NEWS, 16 Jun 85).....	101
Nyerere Condemns RSA Raid on Botswana (SUNDAY NEWS, 16 Jun 85).....	102
SUNDAY NEWS Calls for Continued PLO Support (Editorial SUNDAY NEWS, 9 Jun 85).....	104
Staple Food Prices Continue To Fall (DAILY NEWS, 8 Jun 85).....	106
Power Shortage Prevents Glass Plant Opening (DAILY NEWS, 21 Jun 85).....	107
Briefs	
Party Delegation for Albania	108
Nicaraguan Plane Disposal Sought	108
Tazara Meets Malawian Transporters	108
SINOTASHIP Buys New Ship	109
Cashewnut Figures Given	109
Petrol, Gas Aid	109
Iran Donates Tents	110

ZIMBABWE

Purge Threats by Mugabe Make Whites Wary of Returning (THE CITIZEN, 5 Jul 85).....	111
Mugabe Says Whites Don't Want Reconciliation (THE CITIZEN, 1 Jul 85).....	113

5 August 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Briefs

- 14 UNITA 'Bandits' Killed 1

CAMEROON

- New Rubber Projects in Tropical Africa
(FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 8 May 85) 2

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

- Foreign Aid To Boost Oil, Gas Production, Infrastructure
(FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 20 Jun 85) 4

ETHIOPIA

- European Deputy Discusses Diversion of Food Aid
(Willy Kuijpers Interview; NORD SUD, Jun 85) 7

GAMBIA

- 'The Torch' Publishes Pseudo Statement on Confederation
(Editorial, Mam Less Dia; LE POLITICIEN, 3 Jun 85) 11

- Nigerian Ambassador Refutes Article's Claims
(Zamani Lekwot; LE POLITICIEN, 17 May 85) 13

- Information Office Refutes 'Politicien' Claims
(LE POLITICIEN, 3 Jun 85) 15

KENYA

- Women Delegates for Decade for Women Announced
(DAILY NATION, 4 Jul 85) 16

Briefs

- Suspicious Deaths Continue 17

MALAWI

- FRG Aid for Agricultural Projects
(FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 19 Jun 85) 18

NAMIBIA

- SWAPO Prison Camps Condemned by Human Rights Organization
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 26 Jun 85) 22

MOZAMBIQUE

- Election Delayed Again
(THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 22 Jun 85) 24
- Rebels in Sofala Continue Activities
(THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 22 Jun 85) 25
- Economic Affairs Minister Veloso Discusses Various Issues
(THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 22 Jun 85) 26
- Briefs
Security Police Release Detainees 29

NIGER

- Briefs
Improved Rainfall in Sahel 30

NIGERIA

- David-West Defends Continued OPEC Membership
(Ndu Ughamadu; BUSINESS TIMES, 24 Jun 85) 31
- Military To Adopt Quota System in Academy Recruitment
(Emman Udoka; SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 23 Jun 85) 33
- Local Governments To Receive Allocations Directly
(Nkem Agetua; NEW NIGERIAN, 24 Jun 85) 34
- GDR Loan Targeted for Education Policy
(DAILY TIMES, 15 Jun 85) 35
- Media Criticism of Ivorian Version of Soccer Incident
(Ishola Dada; Lagos International Service, 18 Jul 85) 36
- Customs Union Wants Illegal Alien Decree
(Ndu Ughamadu; BUSINESS TIMES, 17 Jun 85) 38

NEW NIGERIAN Decries Airport Security (Editorial; NEW NIGERIAN, 1 Jul 85)	40
Ports Experiencing New Lull (Jackson Imafidon; BUSINESS TIMES, 24 Jun 85)	41
Foreign Exchange Shortage Hurts Cigarette Firm (Dom Ekpunobi; DAILY STAR, 18 Jun 85)	43
Briefs	
Balance of Payments Surplus Reported	45
Agreement With CSSR	45
Minister Urges Norwegian Agricultural Aid	45
Air Service Accord Slated	46
Promissory Notes Issued	46
Oil Exports to France	46
Rice Importation Figures	46
David-West Defends Military Government	47

SENEGAL

Objectives, Tasks of LD/MPT Defined (FAGARU, Jun 85)	48
Soviet Peace Delegation Concludes Visit (LE SOLEIL, 12, 13 Jun 85)	51
Delegation Visits Newspaper Office	51
Report on Final Communique, by P. Sedikh Mbodj	52
Activities of Youth Organizations Noted (FAGARU, Jun 85)	53
MDJ Supports Students, Workers	53
Moves Toward MED Unity	54
Veterinary School in Dakar Ordered Closed (LE SOLEIL, 12 Jun 85)	55

SIERRA LEONE

FRG Uses Development Funds To Cancel Debt (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 22 Apr 85)	58
--	----

SOUTH AFRICA

Weakness of Botha Government Blamed for Hostile U.S. Attitude (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 12 Jun 85)	60
Paper Urges Caution in Reacting to U.S. Disinvestment (Editorial; DIE TRANSVALER, 7 Jun 85)	61

Paper Discusses U.S. Ties, Constructive Engagement (Peter Vale; BEELD, 14 Jul 85)	62
Present Conflict Seen as Continuation of 1899 War (DIE AFRIKANER, 12 Jun 85)	65
United States Accused of Promoting Black Unions (DIE AFRIKANER, 12 Jun 85)	67
Relations With Neighbors Seen as Key to International Recognition (Piet Muller; BEELD, 13 Jun 85)	68
Possible End To Aid to UNITA Feared (DIE AFRIKANER, 29 May 85)	71
Schooling for Indians Free, Whites Must Pay (DIE AFRIKANER, 29 May 85)	72
Government, Police at Odds on Riot Control (DIE AFRIKANER, 5 Jun 85)	74
Lists of Detainees Released (SAPA, 23, 24 Jul 85)	76
23 July	76
24 July	85
Comment on Langa Investigation Report (DIE TRANSVALER, 13 Jun 85; DIE VADERLAND, 12 Jun 85)	91
Findings of Kannemeyer Commission, Editorial	91
Police Have Difficult Task, Editorial	92
Judge Critical of Police Behavior in Uitenhage Killings (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 12 Jun 85)	94
Creation of Secret Organization Causes Resentment (Gawie; DIE AFRIKANER, 29 May 85)	96
New Law on Multiracial Parties Affects PFP, NP (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 29 May 85)	99
Inkatha Youth Leader Discusses Black Violence (BBC, 4 Jul 85)	101
Unemployment in 1985 Up Among Whites, Blacks (DIE BURGER, 6 Jun 85)	103
Conservative Ministers Resist Open Churches, Mixed Marriages (Gawie; DIE AFRIKANER, 12 Jun 85)	105

Far-Right Idea of Afrikaner State Criticized (Dawie; DIE BURGER, 5 Jun 85)	108
Foreign Affairs, Defense Force Disagree on Policy (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 12 Jun 85)	111
De Klerk's Chances of Becoming State President Weakened (DIE AFRIKANER, 12 Jun 85)	113
De Villiers Report To Recommend Shift to Nuclear Power (DIE AFRIKANER, 5 Jun 85)	115
Foundation for Rural Community Development Helps Farm Workers (Louis Wessels; DIE BURGER, 5 Jun 85)	117
Agricultural Community Concerned About Heunis' Policies (DIE AFRIKANER, 5 Jun 85)	120
Shipping Firm Develops New Fuel From Residual Oil (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 22 Apr 85)	122
Briefs	
JRB - FAK Disagreement	123
Patrol Plane Speculation	123
Survey of Botswana-Capriivi Border	124
Border Fence Extension Planned	124

TANZANIA

Salim Lauds Nyerere, Discusses Elections (DAILY NEWS, 22 Jun 85)	125
Nyerere Pledges Not To Nationalize Schools, Hospitals (DAILY NEWS, 22 Jun 85)	126
Nyerere Favors African Debtors Club Formation (Kassim Mpenda; DAILY NEWS, 28 Jun 85)	127
Kawawa Viewed as Serious Presidential Contender (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 29 Jun 85)	128
Civil Servants Get Lay-Off Notices (Habbi Gunze; DAILY NEWS, 1 Jul 85)	129
Bulgaria To Assist Vinyard, Winery (Daniel Mshana; DAILY NEWS, 1 Jul 85)	130
Chinese Textile Mill Performance Explored (Daniel Mshana; DAILY NEWS, 24 Jun 85)	132

JPRS-SSA-85-069

8 August 1985

Sub-Saharan Africa Report

TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-SSA-85-001, 4 January 1985-

JPRS-SSA-85-054, 27 June 1985

FBIS FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

9 August 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

- Population Reportedly Suffering From Malnutrition, Hunger
(Michael Rank; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 21 Jun 85)..... 1
- Briefs
 - Cooperation Agreement Signed Between ANGOP, AZAP 3

BENIN

- Student Disorders, Minister's Removal Examined
(Lucien Houedanou; AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 19-25 Jun 85)..... 4

BOTSWANA

- Drought Responsible for Large Import Bills
(Leano Mphotho; DAILY NEWS, 27 Jun 85)..... 8

COMOROS

- Briefs
 - Hydropower on Anjouan 10

DJIBOUTI

- Briefs
 - Hassan Bokko Detained 11
 - Journalists Suspended 11

ETHIOPIA

- Briefs
 - Hard Times for WSLF 12

GUINEA

Black Market Activities Discussed (Sory Balde; AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 29 May-4 Jun 85).....	13
---	----

MADAGASCAR

New Investment Code Examined (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 22 Jun 85).....	18
---	----

MAURITIUS

Briefs Workers Sent Back	19
-----------------------------	----

MOZAMBIQUE

10 Years of Progress in Cabo Delgado Assessed (NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 85).....	20
Cabo Delgado Cotton Enterprises Facing Serious Problems (NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 85).....	23
Steps To Ensure Nampula Marketing Success, New Prices (NOTICIAS, 20 Jun 85).....	25
Italy Finances Agricultural Program To Benefit South (NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 85).....	28
Mahate Sawmill Plans To Increase Exports (NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 85).....	30
Importance of Water Distribution Projects Described (NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 85).....	32
Study Reveals Extensive Mineral Resource Potential (NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 85).....	34
Development Projects in Province of Zambezia Described (Mario da Graca Machungo Interview; NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 85)..	36
Nation Takes Big Strides in Developing Socialist Medicine (THE HERALD, 28 Jun 85).....	42
Briefs Machel Visits Soviet Vessel	44

NIGERIA

Oil Spill Contingency Plans Need Updating (BUSINESS TIMES, 17 Jun 85).....	45
---	----

Trade Relations, Oil Agreement With Brazil Outlined (Sheidu Baye; NEW NIGERIAN, 24 Jun 85).....	47
Crude Oil Export Experiencing Slump (Ndu Ughamadu; BUSINESS TIMES, 1 Jul 85).....	49
Briefs	
External Reserve Falls	51
Army To Produce Arms	51

REUNION

Situation Offers Opportunities for Independentist Movement (LIBERATION-CARAIBE-PACIFIQUE, Jun-Aug 85).....	53
Kichenin Shakes Up Left (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 22 Jun 85).....	57

SEYCHELLES

Briefs	
Tuna Catch Increases	58

SOUTH AFRICA

Phenomenal Increase in Black Erollments Predicted To Continue (Janine Simon; THE STAR, 4 Jul 85).....	59
Discrimination of Black Lawyers Hampers Legal Profession (Phil Mtinkulu; THE STAR, 4 Jul 85).....	61
Schlemmer Article on Black Frustration (Lawrence Schlemmer; SUNDAY TIMES, 14 Jul 85).....	62
Political Conflicts Being Mirrored in Church (Kin Bentley; WEEKEND POST, 22 Jun 85).....	64
Church Waking Up to Opposed According to Meeting (THE CITIZEN, 2 Jul 85).....	66
Afrikaner Youth Religious Convictions Steadfast (THE CITIZEN, 11 Jul 85).....	67
FRG's Proposed Goethe Institute Stirs Controversy (Stefan Klein; SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 8 Jun 85).....	68
Power Handed Over to Internal Parties in Namibia (Editorial; DIE TRANSVALER, 18 Jun 85).....	70
Repeal of Political Interference Act Sets Up Fight for Votes (Otto Krause; DIE VADERLAND, 24 Jun 85).....	72

Groups Want To Make Dream of Afrikaner Republics a Reality (Andrew Beattie; THE STAR, 29 Jun 85).....	75
Reaction on Government Ban on Gatherings (Gary van Staden; THE STAR, 29 Jun 85).....	77
Disappearance of Anti-Apartheid Leaders Questioned (Jo-Anne Collinge; THE STAR, 2 Jul 85).....	78
Parties Vie for Support of Conflicting Afrikaner Groups (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 8 Jul 85).....	80
Afrikaner Identity, Culture Discussed at FAK Meeting (THE CITIZEN, 12 Jul 85).....	81
Afrikaner Confused by Political Split	81
Women Moving Into New Spheres	81
Remedy Isolation of Youth Urged	82
Boshoff Speaks at Reelection as Head of Voortrekkers (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 8 Jul 85).....	83
Opposition Slams Ban on Activists (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 11 Jul 85).....	84
Moderates Win FAK Elections (THE CITIZEN, 13 Jul 85).....	85
PFP Considers Changes To Accomodate All (THE CITIZEN, 11 Jul 85).....	87
Broederbond Says AV Is Front for Secret Movement (DIE AFRIKANER, 29 May 85).....	88
Resignation of Generals Said To Signal End to Active Defense (DIE AFRIKANER, 12 Jun 85).....	90
Civil Aviation Nears Breakthrough (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 23 Jun 85).....	92
Campuses Spearhead Growing Resistance to Military Service (Susan Fleming; THE STAR, 28 Jun 85).....	93
Nation's Decision To Build Own Helicopters Revealed (Gerald L'Ange; THE SUNDAY STAR, 7 Jul 85).....	95
Afrikaner Split Hampers Cultural Groups (THE CITIZEN, 13 Jul 85).....	96
Kreditinform Reports Improved Credit Performance (SUNDAY TIMES, 23 Jun 85).....	97

Increased Industrial Growth, Development Needed (Mike Peirson; SUNDAY STAR, 23 Jun 85).....	98
Computer Industry Crisis Foreseen (SUNDAY TIMES, 23 Jun 85).....	99
Five-Year Inflation Rise Reported (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 2 Jul 85).....	100
Nedbank Chairman Slams Disinvestment (THE CITIZEN, 4 Jul 85).....	101
Plastics Industry Development Noted (SALVO, May 85).....	102
Business Mood Remains Low (THE CITIZEN, 2 Jul 85).....	104
MC Alpine's Anthracite Project Detailed (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 23 Jun 85).....	105
Quality Breakthrough for ISCOR Reported (SUNDAY TIMES, 23 Jun 85).....	106
HSRC Report Welcomed Across Broad Spectrum (Andrew Beattie, Colleen Ryan; THE STAR, 3 Jul 85).....	107
Students Told of Anger in Townships (Susan Fleming; THE STAR, 3 Jul 85).....	109
Anglican Call for Probe Into Police Activities (THE CITIZEN, 9 Jul 85).....	110
Violence Will Only End With 'Openended Negotiations' (SUNDAY TIMES, 14 Jul 85).....	111
Briefs	
Richards Bay Expansion	113
Wool Payout	113
Bophuthatswana Leader in Paris	113
Concern Over Violence Expressed	114

TANZANIA

Briefs	
TPDF Receives Water	115
No College Militia Plans	115

ZIMBABWE

Mugabe Will Face Opposition to One-Party State (THE CITIZEN, 8 Jul 85).....	116
Mugabe Confers With Key Aides on New Government (THE CITIZEN, 9 Jul 85).....	119
Army To Test New Truck for Troops (THE HERALD, 28 Jun 85).....	121

14 August 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Poll Shows Support for Portuguese Military Presence (A TARDE, 3 Jun 85)	1
--	---

ANGOLA

Minister Russo Visits Yugoslavia, Discusses Cooperation (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 24 May 85)	3
Dos Santos Cites Clark Amendment Repeal at OAU (Luanda Domestic Service, 19 Jul 85)	5
Cuban Envoy Commemorates Moncada Barracks Assault (Rodolfo Ferro Fuentes; Luanda Domestic Service, 27 Jul 85)	7
New Oil Deposits Discovered Near Soyo (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 21 May 85)	9
Malanje Official Criticizes Reserves; Oil Factory Problems (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 26 May 85)	10
Briefs	
2,000 Enroll in Huila's BPVs	12
Special Troops Training in Ndalatando	12
Cubans End 2-Year Mission	13
New Recruits in Cabinda	13
Moxico's 'Dangereux Brigade'	13
Delegation Visits 9th Military Region	13
Ambassador to USSR Visits Azerbaijan	14
Soviet Delegation Visits Matala	14
Reserve Battalion	14
Country Joins CDRM	15
Special Unit Ends Training	15

BOTSWANA

Soviet Ambassador Bids Farewell to Youth Group (Gaborone Domestic Service, 19 Jul 85)	16
--	----

Masire Urges OAU Initiative on Clark Amendment (Gaborone Domestic Service, 20 Jul 85)	17
Masire Discusses Drought, RSA 'Aggression' at OAU (Gaborone Domestic Service, 22 Jul 85)	18
GHANA	
New Investment Code Published (Accra Domestic Service, 18 Jul 85)	20
Government Supports Canadian Anti-Apartheid Measures (Accra Domestic Service, 22 Jul 85)	22
Briefs Cuban Film Delegation	23
LESOTHO	
Leabua Warns of Pending Poll Date Announcement (Maseru Domestic Service, 26 Jul 85)	24
Former MP Murdered in Maseru District (Maseru Domestic Service, 30 Jul 85)	25
MOZAMBIQUE	
Economics Course for Party Cadres Ends (NOTICIAS, 10 Jun 85)	26
Cahora Bassa: Political Price of Shut-Down Too High (SEMANARIO, 22 Jun 85)	28
Soviets Cooperate in Professional-Technical Training (NOTICIAS, 11 Jun 85)	30
District Administrators Complete Agrarian Training Course (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 5 Jun 85)	31
Indian Experts Study Possibility of Cultivating Wheat (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 1 Jun 85)	33
Niassa Governor Stresses Discipline (NOTICIAS, 11 Jun 85)	34
Mabote Praises Defense, Security Forces (NOTICIAS, 10 Jun 85)	36
People's Militia Course Ends in Manhica (NOTICIAS, 10 Jun 85)	38

Tool Factory Modernizes With Swedish Help (Paulo Maduco; DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 5 Jun 85)	39
Offensive Being Relunched To Rehabilitate Coastal Shipping (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 5 Jun 85)	41
Operation Under Way To Assist Disaster Areas (NOTICIAS, 11 Jun 85)	43
Refugees Flood Zambia's Eastern Province (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 28 Jun 85)	46
Briefs	
Italy Sponsors Projects	47
GDR Aids Frelimo	47
France Donates Books	47
Cabora Bassa Operating	48
RENAMO Denounces Foreign Troops	48

NAMIBIA

SWAPO Delegate Talks on Forces Sterilization at Nairobi Forum (KNA, 24 Jul 85)	49
---	----

NIGERIA

Briefs	
Government-Student Dialogue Urged	50
Soviet Workers Donation	50

SOUTH AFRICA

Strategist Insists Nation Vital to NATO (THE CITIZEN, 16 Jul 85)	51
Treurnicht on Conservative Party Policy, Prospects (DIE VADERLAND, 17 Jun 85)	53
Broederbond Members Urged To Resign From AV (DIE AFRIKANER, 19 Jun 85)	58
Boshoff's Reelection as Voortrekker Leader in Doubt (DIE BURGER, 29 Jun 85)	60
Naude Responds to Botha's Allegations on SACC (DIE BURGER, 3 Jul 85)	62
Struggle Against Apartheid Seen as Leading to Black Rule (Gawie; DIE AFRIKANER, 19 Jun 85)	63

Exports to African Countries Up Despite Antagonisms (DIE VADERLAND, 5 Jul 85)	103
Buthlezi Says Powersharing Key to Negotiations (SAPA, 17 Jul 85)	106
Five Planes Delivered to Ciskei (DAILY DISPATCH, 6 Jul 85)	108
Modification of Group Areas Act Detailed (BEELD, 5 Jul 85)	109
Briefs	
Terblanche Out of Election	111

SWAZILAND

60-Day Detention Order of Nxumalo, Others Renewed (THE TIMES OF SWAZILAND, 25 Jul 85)	112
--	-----

TANZANIA

Briefs	
Cooperation With DPRK	113

ZAIRE

Briefs	
Reception for Chinese Military Attache	114

15 August 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

PANA Cites IFAD's Jazairry on International Aid for Africa (PANA, 20 Jul 85)	1
African Bar Association Deplores 'Massive' Rights Violations (PANA, 19 Jul 85)	3
OAU Approves Portuguese as Working Language (PANA, 20 Jul 85)	5
OAU Issues Debt Problems Declaration (PANA, 20 Jul 85)	6
OAU Urges African Support for UNESCO (PANA, 20 Jul 85)	8
Food Improvement Emphasized by OAU Declaration (PANA, 20 Jul 85)	9
OAU Declaration on Agriculture Adopted (PANA, 20 Jul 85)	10
Briefs	
OAU Adopts New 5-Year Economic Program	12
ONU Terms 21st OAU Session 'Watershed'	12
Mayors Conference Ends in Kinshasa	13

BOTSWANA

Defense Force Reviews Operational Strategy (Jowitt Mbongwe; DAILY NEWS, 19 Jun 85)	14
BPP Responds To Criticism of Tribalism Within Party (John Kula; THE GUARDIAN, 28 Jun 85)	16
BDC To Invest P100 Million To Stimulate Economy (Horace Somanje; THE GUARDIAN, 26 Jun 85)	18

Minister Announces Wage Increase (THE GUARDIAN, 21 Jun 85)	20
Trade Unions Urged To Unite (DAILY NEWS, 2 Jul 85)	21
Country To Receive More Food Assistance From WFP (DAILY NEWS, 15 Jun 85)	22
Central Bank To Shift Emphasis Towards Manufacturing Industry (Jowitt Mbongwe; DAILY NEWS, 3 Jul 85)	23
Canadian Agency Donation (DAILY NEWS, 1 Jul 85)	24
British Aid Agreement for 1985-86 Signed (DAILY NEWS, 18 Jun 85)	25
Muslim Youth Donation (Molefe Mmamapilo; DAILY NEWS, 28 Jun 85)	26
Trade With Zimbabwe Strained by Rule of Origin (Leano Mphotho; DAILY NEWS, 26 Jun 85)	27
Government Plans To Link Major Villages to Highways (DAILY NEWS, 7 Jun 85)	28
Concrete Industry Contribution to Development Described (Molefe Mmamapilo; DAILY NEWS, 2 Jul 85)	29
Overstocking of Cattle, Overgrazing Problems Discussed (Molefe Mmamapilo; DAILY NEWS, 20 Jun 85)	30
Tribal Grazing Land Policy Discussed (Ray Mangope; DAILY NEWS, 20 Jun 85)	31
Briefs British Donation	32

BURKINA

Burkina Issues Statement on OAU Summit (PANA, 19 Jul 85)	33
Burkinabe President's Message to OAU Stresses Need for Unity (PANA, 20 Jul 85)	34

ETHIOPIA

Foreign Minister Interviewed on OAU Summit (Addis Ababa Domestic Service, 20 Jul 85)	36
---	----

Ethio-Djibouti Committee To Promote Cooperation Meets (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 5 Jul 85)	38
General Secretary Inspects Development Projects in Gamo Goffa (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 6 Jul 85)	40
Fikre-Selassie, President of Yugoslavia Hold Talks (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 29 Jun 85)	43
WPE, CP of Cuba Hold Talks on Cooperation (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 4 Jul 85)	44
Talks With GDR Officials on Industrial Development Held (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 5 Jul 85)	45
General Secretary Urges Participation in Development Endeavour (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 29 Jun 85)	46
Agricultural Activities Noted in Bale (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 7 Jul 85)	48
Briefs	
ERCS Receives Donation	49
Yugoslavia Donates to RRC	49
New Wells in Gambella	49
RRC Agreement With Sweden	49
Economic Agreement With Australia	50
Construction of Silos	50
Construction of Mobile Hospital, Schools	50
Seedlings Planted in Wolayita	50
Algerian Donation to African Aid Fund	51

LESOTHO

New Industries To Create More Job Opportunities (THE COMET, 6 Jul 85)	52
Basotho Pilots Training in Finland (THE COMET, 29 Jun 85)	53
Korean Agricultural Team Ends 2-Year Mission (THE COMET, 8 Jun 85)	54
Briefs	
EEC Improves Marakabei Clinic	55
EEC Grain Donation	55

LIBERIA

Heading Towards Political, Economic Collapse (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 3 Jul 85)	56
---	----

Kesselly Assesses Political, Economic, Social Situations (LIBERIA TODAY & TOMORROW, no date given)	58
Newspaper Publisher, Journalist Arrested (PANA, 17 Jul 85)	72
Briefs	
INA Economic Committee	73
Mano River Union Operations	73
MOZAMBIQUE	
Machel Comments on International Aggression (NOTICIAS, 17 Jul 85)	74
Briefs	
Machel Greet's Iraq's Husayn	79
NAMIBIA	
Call for Release of Political Prisoners (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 26 Jun 85)	80
Dirk Mudge Discusses Economy (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 5 Jul 85)	81
National Assembly Members Call for Education Reform (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, various dates)	83
Van Zijl Views on Reform	83
SWAPO D, SWANU's Amendment on Reform	84
NP Leader Kosie's Views	84
Ethnic Tax System Explosive Says Katjiungua (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 26 Jun 85)	86
SWAPO D Slams Zambian PM (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 27 Jun 85)	87
Ways To Solve Housing Shortage Problem Discussed (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jul 85)	88
Details on CDM Diamond Overmining Issue Given (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 25 Jun 85)	89
Eben Van Zijl on Land Reform, Water Supply, Other Issues (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 26 Jun 85)	91
Call for Reform of Farming System (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 27 Jun 85)	92

Briefs	
Scrap Apartheid Says Katjiluonga	93

SOMALIA

People's Assembly Session Closes (HEEGAN, 5 Jul 85)	94
Kulmie Inaugurates New Agricultural Extension Headquarters (HEEGAN, 5 Jul 85)	96
Briefs	
Somalia-Finnish Agreement	97

SOUTH AFRICA

CP, NP Not To Allow Non-White Members, NRP Undecided (DIE BURGER, 19 Jun 85)	98
Botha's Leadership, Vision of Future Praised (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 20 Jun 85)	100
First Parliamentary Session Under New Deal Deemed Success (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 21 Jun 85)	102
25 July List of Detainees (SAPA, 25 Jul 85)	104
26 July List of Detainees (SAPA, 26 Jul 85)	108
ASB Congress Calls for Scrapping of Influx Control (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jul 85)	111
Appropriation Act of 1985 Gazetted (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 28 Jun 85)	112
Canadian Sanctions Considered Impractical (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 9 Jul 85)	116
Gazankulu Official Slams Disinvestment (THE CITIZEN, 8 Jul 85)	118
Urgent Review of Decentralization Scheme Urged (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 5 Jul 85)	119
New Social Order Guaranteeing Equality Needed (BUSINESS DAY, 3 Jul 85)	120
Precision Online Acquires Sprey 1100/82 (Peter Vernon; BUSINESS DAY, 4 Jul 85)	121

Broederbond Divided Over Sex Laws Decision (THE STAR, 22 Jun 85)	123
Outflow of Funk Money 'Alarming' (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 30 Jun 85)	124
Possible Consequences of Foreign Labor Force Reduction Examined (SOUTH AFRICAN DIGEST, 28 Jun 85)	126
Industrial Land Sales Stagnate (BUSINESS DAY, 3 Jul 85)	127
Domestically Produced Computers Planned (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 7 Jul 85)	128
Cable, Satellite Links to RSA Out of Order (BUSINESS DAY, 12 Jul 85)	129
NUM Leader on Explosive Labor Scene (James Motlatsi; BUSINESS DAY, 4 Jul 85)	130
ICL-RSA Launches New Series-39 (BUSINESS DAY, 4 Jul 85)	132
Exports to Africa Head for Record (Lesley Lamber; BUSINESS DAY, 4 Jul 85)	134
Hoechst RSA To Expand Its High-Chem Industry (Lawrence Bedford; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Jul 85)	135
Briefs	
Petroleum Prices Drop	136
DEVBANK Loans	136
NP Membership Policy	137

SWAZILAND

United Fatherland Front Formed as New Party (THE NATION, 9 Jul 85)	138
Royal Family Members Protest Liqoqo Authority (THE STAR, 24 Jul 85)	140
Delegation To Border Talks With RSA Firm on Land Claims (THE STAR, 8 Jul 85)	142
European Fund Pledges Aid (THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 6 Jun 85)	144
New Maize Corporation Formed (THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 28 Jun 85)	145

New Training, Visit System To Boost Maize Production (THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 28 Jun 85)	146
---	-----

Briefs	
Workers To Be Laid Off	147

ZIMBABWE

Government Resettlement Figures Since Independence (THE CHRONICLE, 1 Jul 85)	148
---	-----

Closer Ties With Zambian Urged (THE HERALD, 4 Jul 85)	150
--	-----

Commentator Explores Reasons for CAZ Victory (Philip Nolan; THE HERALD, 5 Jul 85)	151
--	-----

Netherlands Expanding Export Promotion Assistance Program (THE HERALD, 4 Jul 85)	154
---	-----

ZNFU Predict Drop in Large Scale Farming (THE SUNDAY MAIL, 30 Jun 85)	155
--	-----

Shortage of Lubricating Oils Problem for Transporters (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 28 Jun 85)	156
---	-----

20 August 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

- Africa Becoming Playground for East-West Arms Race
(Patu Simoko; TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 13 Jul 85) 1

ANGOLA

- Briefs
Amnesty International Protests Trials 4

CAMEROON

- Yaounde Radio Analyzes France's Action Against RSA
(Yaounde Domestic Service, 25 Jul 85) 5

GHANA

- Moslems Assured of Government Cooperation
(Kodjo Atsu, Abdul Aziz; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 2 Jul 85) 7
- Assasie Announces Schedule for Upcoming CDR Congresses
(Breda Atta-Quayson; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 2 Jul 85) ... 8
- Nyarko Discusses State Enterprise Problems
(PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 29 Jun 85) 10
- FRG Aid To Stress Agriculture, Transport, Water
(Abigail Bonsu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 1 Jul 85) 11
- Agricultural Research Advisory Committee Inaugurated
(Abdul Aziz; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 10 Jul 85) 12
- Netherlands Assisting in Northern Region Well Drilling Project
(PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 5 Jul 85) 13
- Traditional Export Monitoring Secretariat Established
(Wendy Asiam; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 4 Jul 85) 14

Special Sales Tax on Imported Goods Announced (Wendy Asiana; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 6 Jul 85)	15
Mine Workers Union Withdraws Proposed Bargaining Agreement (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 8 Jul 85)	16
Quainoo Explains Forced Retirement Regulations (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 29 Jun 85)	18
Briefs	
Deportees From Benin	20
LESOTHO	
Jonathan Receives Statue From DPRK (Maseru Domestic Service, 2 Aug 85)	21
Radio Lauds Jonathan's Record as Prime Minister (Maseru Domestic Service, 5 Aug 85)	22
LIBERIA	
Full Recognition of SDAR Reaffirmed (APS, 3 Aug 85)	23
Briefs	
LINSU Reports Students Arrest	24
Students Arrested Probe Urged	24
MALI	
Briefs	
Financial Agreement With Italy	25
Italian Airlift for Drought Victims	25
SOUTH AFRICA	
Embassy Official in France Discusses Emergency (Hugh Pricer-Jones; BBC, 25 Jul 85)	26
State of Emergency's Impact on Rand Minimized (BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 85)	29
More Arrests, Releases (SAPA, 31 Jul, 1 Aug 85)	30
Since 30 July	30
43 More People	31
47 Detainees Released	32

ANC Leader Interviewed on Situation in South Africa (Oliver Tambo Interview; STERN, 1 Aug 85)	34
Government Urged To Implement Privatization (Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR, 21 Jul 85)	36
Disinvestment Not Considered Threat to Microcomputer Market (THE SUNDAY STAR, 21 Jul 85)	37
Radio Freedom Urges Intensified Offensive Against RSA (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 26 Jul 85)	38
Islamic Banking Gaining Momentum Among Muslim Community (Mushtak Parker; ARABIA: THE ISLAMIC WORLD REVIEW, Jun 85)	40
Despite Drop in Demand, Iscor Doubles Production (ENGINEERING WEEK, 4 Jul 85)	42
Fragility of Metal Industry Wage Pact Stressed (Mike Siluma; THE STAR, 12 Jul 85)	43
Civil Engineering Work Down (Mervyn Harris; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 85)	45
Tek Logic Iscor Contract (ENGINEERING WEEK, 20 Jun 85)	46
Austerity Measures Improve Iscor (ENGINEERING WEEK, 4 Jul 85)	47
Success of Mobile, Two-Way Radio Noted (ENGINEERING WEEK, 20 Jun 85)	49
Mechatronics Division To Explore Automation (ENGINEERING WEEK, 4 Jul 85)	50
SABC's 'Teledata' Service Evaluated (ENGINEERING WEEK, 4 Jul 85)	51
Electronic Banking Networking System Described (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 85)	52
Unique Nonexplosive Mining System Described (ENGINEERING WEEK, 20 Jun 85)	53
Mining Professor Outlines Methane Output of Seams (ENGINEERING WEEK, 20 Jun 85)	54
Ore Valuation Theory Projects (ENGINEERING WEEK, 20 Jun 85)	55

Results of Steel Usage Survey Noted (ENGINEERING WEEK, 4 Jul 85)	56
Sulphuric Acid Plant Contract Awarded (MINING WORLD, Jun 85)	57
Wits Project on Shaft Pollars Described (ENGINEERING WEEK, 20 Jun 85)	58
UWtec Emphasizes Practical Problem-Solving (ENGINEERING WEEK, 4 Jul 85)	59
Maize Consumption Falls (THE STAR, 19 Jul 85)	60
Sugar Association's Debt Reported (THE STAR, 25 Jul 85)	61
Siemens Wins Tunnel Contract (ENGINEERING WEEK, 20 Jun 85)	63
Locally Made Multi-Function Terminal Described (ENGINEERING WEEK, 20 Jun 85)	64
Study Points to New Lock for Transport (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 85)	66
Lack of Inventiveness Charged (Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY STAR, 21 Jul 85)	67
Briefs	
First Telemetry System	69
Sulzer Reblading Orders	69
Good Hope Bank Changes	69
IsCOR Export Market	70
Taiwan Machine Tools	70
Largest Contract for LHDs	70
Khutala Coal Mine	71
Slik Oil Filters	71
Boards for Taiwan	71
Machine Tool Contract	71
Krupp Exports Crushers	72

TANZANIA

Parliament Calls for Strengthening of Army (DAILY NEWS, 13 Jul 85)	73
Camps To Double Food Output for Defense Forces (Mkumbwa Ally; DAILY NEWS, 13 Jul 85)	75

New Anti-Socialist 'Tanzanian Resistance Army' Formed (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 20 Jul 85)	77
Election Candidates To Use Pictures (DAILY NEWS, 12 Jul 85)	78
Salim Hails Cuban Role in Liberation (DAILY NEWS, 19 Jul 85)	79
Privatization, Liberalization of Trade Continues (DAILY NEWS, 9 Jul 85)	80
IDA Aid Slated for Petroleum Modernization Drive (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 28 Jun 85)	82
Plant for Conversion of Coffee Husks to Charcoal Planned (DAILY NEWS, 15 Jul 85)	83
Briefs Farmers Paid More	84
TOGO	
Briefs France Finances Environmental Projects	85
ZAMBIA	
Tembo Concerned Over Growing UNITA Menace (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 23 Jul 85)	86
Egyptian Trade Agreement Signed (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 22 Jul 85)	87
Labor Leaders Walk Out During Tripartite Talks (Mike Ngoma; TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 18 Jul 85)	88
Tripartite Labor Seminar Calls for End to Works Committees (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 19 Jul 85)	89
Tazara Reneges on Collective Bargaining Agreement (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 23 Jul 85)	90
State Acts To End Stockfeed Shortage (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 6 Jul 85)	92
Tazara Records First Profitable Year (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 20 Jul 85)	93
Remote Microwave Communication Links Going Solar (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 22 Jul 85)	94

Airfares To Be Pegged to Dollar (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 12 Jul 85)	95
Mines Make Mukuba Pension Plan Mandatory (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 10 Jul 85)	96
Miner's Union Warns About Implementation of Pension Plan (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 13 Jul 85)	97
Women Call for Increased Perks for Defense Workers (TIMES OF ZAMBIA, 20 Jul 85)	98
Briefs	
International Aid for Oil	99

ZIMBABWE

HERALD Comments on Nonreappointment of Norman (Editorial; THE HERALD, 20 Jul 85)	100
Briefs	
Mugabe Urges Agriculture Emphasis	102
ZAPU Candidate Withdraws	102
Prisoners Release	103

21 August 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Ecological Deterioration of South Deployed (Andrée Noican; NORD SUD, Jun 85)	1
Efforts To Organize Indian Ocean Conference Renewed (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 6 Jul 85)	12
Seychelles Elected to Chair IOFC (NATION, 10 Jul 85)	13
Indian Ocean Fishery Meeting Reported (NATION, 11 Jul 85)	15
Briefs SADCC Fish Project	17

BENIN

Political, Economic Programs Threatened (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 3 Jul 85)	18
--	----

BOTSWANA

BNF Leader Kenneth Koma Discusses Party Line (DAILY NEWS, 17 Jul 85)	20
BPP's President Maripe Expresses Party's Views (DAILY NEWS, 17 Jul 85)	21
Australian Donation Reported (DAILY NEWS, 5 Jul 85)	22
Chinese Delegation Visits, Discusses Trade Cooperation (DAILY NEWS, 8 Jul 85)	23
Wholesalers Asked To Stimulate Exports (DAILY NEWS, 8 Jul 85)	24

ADB Grants Loan for Education (DAILY NEWS, 5 Jul 85)	25
Over 1,100 Impoverished by Drought in Okavango (Russ Moloswa; DAILY NEWS, 8 Jul 85)	26
BPP's Mosojane Denies Charges of Tribalism (Leano Mphotho; DAILY NEWS, 12 Jul 85)	27
Population Warned Against Informing About, Sheltering Refugees (DAILY NEWS, 8 Jul 85)	28
COMOROS	
Briefs Air Pact With Madagascar	29
CONGO	
Oil Price Decline Places President in Jeopardy (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 3 Jul 85)	30
DJIBOUTI	
Replacement of Defense Minister Explained (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 6 Jul 85)	34
ETHIOPIA	
Role of WPE Politburo, EPLF Talks Noted (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 3 Jul 85)	36
'Forgotten' War on Three Fronts Described (Pierre Viaud; AFRICAN DEFENCE JOURNAL, Jul 85)	40
Talks With EPLF Rumored (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 6 Jul 85)	45
MADAGASCAR	
Renewed Student Unrest Reported (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 6 Jul 85)	46
Briefs French Aid	47
MAURITIUS	
Language Row Splits Government (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 6 Jul 85)	48

Island Gets 'Liberal' Budget (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 6 Jul 85)	49
---	----

Briefs	
Chinese Give Free Loan	50

NAMIBIA

Radio Accuses SWAPO Leadership of Corruption (Johannesburg International Service, 19 Jul 85)	51
---	----

Central Government 'Totally Unacceptable' Says Dirk Mudge (THE CITIZEN, 30 Jul 85)	52
---	----

Disputes Delay Formation of New Council (THE CITIZEN, 31 Jul 85)	54
---	----

Independence Not in Near Future (DIE REPUBLIKEIN, 4 Jun 85)	56
--	----

NIGERIA

Gen Idiagbon Urges War Against Smuggling (NAN, 31 Jul 85)	57
--	----

Briefs	
Edict on Religious Preaching	58
Large Worker Turnout	58
Coups in Uganda	59
Threat to Repatriate Blacks	59

REUNION

Briefs	
Anti-Communists Move In	60
Cane Cutting Delayer	60
Vanilla Sales Drive	61

SEYCHELLES

Bel Ombre Coastal Improvements Reported (NATION, 11 Jul 85)	62
--	----

Fishing Port Improvements Reported (NATION, 12 Jul 85)	64
---	----

Details on La Gogue Dam Given (NATION, 28 Jun 85)	65
--	----

Employment, Income Rise Reported (NATION, 5 Jul 85)	66
Youth Employment Project Described (NATION, 24 Jun 85)	68
Briefs	
Pioneers in Bulgaria	71
Tourism Figures	71
Moscow Film Festival	71
Polytechnic Students	72

SIERRA LEONE

Briefs	
Cooperation With Iran	73

SOMALIA

Fragmentation of Opposition Movements Reported (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 3 Jul 85)	74
---	----

SOUTH AFRICA

BEELD Urges Gesture in Support of Reagan (BEELD, 15 Jul 85)	75
UDF Condemned for Its Action Against New Zealand Rugby Team (THE CITIZEN, 18 Jul 85)	76
Labour Party Helping Government Implement Apartheid (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 18 Jul 85)	77
PFP MP Attacks Botha's Perspective (THE CITIZEN, 19 Jul 85)	78
Head of NRP Accuses National Party for Nation Alienation (THE CITIZEN, 19 Jul 85)	79
White Homeland Gets Strong Support From Right Wing (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 22 Jul 85)	80
Black Role in Solving Urbanization Problems Called For (DIE TRANSVALER, 28 Jun 85)	81
Findings of HSRC Study on Race Relations Discussed (SOUTH AFRICA DIGEST, 5 Jul 85)	83
PRETORIA NEWS Praises, Highlights Findings	83
DIE VADERLAND Praises Study	84

Dutch Reformed Church Still Opposed To Mixed Marriages (THE STAR, 10 Jul 85)	85
Black Groups Pressure White Businessmen To Back Demands (THE STAR, 12 Jul 85)	86
Analysts Predict Continued Unrest (THE CITIZEN, 19 Jul 85)	87
Poll Says Whites Favor Greater Interracial Contact in Schools (THE CITIZEN, 22 Jul 85)	88
Stellenbosch Professor Discusses Key to Ending Unrest (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 25 Jul 85)	89
Mulder Calls for Redivision of Land as Solution to Nation's Problems (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 19 Jul 85)	91
Border Ban on Priests (Patrick Cull; BUSINESS DAY, 11 Jul 85)	92
Far-Reaching Changes Taken by Church on Military Issues (THE STAR, 12 Jul 85)	93
Minister Says Ciskei's Growth Among World's Best (Andre Jordann; DAILY DISPATCH, 24 Jun 85)	95
ANC's Decision To Intensify Offensive Analyzed (SOUTH AFRICA DIGEST, 5 Jul 85)	96
New Weekly Alleges Police Aid to RENAMO (DIE AFRIKANER, 26 Jun 85)	97
Shock Over UDF Members' Murders Reported (Sefako Nyaka; SOWETAN, 4 Jul 85)	98
21st Battalion's Function as Black Training Unit Valuable Asset (PARATUS, Jun 85)	100
Nairobi ANC Group Does Not Recognize RSA State of Emergency (KNA, 24 Jul 85)	105
Sale of Trust Land to Farmers Envisaged in Ciskei (DAILY DISPATCH, 24 Jun 85)	106
Details on Emigration (THE CITIZEN, 20 Jul 85)	107
Outlook for Car Industry Grim (Evert van Niekerk; THE CITIZEN, 11 Jul 85)	108

Record Wool Season Reported (THE CITIZEN, 20 Jul 85)	111
Inflation Hits New High (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 23 Jul 85)	112
Taiwan Visitor Pays Tribute to Navy (PARATUS, Jun 85)	113
Le Grange Announces New Police Branch (THE CITIZEN, 20 Jul 85)	114
Briefs Black, Colored Employment Situation	115

TANZANIA

Briefs EEC Aid, Investment	116
-------------------------------------	-----

ZIMBABWE

Coloreds Say They Abstained From Vote (THE HERALD, 15 Jul 85)	117
Industry Representatives Quizzed on Black Advancement (THE HERALD, 13 Jul 85)	118
Increasing Success of Blacks in Air Force (THE HERALD, 11 Jul 85)	119
India Plans To Build Railway Rolling Stock (David Masunda; THE HERALD, 11 Jul 85)	120
Italian Construction Cooperative To Build Mazwikadel (David Masunda; THE HERALD, 18 Jul 85)	121
Neighbor Nations Train for Banking in Harare (THE HERALD, 18 Jul 85)	123
Mhondoro District To Get New Place Names (THE HERALD, 18 Jul 85)	124
Minister of Natural Resources Warns of Soil Depletion (THE CHRONICLE, 18 Jul 85)	125
Forest Industry Training Center To Be Funded With Italy (Andrew Rusinga; THE HERALD, 18 Jul 85)	126
Ecologist Says Land Wasted on Cattle (THE HERALD, 19 Jul 85)	128

22 August 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Horn of Africa: Washington's Worries (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 20 Jul 85).....	1
West African Countries Expand, Improve Harbors (W. An.; FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, (Jun 85).....	4
Italy's Growing Presence in Indian Ocean Examined (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 13 Jul 85).....	7
Briefs	
Swedish Aid	10
Indian Ocean Conference	10

BENIN

Briefs	
FRG, Benin Financial Agreement	11

COMOROS

Government Reshuffle Expected Soon (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 20 Jul 85).....	12
Briefs	
Opposition Reorganizes	13
French Plan Snubbed	13

DJIBOUTI

Briefs	
Bank Shut Down	14
Identity Cards Changed	14

ETHIOPIA

Bulgaria, Hungary Party Organs' Cooperation Accord (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 19 Jul 85).....	15
Report on Development Projects in Haikotch Butajira (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 21 Jul 85).....	16
Ghana To Help Resettle Drought Victims (Breda Atta-Quayson; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 11 Jul 85)...	18
NMS Trainees Graduate in Kaffa (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 11 Jul 85).....	19
Eighteen Factories Awarded Prizes, Certificates (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 14 Jul 85).....	21
Briefs	
Technical School Graduates	23
Ministries Sign Agreement	23
Pilots, Technicians Graduate	23
NMS Recruits Graduate	24
OPEC, Italian, Church Aid	24
Autonomy for Railway	24
Eritreans Murdered	25

GAMBIA

West German Hydraulic Assistance Reported (THE GAMBIA NEWS BULLETIN, 19 Jun 85).....	26
Second Agrhyment Center in West Africa Inaugurated (THE GAMBIA NEWS BULLETIN, 26 Jun 85).....	27
Briefs	
Fuel Squeeze Ends	28
Dakar-Banjul-Bissau Highway	28
ID Cards Issued	28
Ex-Policeman Charged With High Treason	29

GHANA

Briefs	
IDA Road Project	30
New TV Transmitters	30
New Timber Species Introduced	30
Intensification of Militia Training	31
Diamond Agreement Approved	31
Britain Donates Runway Lights	31

MADAGASCAR

Briefs

Loan for Textiles	33
Upgrading Contract	33

MAURITIUS

Briefs

Egyptian Trade Group	34
Squabble Over WACL	34

MOZAMBIQUE

Cahora Bassa: Political Price of Shut-Down Too High (SEMANARIO, 22 Jun 85).....	35
--	----

Briefs

Mercenary Captured	37
Battles for Water Station	37
French Funds	37
Airlift for Drought Victims	37

SENEGAL

General Meetings of Trade Union Movement Urged (AFP, 30 Jul 85).....	38
---	----

SEYCHELLES

Briefs

Government in Exile	39
---------------------	----

SOMALIA

Briefs

Bardhere Dam	40
USSR To Repair MIG's	40

SOUTH AFRICA

UK Passport Rush May Be Due to Unrest (BUSINESS DAY, 23 Jul 85).....	41
---	----

Deteriorating Relations With Various Nations Discussed (Ken Owen; BUSINESS DAY, 18 Jul 85).....	42
--	----

France Recall of Ambassador, Economic Sanctions Condemned (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jul 85).....	44
--	----

Thankless Task of Nation's Liberals Examined (Stanley Uys; DAILY DISPATCH, 13 Jul 85).....	46
Percy Qoboza's Letter to Botha Requesting Mandela's Release (CITY PRESS, 14 Jul 85).....	48
Botha's Personal Power Seen To Increase (DIE AFRIKANER, 19 Jun 85).....	50
Relations Between President Botha, Buthelezi Examined (John Bhengu; SUNDAY TIMES, 14 Jul 85).....	52
FOSATU President Discusses Federation's Stance (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 16 Jul 85).....	54
UCT Calls on Governemnt To Free Mandela (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jul 85).....	56
RSC Will Not Affect Role of Local Government Says Heunis (THE CITIZEN, 31 Jul 85).....	57
Suzman Outlines 3-Point Plan for EEC (THE STAR, 16 Jul 85).....	59
Afrikaans Writers' Guild Keeps Its Name in Spite of Opposition (Hannes De Wet; THE STAR, 20 Jul 85).....	61
SADF Takes First Steps in Bar Coding All Items Under Its Control (ENGINEERING WEEK; Jul 85).....	63
SADF Acted on Lengthy Intelligence To Destroy ANC Bases (PARATUS, Jul 85).....	66
Viljoen Speaks	66
Police Security Branch Briefing	68
Documents Found	69
Events Related to ANC Underground Activity	70
Increasing Use of SADF as Enforcer Seen as Counterproductive (Simon Baynham; THE SUNDAY STAR, 14 Jul 85).....	72
Anglicans on Collision Course With SADF Over Chaplains (Keith Adendroth; THE CITIZEN, 10 Jul 85).....	75
Anglican Church Decision Will Increase Exodus of Anglicans (THE CITIZEN, 10 Jul 85).....	76
Priests on Two Sides of Political Lines (Phil Mtinkulu; THE STAR, 17 Jul 85).....	77

Growing Belief Within NGK in Support of Church Unity (Hannes De Wet; THE STAR, 18 Jul 85).....	79
Dispute Over Joint Worship in Dutch Reformed Church (NGK) (DIE AFRIKANER, 19 Jul 85).....	81
Anglican Bishop of Natal Highlights Church Rift (Tim Clarke; THE CITIZEN, 26 Jul 85).....	83
Political Bishops Urged To Return to Bible (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 26 Jul 85).....	84
Students Say Scrap Influx Control (BUSINESS DAY, 18 Jul 85).....	85
Botha Selects Student Allies (Susan Fleming; THE SUNDAY STAR, 21 Jul 85).....	86
Students Stage Anti-Reagan Demonstration in Durban (THE CITIZEN, 30 Jul 85).....	88
Appearance of Death Squads (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 13 Jul 85).....	89
Death Squads Strike Terror Into Life of Township People (John MacLennan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 21 Jul 85).....	91
Institute Says Anger at Root of Unrest (BUSINESS DAY, 15 Jul 85).....	93
How Current Township Violence Is Affecting Verlighte Attitudes (Hannes De Wet; THE STAR, 25 Jul 85).....	94
More White Workers Join Mine Workers Union (DIE AFRIKANER, 19 Jun 85).....	96
Non-Whites at Nationalist Gatherings (DIE AFRIKANER, 19 Jun 85).....	98
Colored, Indian Pressure Weakens Influx Control Law (DIE AFRIKANER, 19 Jun 85).....	100
Coloreds, Indians Part of System Says PFP (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 21 Jul 85).....	102
Issues Involved in Opening Buses to All Races Examined (Hannes de Wet; THE STAR, 15 Jul 85).....	104
Anglican Synod Predicts White Departure (SOWETAN, 15 Jul 85).....	107

Plight of Black Farm Workers Exploited by White Employers (Sefako Nyaka; SOWETAN, 17 Jul 85).....	109
Survey Shows Pessimism Rife Among All Races (THE STAR, 24 Jul 85).....	111
Black Bishop Optimistic About Future (THE STAR, 25 Jul 85).....	112
HNP Leader Suggests Work Colonies for Blacks (THE CITIZEN, 5 Aug 85).....	114
Boraine Slams Botha for Threat To Expel Black Labor (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 31 Jul 85).....	115
Courts Urged To Protect Rights (Monk Nkomo; SOWETAN, 19 Jul 85).....	116
Plight of Johannesburg Cleaning Women Seen (Sefako Nyaka; SOWETAN, 16 Jul 85).....	117
Cheap Imports Threaten Lock Industry (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES; 14 Jul 85).....	119
Rumors Rock Foreign Exchange Market (Daan de Kock; HTE CITIZEN, 1 Aug 85).....	120
Discrepancies Between National Labor Laws, Homelands Widen (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 16 Jul 85).....	122
Close Look at Origin of Duduza Township's Problems (SOWETAN, 18 Jul 85).....	124
Boycott May Force White Port Elizabeth Shops To Shut (SOWETAN, 18 Jul 85).....	125
Government Spending Reported Above Budget (Harold Fridjhon; BUSINESS DAY, 16 Jul 85).....	126
Employment Situation in QwaQwa Homeland Described (Sol Makgabutlane; THE STAR, 25 Jul 85).....	127
Government Presses Ahead With Tax, Regional Services Changes (Colleen Ryan; THE STAR, 25 Jul 85).....	130
IDC Strategy, Financing Reported (SA MANUFACTURING WORLD, May 85).....	132
Black Council Debt Soars (Claran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 14 Jul 85).....	135

Electronic Banking Growth Reported (BUSINESS DAY, 14 Jul 85).....	136
Outflow of Money Worries Economists (Harold Fridjhon; BUSINESS DAY, 16 Jul 85).....	137
Steel Industry in 'Difficult Phase' (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jul 85).....	138
Gold Shares Slump Reported (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 26 Jul 85).....	139
Surplus Beef Problem Persists (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 14 Jul 85).....	140
Fish for Hungry in Homelands (SOWETAN, 18 Jul 85).....	141
Off-Shore Gas Project Detailed (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 27 Jul 85).....	142
Success of Hoechst Kalle Plant Reported (THE CITIZEN, 1 Aug 85).....	143
Ceramics Pose Threat to Nation's Traditional Resources (ENGINEERING WEEK, Jul 85).....	144
Emigration Increases as Confidence Drops (Peter Wallington; BUSINESS DAY, 19 Jul 85).....	145
Increasing Chinese Immigration Anticipated (DIE AFRIKANER, 19 Jul 85).....	146
Various Groups Point Out Errors in Teaching Nation's History (THE SUNDAY STAR, 21 Jul 85).....	148
HSRC Says Rewrite History	148
Afrikaner Glorification Stressed	148
History Designed To Prop Up Apartheid	149
Leicester University Study	151
TED Guide to Teachers	152
Government Popularity Up With Nation's English Speakers (Erik Larsen; THE CITIZEN, 29 Jul 85).....	153
Volkswag Claims Rush of Members (Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 25 Jul 85).....	154
SASJ Reacts Strongly To Curbs on Media During Emergency (THE CITIZEN, 24 Jul 85).....	155

Interstate Rail Traffic Increase Likely (THE CITIZEN, 4 Aug 85).....	157
Chief of Army Visits Kwandebele (PARATUS, Jul 85).....	158
Briefs	
SATS' Steel Order	160
Black Buying Power	160
Personal Computers	161
Railways Earnings Drop	161
Police Gets Scientific Branch	161
Growth of Robotics	161
Volkswagen's New Robots	162
Police 'Support MNR'	162
Delegates Gather for Talks	162
SWAZILAND	
Briefs	
EBA Donation	163
TANZANIA	
Briefs	
Finnish Harbor Aid	164
North Korean Lecturers Arrive	164
Students for Moscow Festival	164
Private Textile Mill Earnings	165
ZIMBABWE	
Rebel's Capture Puts Pressure on Nkomo (THE CITIZEN, 26 Jul 85).....	166
Briefs	
MPs To Use Three Languages	168

28 August 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

- OAU Basic Principle for Settling Territorial Disputes
 (Abdelhamid El Ouali; LE MOIS EN AFRIQUE, Dec 84-
 Jan 85)..... 1

ANGOLA

- Situation of Returning Refugees Described
 (Luis Ferreira; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 7 Jun 85)..... 21
- Military Commander Reports Activities in Huambo, Bie
 (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 2 Jun 85)..... 23
- Students To Join in Uige Coffee Harvest Effort
 (JORNAL DO ANGOLA, 7 Jun 85)..... 25
- Briefs
- Campaign To Expose Counterrevolutionaries 27
 Lighthouses Inoperative 27

BURKINA

- PAI Facing Crisis of Communication, Bureaucratism
 (N.B. Kabore; CARREFOUR AFRICAINE, 28 Jun 85)..... 28

BURUNDI

- Modernization of Agriculture, Belgian Aid Discussed
 (Yvon Mors; NORD SUD, Jun 85)..... 34

CAPE VERDE

- Pereira Awarded Mozambique's Highest Medal
 (NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 85)..... 40

IVORY COAST

Presidential Succession Situation Analyzed (Claude Wauthier; LE MONDE DIPLOMATIQUE, Jul 85).....	42
Effects of Political Problems on Economy Reported (Michel Lobe Ewane; LE MONDE DIPLOMATIQUE, Jul 85).....	50

MOZAMBIQUE

Situation After Decade of Independence Assessed (Antonio Maria Zorro; O DIABO, 25 Jun 85).....	57
Provincial Office for Niassa War Veterans Established (NOTICIAS, 2 Jul 85).....	61
Machel Urges Financial Austerity Measures (Filipe Ribas; NOTICIAS, 22 Jun 85).....	63
Manica, Sofala Leaders Participate in Interprovincial Talks (NOTICIAS, 27 Jun 85).....	66
Precious Gems Enterprise Being Established (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 14 Jun 85).....	68
Norway Providing Machava General Hospital With Aid (NOTICIAS, 2 Jul 85).....	70
Conduct Subsequent to Price Liberalization Termed Dishonest (Rogerio Siteo; NOTICIAS, 29 Jun 85).....	71
Projects Designed To Develop Industries Launched (Abdul Carimo; NOTICIAS, 27 Jun 85).....	73
Cargo-Handling Figures for Inhambane Port Reported (NOTICIAS, 2 Jul 85).....	76
Price Liberalization Floods Market With Farm Produce (NOTICIAS, 27 Jun 85).....	77
Grain Production of Mocuba Agrarian School Reported (NOTICIAS, 9 Jul 85).....	78
Purpose, Functioning of 400,000 Hectare Project Described (NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 85).....	80
Cabo Delgado Has Good Farm Marketing Prospects (NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 85).....	82
Production of Rice, Other Crops Stepped Up in Quelimane (NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 85).....	84

Shrimp Boat Damaged by Fire Now Repaired (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 26 Jun 85).....	88
Illegal Channels Handling Sales of Coconut, Dried Fish (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 26 Jun 85).....	89
Production Increase Planned at Hog-Raising Complex (Antonio Siteo; NOTICIAS, 22 Jun 85).....	90
Briefs	
Nautical School Progresses	92
New Locality Created	92
Forestry Studies Abroad	92
Low Fish Production	93

NAMIBIA

Briefs	
White Growth Rate Declines	94
Ovambo Assembly Chairman Resigns	94
Farmers' Debt	94

NIGERIA

Countertrade Viewed as Threat to Local Manufacturers (BUSINESS TIMES, 8 Jul 85).....	95
Negative Views on IMF Agreement, Recommendations Detailed (Dele Omotunde; NEWSWATCH, 17 Jun 85).....	97
Idiagbon, Chung Discuss Military Cooperation (Nkem Agetua; SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 21 Jul 85).....	101
FMG To Import Drugs for Teaching, Specialist Hospitals (NEW NIGERIAN, 16 Jul 85).....	102
Ondo Government Awards Pharmaceutical Contract (Folu Adelaja; NEW NIGERIAN, 18 Jul 85).....	103
Oil Price Slump Threatens Countertrade Agreements (Ndu Ughamadu; BUSINESS TIMES, 15 Jul 85).....	104
Private Exportation of Ginger, Groundnuts, Sheanuts Banned (Sani Haruna; NEW NIGERIAN, 19 Jul 85).....	108
Benefits of Completely Knocked Down Parts Not Realized (NEW NIGERIAN, 10 Jul 85).....	109

SENEGAL

Opposition Reaction to Government Reported (FAGARU, Jul 85).....	110
---	-----

SOUTH AFRICA

Botha-Buthelezi Relationship Seen To Worsen (DIE TRANSVALER, 24 Jun 85).....	113
Anglican Says Only Way to Peace Is To End Segregation (DIE BURGER, 3 Jul 85).....	114
Archbishop Russel Speaks on Direction Taken by Church (SOWETAN, 29 Jul 85).....	115
HSRC Report Recommends More Communication With Blacks (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 4 Jul 85).....	117
West German Newspaper on Politicians' Attitudes Toward RSA (DIE BURGER, 5 Jul 85).....	118
Prestigious FRG Commentator Pessimistic on Peace Restoration (Andreas Razumovsky; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 27 Jul 85)...	119
Promoters of All-White Community Increasing (DIE AFRIKANER, 26 Jun 85).....	122
SABC Partisanship Criticized (DIE AFRIKANER, 26 Jun 85).....	123
National Party Envisions Multiracial Federation (DIE AFRIKANER, 26 Jun 85).....	125
Paper Views U.S. Reaction to Cabinda, Gaborone (DIE BURGER, 19 Jun 85).....	128
Forceful Reaction Against Terrorism Considered Legal (DIE BURGER, 18 Jun 85).....	130
Increasing Nervousness of Whites Seen (SOWETAN, 29 Jul 85).....	132
School Attendance Indicates Declining White Population (DIE AFRIKANER, 26 Jun 85).....	134
White Universities Become Increasingly Multiracial (DIE AFRIKANER, 26 Jun 85).....	136
Changes Ahead for Local Government (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 7 Aug 85).....	138

ANC Seen as Plotting To Become Government-in-Exile (Piet Muller; BEELD, 20 Jun 85).....	139
Contact Between South Africa Foundation, ANC Suspected (DIE AFRIKANER, 26 Jun 85).....	142
Free Market Policy of Reserve Bank Criticized (DIE AFRIKANER, 26 Jun 85).....	145
Comments on Partial Abolition of Apartheid on Trains (DIE TRANSVALER, 26 Jun 85; BEELD, 26 Jun 85).....	148
Racial Clashes Not Likely, Editorial	148
Hendrickse Reacts Negatively, Editorial	149
Research on Black Commuters' Daily Time Budget (Zenaide Vendeiro; THE STAR, 30 Jul 85).....	150
Commuters Forced To Walk (SOWETAN, 26 Jul 85).....	151
Lack of Unity Among PFP Extremists (DIE BURGER, 26 Jun 85).....	152
Suicide Squads Badly Trained, Possibly Victims of Rigged Ammunition (DIE BURGER, 28 Jun 85).....	154
Hendrickse Praises Action by Police (DIE BURGER, 28 Jun 85).....	156
SAAF Exercise Will Be Held (THE CITIZEN, 7 Aug 85).....	157
Security Police Accused of Being Implicated in Dirty-Tricks Tactic (BUSINESS DAY, 1 Aug 85).....	158
CP, HNP Alternate Cooperation, Competition (DIE BURGER, 28 Jun 85).....	160
PFP Expecting Large Increase in Membership (DIE BURGER, 22 Jun 85).....	162
New NP Leader in OPS Expected To Promote Indians' Rights (DIE BURGER, 24 Jun 85).....	165
Reaction To Opening Sections of Trains for Coloreds (DIE BURGER, 26 Jun 85).....	166
DPSC Claims Inaccuracies in Number of Detentions (SOWETAN, 1 Aug 85).....	167

Black Businessmen Refuse To Support People's Show (SOWETAN, 1 Aug 85).....	169
PFP Leader Spells Out Aims of Party (Van Zyl Slabbert; THE STAR, 1 Aug 85).....	170
Council Delegates Power to Lenasia (Stuart Flitton; THE STAR, 1 Aug 85).....	173
Eight-Point List of Major Reasons Behind Riots (Martin Spring; THE STAR, 30 Jul 85).....	174
Afrikaner Opinion of Government Declined (THE STAR, 30 Jul 85).....	176
Channels for Black Protest Gradually Closed (THE STAR, 30 Jul 85).....	177
Farmers Complain About Heavy-Handedness of Agriculture Minister (Piet Petoors; DIE AFRIKANER, 26 Jun 85).....	179
Whites Oppose Sale of Farm to Colored Man (DIE AFRIKANER, 26 Jun 85).....	182
Briefs	
Influx No Longer Controlled	183
Nuclear Physics Research Centers	183

UGANDA

Two Co-operative Unions Merge (THE PEOPLE, 15 Jul 85).....	184
Big Airline Losses (THE PEOPLE, 15 Jul 85).....	185
Briefs	
EADB, Indians Finance Hotel	186

ZIMBABWE

Situation Since Independence Recounted (Pierre Haski; LIBERATION, 8, 9 Jul 85).....	187
--	-----

29 August 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

BURKINA

- Information Minister Discusses Progress of Revolution
(Watamou Lamien Interview: SAHEL DIMANCHE, 30 Jun 85)..... 1

GHANA

- Swiss To Aid Textile, Transport Industries
(PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 25 Jul 85)..... 7
- Funding for Proposed Fishing Project Approved
(Rose Hayford; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 26 Jul 85)..... 8
- Beach Depletions Leading to Sea Erosion
(PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 1 Aug 85)..... 9
- Land Ownership Theories Debated
(PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 27 Jul 85)..... 10
- Layoffs of Senior COCOBOD Officials Announced
(Breda Atta-Quayson; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRPHIC, 1 Aug 85)..... 11

MOZAMBIQUE

- Machava Cooperativists Salute Party Leaders
(NOTICIAS, 6 Jul 85)..... 12
- More Families Liberated in FPLM Actions
(NOTICIAS, 20, 21 Jun 85)..... 14
- Muecate District 14
- Marromeu District 15

Cabo Delgado Population Receives Weapons (NOTICIAS, 20 Jun 85).....	17
Gaza Governor Addresses Population on Nation's Anniversary (NOTICIAS, 9 Jul 85).....	19
GDR Offers Teaching Materials to University (NOTICIAS, 9 Jul 85).....	22
Mineral Resources Minister Discusses Importance of Sector (Abdul Magid Osman Interview; TEMPO, 23 Jun 85).....	23
FAO Projects Take Shape (NOTICIAS, 5 Jul 85).....	30
Financing for Development Projects in Niassa Increases (NOTICIAS, 9 Jul 85).....	32
Zambezia Province Decreases Imported Fish Consumption (NOTICIAS, 9 Jul 85).....	34
Food, Medicine Arrive in Drought Areas (NOTICIAS, 6 Jul 85).....	36
Changara Farmers Use Lowlands To Surmount Drought Problem (Alfredo Macaringue; NOTICIAS, 10 Jul 85).....	37
Irrigation Project for Beira's Green Zones (NOTICIAS, 10 Jul 85).....	39
Small-Scale Farming in Chokwe To Increase Production (NOTICIAS, 4 Jul 85).....	40
Nhartanda Green Zone Raises Production To Feed Tete (NOTICIAS, 9 Jul 85).....	43
Joint Tobacco Company With Portugal Created (NOTICIAS, 9 Jul 85).....	45
Rice Marketing Figures in Chokwe (NOTICIAS, 10 Jul 85).....	46
Briefs	
Nhamatanda Marketing Successes	48
Landing Strip Built in Maringue	48
ENCATEX Distributes Clothing in South	49
Soviet Warships Visit	49
Jorge Rebelo Awarded Medal	50
Vilanculo Fish Figures	50
Culture Secretary Visits Paris	50
Leaders Visit Bandit Victims	50

Joint Enterprise With Switzerland	51
IFAD Donation	51
CIDAC Head Visits Country	51
Water Official Visits Britain	52
Farmers Build Landing Strip	52
Military Volunteer as Teachers	52
Local Fishermen Resist Coop	53

NIGERIA

Editorial Decries Traore's Unlimited Reelection Laws (DAILY TIMES, 6 Jul 85).....	54
Babangida Stresses Traditional Defense Role of Army (Olu Adebayo; NEW NIGERIAN, 6 Jul 85).....	56
Military Crashes Continue (DAILY TIMES, 19 Jul 85; SUNDAY TIMES, 21 Jul 85).....	57
Helicopter Crashes Near Ibadan	57
Trainer Crashes in Kagara	57
Military Crash Publications Criticized	58

SOUTH AFRICA

French Attitudes, Criticisms of Government Scored (Robin Friedland; BUSINESS DAY, 29 Jul 85).....	59
British, West German Stand on Sanctions Hailed (Editorial; BUSINESS DAY, 30 Jul 85).....	62
Survey Says NP Would Win National Poll (THE CITIZEN, 29 Jul 85).....	63
Editors Told To Scale Down Coverage of Unrest (DAILY DISPATCH, 24 Jul 85).....	64
Black Reaction to Botha's Deportation Order of Foreign Workers (SOWETAN, 31 Jul 85).....	65
Policeman Paints Picture of Tensions in Townships (THE CITIZEN, 2 Aug 85).....	66
Center Helps End Shortage of Black Managers (THE STAR, 5 Aug 85).....	68
Conditions of East London's 'Bushdwellers' Described (Tess Courtenay; DAILY DISPATCH, 23 Jul 85).....	69
Port Elizabeth Firms Look to Government for Action (Kin Bentley; EVENING POST, 17 Jul 85).....	71

Two Opposing Views on Disinvestment (POST NATAL, 17-20 Jul 85).....	72
Voith To Increase Investment Despite Emergency (Alan Peat; BUSINESS DAY, 29 Jul 85).....	77
Businessmen Adopting Increasingly Conservative Policies (Tony Stirling; THE CITIZEN, 2 Aug 85).....	78
Shopkeepers Say Trade Is Still Bleak (EVENING POST, 30 Jul 85).....	80
Ciskei Accuses RSA of Economic Sabotage Bid (THE STAR, 30 Jul 85).....	81
Economic Impact of Botha's Answer to Sanctions Detailed (Paul Bell; BUSINESS DAY, 31 Jul 85).....	82
Privatization Seen Key to Next Year's Economic Growth (Paul Bell; BUSINESS DAY, 1 Aug 85).....	84
Commercial Union Earnings Down (Duncan Collings; THE STAR, 2 Aug 85).....	87
Gross Domestic Expenditure Falls (Roger Gidlow; THE STAR, 2 Aug 85).....	88
Economic Partnership Linked to Political Reform (Stan Kennedy; THE STAR, 5 Aug 85).....	90
Standard Warning on Reducing Inflation (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 8 Aug 85).....	91
Electrical Unions Merge After Two Years Talks (THE CITIZEN, 8 Aug 85).....	93
Steel Prices Rise as Import Curbs End (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 28 Jul 85).....	94
Plunge in Gold Share, Other Prices Assessed (Editorial; BUSINESS DAY, 29 Jul 85).....	95
Coast Steelmen Upset Over New Tariff Rules (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 1 Aug 85).....	97
Sugar, Coal Industries in Synfuel Race (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 28 Jul 85).....	98
Fast Food Industry Plans Year of Bold Expansion (Fred Stiglingh; BUSINESS DAY, 29 Jul 85).....	100

Packaging Industry Reflects Fall in Sales (Fred Stiglingh; BUSINESS DAY, 29 Jul 85).....	102
Meat Imports To Continue, Says Du Toit (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 31 Jul 85).....	103
Builders Cut Township Operations (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 28 Jul 85).....	104
Asbestos Producers Improve Performance (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 8 Aug 85).....	105
Tourism Drop Feared This Year (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 28 Jul 85).....	106
JSE To Upgrade Its Computers (Matthew White; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Aug 85).....	108
Border Post With Transkei To Be Moved (DAILY DISPATCH, 17 Jul 85).....	109
PFP Member Witnesses Craddock Community Leaders' Funeral (Jan van Eck; SUNDAY TIMES, 28 Jul 85).....	111
Weaker NP Seen as Being in Interests of All Reformers (Robert Schrire; SUNDAY TIMES, 28 Jul 85).....	113
Another View on Meaning of Emergency Declaration (Ken Owen; SUNDAY TIMES, 28 Jul 85).....	115
Various Scenarios Describe Aftermath of Emergency (Lawrence Schlemmer; SUNDAY TIMES, 28 Jul 85).....	117
New Chairman of EAC Profiled (Harold Fridjhon; BUSINESS DAY, 31 Jul 85).....	120
Coetzee Reaffirm Police Attitude (THE CITIZEN, 1 Aug 85).....	122
Briefs	
Maritzburg Faces Boycott	123
SBDC Funds Drained	123
All-Race Advisory Council	124
Markinor Survey Results	124
Local Tourism Grows	124
Oil Dependency To End	124
Beef Production Worries	125
Loans for Lebowa	125

ZIMBABWE

Seminar on Role of Socialist Books (THE HERALD, 25 Jul 85).....	126
Egypt Plans To Diversify Trade (THE HERALD, 25 Jul 85).....	127
Progress Makes Industrialists More Optimistic (THE HERALD, 26 Jul 85).....	128
Workshop To Focus on Wood Harvesting (Andrew Rusinga; THE HERALD, 25 Jul 85).....	129
Briefs	
Wood Pulp Exports	131
Maize Imports Halted	131
Budget Hailed as Fair	131

30 August 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

International Conference on Democracy in Africa (L'UNITE POUR LE SOCIALISME, Jul 85)	1
Lessons of Conference, by Sana Sane	1
Dakar Statement	3

ANGOLA

Differing Versions of Cabinda Incident Examined (Antonio Maria Zorro; O DIABO, 4 Jun 85)	6
Diplomatic Effects of Cabinda Incident Discussed (Antonio Maria Zorro; O DIABO, 12 Jun 85)	8
Military, Political Situation of Cachimo Assessed (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 30 May 85)	10
Portuguese Officers Training FAPLA Troops (TAL E QUAL, 28 Jun 85)	11
School of Aviation Inaugurated in Lobito (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 2 Jun 85)	13
Briefs	
OMA Delegation Visits Belgium	15
IPS Coordinator Visits Luanda	15

ETHIOPIA

FRG Doctor Describes TPLF's Feeding, Medical Efforts (Gerd Kroencke; SUEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 19 Jul 85)	16
Briefs	
Trade Protocol With India	19
Eritrean Shelter Camps Established	19

GHANA

Briefs

New Coins Announced	20
Youth for Moscow Festival	20
Smugglers Shift to Petroleum Products	20
New Petroleum Prices Announced	21

LIBERIA

TASS Cooperation Pact (NEW LIBERIAN, 8 Jul 85)	22
China Pledges More Aid (NEW LIBERIAN, 18 Jul 85)	23
Doe Predicts NDPL Victory in Upcoming Election (NEW LIBERIAN, 26 Jul 85)	24
New Financial Management Committee Established (NEW LIBERIAN, 18 Jul 85)	26
INA Members Told To Choose Between Army on Politics (NEW LIBERIAN, 25 Jul 85)	28

MALI

Briefs

New Fuel Prices	29
-----------------	----

MOZAMBIQUE

Delegates Prepare for Youth Festival in Moscow (NOTICIAS, 3 Jul 85)	30
'Eduardo Mondlane' Order Awarded to Leaders, Combatants (NOTICIAS, 24 Jun 85)	31
Machel Decorates 1,400 Citizens for Patriotic Deeds (NOTICIAS, 24 Jun 85)	34
Economic Association Formed in Zambezia (NOTICIAS, 24 Jun 85)	37
Sofala Province Salutes Machel on Anniversary (NOTICIAS, 3 Jul 85)	39
Machel Seeks Military Cooperation With Portugal (Augusto de Carvalho; EXPRESSO, 6 Jul 85)	43

Cooperation Between Agricultural Cooperatives, Bank Praised (NOTICIAS, 1 Jul 85)	45
Rice Production in Chokwe Exceeds That of Colonial Era (Celio Mouco; NOTICIAS, 3 Jul 85)	48
International Assistance for Harbor, Railroad Upgrading (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 29 Jul 85)	51
Briefs	
Massavanhane Visits Lisbon	52
Cashew Marketing Figures	52
58 Killed in 'Rail Disaster'	53

NIGERIA

State Parastatals Change Status (DAILY TIMES, 13 Jul 85)	54
Babangida Believes Army Has Benefitted by Politics (DAILY TIMES, 4 Jul 85)	55
Army Day Celebrated (NEW NIGERIAN, 2 Jul 85; SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 7 Jul 85)	56
July 6 Now Army Day	56
Babangida Warns of Economic Saboteurs, by Olu Adebayo	56
Buhari Stresses Army's Role, by Olu Adebayo	57
Cocoa Decline Worries Government (DAILY TIMES, 12 Jul 85)	59
Insecticide Produced From Local Materials (NEW NIGERIAN, 19 Jul 85)	60
Briefs	
New Mercedes Benz Line	61
Dutch Trade Increase	61
Soil Erosion Pact Signed	61
Rice Imports Announced	62
Sokoto To Sell Parastatals	62
Mandatory Physical Exercise	62
Establishment of Seismic Centers	63
Gold Discovered in Ilesha	63
Interstate Barter Trade Initiated	63
Okafor Detained Again	63
Naval Port Dredging	64
Drop in Belgium Imports	64
New Crop Producer Prices	64
Army Orders Probe	65
Liberian Delegation Arrives	65

Cameroon's Biya Invites Buhari	65
Chinese Drill Wells	65
GDR Container Vessels	66

SENEGAL

Border Meeting With Guinea-Bissau Officials Reported (Dakar Domestic Service, 1 Aug 85)	67
--	----

SOUTH AFRICA

Reelection of Boshoff as Leader of Voortrekkers Lamented (Editorial; DIE BURGER, 8 Jul 85)	69
Botha's Threat Seen as Violating Nkomati, Harming Nation's Influence (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 4 Aug 85)	70
Name List of Those Detained, Released Continues (SAPA, various dates)	72
Names of 55 More Detainees	72
1,428 Detained	75
New Detainees; 149 Released	77
Police Say One-Third of Detainees Released	81
8 August List of Detainees	87
94 Released Since 8 August	91
10 August List of Detainees	93
HNP Leader Urges SADF To Restore Law, Order (Dirk Van Zyl; WEEKEND POST, 20 Jul 85)	97
Experts Spell Out Legal Implications of Emergency (Geoff Budlender; THE STAR, 2 Aug 85)	98
Alan Paton Discusses Reaction to Emergency (SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85)	101
Article Calls for Understanding in Dealing With Black Activism (Dawie; DIE BURGER, 6 Jul 85)	103
Neighboring Countries Seen as Paying High Price If Sanctions Imposed (Gerald L'Ange; THE SUNDAY STAR, 4 Aug 85)	105
Bold Plan To Funnel Surplus Food to Hungry (Maud Motanyane, Jackie Unwin; THE STAR, 2 Aug 85)	108
Economic Growth Seen as Key to Defusing Unrest (Ken Owen; SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85)	110

Outcast Police Families Never To Return to Townships (Arlene Getz; THE SUNDAY STAR, 4 Aug 85)	112
Census Reveals Increasing Urban Population (Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 3 Aug 85)	113
Relaxation of Group Areas Act Seen as Favorable to Business (DIE BURGER, 5 Jul 85)	115
Business Leaders Hail Relaxation of Group Areas Act (DIE BURGER, 6 Jul 85)	116
Ciskei Airport Plans Improved (DAILY DISPATCH, 25 Jul 85)	118
Briefs	
Indians' Homes Burned	120
NGK Journal Welcomes Talks	120

TOGO

Briefs	
Pope Leaves for Ivory Coast	121

UGANDA

BBC Reports Obote's Position in Kenya (BBC, 31 Jul 85)	122
Briefs	
DPRK Advisers Expelled	124

ZIMBABWE

Various Countries Offer Trade Opportunities (THE FINANCIAL GAZETTE, 26 Jul 85)	125
More Volunteers From Holland To Help Rural Projects (THE HERALD, 30 Jul 85)	126
Briefs	
Tighter Laws Urged	127

JPRS-SSA-85-079

31 August 1985

Reference Aid

Abbreviations in the
Sub-Saharan African Press

FBIS FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

2 September 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

BURKINA

- Another Dissident Wants To Return Home
(PANA, 7 Aug 85)..... 1

- Briefs
Soviet Film Materials 2

CAPE VERDE

- Briefs
Fretilin Representation 3

CHAD

- Regional Administrative Changes Announced
(INFO-TCHAD, 1 Jul 85)..... 4

- UNIR Celebrates First Anniversary, Assesses Progress
(INFO-TCHAD, 21 Jul 85)..... 8

- Youth Organization Joins in Anniversary Cultural Finale
(INFO-TCHAD, 24 Jun 85)..... 11

- Joint Commission With CAR on Livestock Migration, Other Issues
(INFO-TCHAD, 3 Jul 85)..... 13

- First Militia Training Course Inaugurated
(INFO-TCHAD, 26 Jun 85)..... 14

- Nguey Bridge Construction Almost Complete, Facing Problems
(INFO-TCHAD, 15 Jun 85)..... 15

ETHIOPIA

Briefs

Swedish Aid 16

GHANA

Briefs

Libyan Agricultural Aid 17

New Cedi Exchange Rate 17

LIBERIA

Unity Party Chairman Reports Arrest of Partisan
(ELWA, 7 Aug 85)..... 18

PUL Calls for Fair Trial for Detained Journalist
(ELWA, 7 Aug 85)..... 19

MOZAMBIQUE

National Situation on 10th Independence Anniversary Assessed
(Augusto de Carvalho; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 4 Jul 85)..... 20

Repairs Planned for Beira Spillway
(NOTICIAS, 9 Jul 85)..... 27

Briefs

Portugal Grants Aid 29

Pilot Killed 29

NAMIBIA

SWAPO-D, SWANU Oppose Budget
(THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 24 Jul 85)..... 30

Farmers Urged To Sell Surplus Beef Locally
(THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 23 Jul 85)..... 32

Control Over White Entry to Namibia Planned
(THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 23 Jul 85)..... 33

Do Not Manipulate Black Middle Class Says Moses
(THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 25 Jul 85)..... 34

ETANGO Accused of Plotting Against CDA
(THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 25 Jul 85)..... 35

Legal Advice Sought on AG8
(THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 25 Jul 85)..... 36

Balanced Criticism of Security Force Urged (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 23 Jul 85).....	38
---	----

Briefs	
Senior Headman Resigns	40
Record Owambo Budget	40
White Population Shrinks	40

NIGERIA

Frictions Between Buhari, Babangida Exposed (TALKING DRUMS, 15 Jul 85).....	41
--	----

Countertrade Allegations Come as No Surprise (Lagos International Service, 6 Aug 85).....	44
--	----

Briefs	
Arrests for Ban Violation	45
Vanguard Comments on Neighbors' Hostility	45
'Aid to Illegal Entry' Warning	45
French Military Technology Interest	46

SENEGAL

LD/MPT Central Committee Meeting Proceedings (FAGARU, Jul 85).....	47
---	----

Vrhovec, Diouf Discuss Political, Economic Ties (TANJUG, 2 Aug 85)	51
---	----

Colloquium on Palestinian People's Rights Ends (Dakar Domestic Service, 7 Aug 85).....	52
---	----

Senegalese Satirical Magazine To Appear Weekly (AFP, 12 Aug 85).....	54
---	----

SOMALIA

Briefs	
Fuel Sales Halted	56

SOUTH AFRICA

Anti-Apartheid Bill Threat to Friendship With U.S. (Erik Larsen; THE CITIZEN, 9 Aug 85).....	57
---	----

Riot Insurance Increasing in Demand (Kin Bentley; EVENING POST, 24 Jul 85).....	59
--	----

Marxism Seen Behind Recent Violence (Ken Owen; DAILY DISPATCH, 24 Jul 85).....	60
---	----

Business Community Urged To Act Against Violence (Editorial; SOWETAN, 5 Aug 85).....	62
Law Professor Criticizes State of Emergency (SAPA, 6 Aug 85).....	64
Student Protest Leader 'Profile' (THE STAR, 5 Aug 85).....	66
Urban Blacks Will Double Population (CAPE TIMES, 25 Jul 85).....	70
Fourth Chamber for Urban Blacks Questioned (DAILY DISPATCH, 25 Jul 85).....	71
De Aar—Battleground of Black Protest (Riaan de Villiers; CAPE TIMES, 26 Jul 85).....	72
Waste of Black Skills Noted (THE SUNDAY STAR, 4 Aug 85).....	75
Blacks Increasingly, Successfully Using Boycott Tactics (SOWETAN, 6 Aug 85).....	76
Boesak Planned Visit to Moscow Youth Festival (Stephan Terblanche; SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85).....	78
UK Foreign Office Probing RSA Use of Radar (SAPA, 5 Aug 85).....	80
SOWETAN Urges Talks With 'Legitimate Leaders' (Editorial; SOWETAN, 29 Jul 85).....	81
Country's Future Placed Before Political Interests (Editorial; SOWETAN, 6 Aug 85).....	83
Two Government Departments To Be Rationalized (THE CITIZEN, 8 Aug 85).....	85
Activities of ESCOM's 'Nerve Center' Described (Stephan McQuillan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 11 Aug 85).....	86
PFP's Drive for Members Criticized (DAILY DISPATCH, 24 Jul 85).....	89
Conditions of Unemployment in Colesberg Townships (CAPE TIMES, 27 Jul 85).....	90
Bisho Booming as Ciskei Calls Bluff (SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85).....	91

Changes at Murray & Roberts Reported (SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85).....	92
Langa Victims Suing Le Grange, Policemen (SAPA, 7 Aug 85).....	94
Military, Police Using West German Equipment (THE CITIZEN, 8 Aug 85).....	96
Biggest Coal Consignment To Be Exported (Joel Jacobson; DAILY DISPATCH, 26 Jul 85).....	97
Nation's Inflation Rate, Problem Examined (Cees Bruggemans; SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85).....	98
Popularity of Franchising Reported (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85).....	100
Motor Industry Independents Score 'Nepotism' (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85).....	101
Premier Metal-Gradtek Merger Reported (THE SUNDAY STAR, 4 Aug 85).....	102
Wool Herd, Production Drops (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85).....	103
Game Farms Cause of Spiralling Land Cost (Brendan Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85).....	104
New Energy Plan Features 'Sweeping Proposals' (Jaap Boekkooi; THE SUNDAY STAR, 11 Aug 85).....	106
RSA Use of Lasers Increases (Fred Stiglingh; BUSINESS DAY, 6 Aug 85).....	107
Aerial Photography Used for Market Research (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85).....	109
Briefs	
Apple Computer Co Departure	110
School Boycotts, Violence Continues	110
Opinion Poll on Mixed Marriages Act	110
France Aid to Black Majority	111
London Paper Boycott Called Off	111
Stellenbosch Petitioned To Open University	112
Kendal Power Station	112
Alusaf Computer System	112
Production Record	112
Synfuel Plants	113
Slabbert Questions	113
Old Councils for New	113

	'Whites Historical Role'	114
	Australia-RSA 'Contact' Favored	114
	Survey Shows Public Skeptical	114
TANZANIA		
	Briefs	
	Bulgarian-Tanzanian Economic Session	115
UGANDA		
	Briefs	
	Government Reportedly Detains Journalist	116
ZAIRE		
	Belgian Military Training Cooperation Reported (VOX, 30 May 85).....	117
	Graduation of Civil Guard Class Reported (ELIMA, 14 Jun 85).....	122
	Chinese Medical Team Ends Mission (Odio-Ons'Osang; ELIMA, 15-16 Jun 85).....	124
ZIMBABWE		
	Briefs	
	Victoria Fall Council Seat Split	126

3 September 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

BENIN

Briefs

Nigeria Donates Aircraft 1

CONGO

Briefs

U.K.-Funded Hospital 2

GABON

Briefs

Oil Tenders Invited 3

GHANA

Saudi Loan To Aid Four Development Projects
(PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 5 Aug 85)..... 4Obeng Denounces Constructive Engagement, Praises Angola
(Breda Atta-Quayson; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 3 Aug 85)..... 5Union Carbide Switches to Local Manganese
(Porse Hayford; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 9 Aug 85)..... 6

Briefs

Parrot Exportations Banned 7

New Hungarian Ambassador 7

Egyptian Visa Requirement Lifted 8

KENYA

Nominated MP Resigns From Parliament (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 26 Jul 85).....	9
Ogot Makes History	9
Other MPs' Resignations	12
MP Unconstitutionally Barred From Meeting (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 26 Jul 85).....	13
Moi Claims University Fomenting Sectionalism (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 26 Jul 85).....	15
Economic Survey 1985 (J. T. Mukui; THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 19 Jul 85).....	17
Cut Back on Tobacco Growing (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 19 Jul 85).....	22

LIBERIA

Foreign Ministry Appointments (NEW LIBERIAN, 2 Aug 85).....	24
Eastman Ambassador to Germany	24
More Officials Commissioned	24
Government Officials Commissioned Into Armed Forces (NEW LIBERIAN, 29 Jul 85).....	26
INA Issues New Decrees on Elections, Construction Bidding (NEW LIBERIAN, 29 Jul 85).....	27
Student Spy Scandal Under Probe (NEW LIBERIAN, 22 Jul 85).....	29
Immigration Bureau Steps Up Border Vigilance (J. N. Elliott; NEW LIBERIAN, 11 Jul 85).....	31
INA Member Jeffy Calls for Parastatal Sales (Gabriel Nyanfor; NEW LIBERIAN, 11 Jul 85).....	33
National Radio Committee Established (NEW LIBERIAN, 1 Aug 85).....	35
Modernization Funded by 50% Salary Deduction	35
Financial Sacrifice Worth It, Editorial	36

NAMIBIA

Mass Media in Occupied Namibia Highlighted (SWAPO INFORMATION BULLETIN, Jun 85).....	38
Deception, Flaws of 'Constructive Engagement' Noted (SWAPO INFORMATION BULLETIN, Jun 85).....	43
SWAPO War Communique Issued (SWAPO INFORMATION BULLETIN, Jun 85).....	49
SWAPO Refutes General Meiring's Claims (Editorial; SWAPO INFORMATION BULLETIN, Jun 85).....	53
Botha's 'Interim Government': An Act of Brinkmanship (SWAPO INFORMATION BULLETIN, Jun 85).....	55
RSA Financing of SWATF Increased (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 1 Aug 85).....	59
Constitutional Bill To Be Tabled (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 29 Jul 85).....	60
Katofa Case Raises Vital Constitutional Issues (Jean Sutherland; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 2 Aug 85).....	61
Rumors of White Merger Gain Ground (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 30 Jul 85).....	63
Minority Rights To Be Defended in Court (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 1 Aug 85).....	64
No Compromise on AG8 Says SWAPO-D's Appolus (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 31 Jul 85).....	66
No Change in NP Principles, Says Kosie (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 31 Jul 85).....	67
Future of Transitional Government in Balance (Brian Jones; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 31 Jul 85).....	68
Commentary on Proclamation AG8 (Joe Putz; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 31 Jul 85).....	71
National Assembly Adjourns Till 14 August (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 30 Jul 85).....	73
Political Unity Based on Skin Color Unacceptable (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 30 Jul 85).....	75
Tax Cut, Pay Freeze Proposed for Salvage Economy (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 2 Aug 85).....	76

Bank Voices Cautious Optimism on Economy (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 2 Aug 85).....	78
New Initiative Proposed on Agriculture (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 31 Jul 85).....	80
Niekerk Calls for More Economic Farming Sector (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 2 Aug 85).....	81
Briefs	
Detentions in North	82
Concordia College Pupils	82
Khomasdal Road-Tarring	82
Katima on Mainline	83
Fishing Concessions	83

NIGERIA

Niger State Aids Southern African Liberation Movement (Musa Ilallah; SUNDAY TRIUMPH, 28 Jul 85).....	84
Navy Takes Cost-Saving Measures (SUNDAY TIMES, 28 Jul 85).....	85
Traditional Rulers to Steer Clear of Local Government (NEW NIGERIAN, 26 Jul 85).....	86
Bauchi Government To Regulate Religious Preaching (Abubakar Umar; NEW NIGERIAN, 27 Jul 85).....	87
Government To Merge Customs, Immigration Departments (NEW NIGERIAN, 24 Jul 85).....	88
Customs Department To Be Supplied With Arms (Tajudeen Yusuff; NEW NIGERIAN, 27 Jul 85).....	89
Buhari Insists Negotiations With IMF Will Continue (NEW NIGERIAN, 25 Jul 85).....	90
Buhari Stresses Inevitable Failure of Apartheid (DAILY TIMES, 27 Jul 85).....	91
Manufacturing of Military Hardware With Korea Discussed (Olu Adebayo; NEW NIGERIAN, 23 Jul 85).....	92
Soldiers Assured of Modern Weaponry Training (Mathew Onwudinjo; NEW NIGERIAN, 23 Jul 85).....	93
Labor Leader Chiroma Claims Workers Pushed to Wall (Ibrahim Salihu; NEW NIGERIAN, 26 Jul 85).....	94

Nadama Receives Life Imprisonment, Fines (Tawey Zakka; NEW NIGERIAN, 27 Jul 85).....	95
Underground Arms Smuggling Route Discovered (Ika Okonkwo; DAILY STAR, 23 Jul 85).....	96
Border Zone Creation To Curb Smuggling (DAILY TIMES, 24 Jul 85).....	97
Government To Shut 'Erring' Newspapers (NEW NIGERIAN, 25 Jul 85).....	98
Mercedes Trucking Company Falls Short of Expectations (Lawson Omokhodion; NEWSWATCH, 29 Jul 85).....	99
Agricultural Foreign Investment Now Pegged at 40 Percent (NEW NIGERIAN, 25 Jul 85).....	101
Crop Production Increase Expected in Bauchi (NEW NIGERIAN, 24 Jul 85).....	102
Briefs	
Lebanese Envoy Defends Countrymen	103
Gambari Defends Jet Gift	103
Bendel Servicing Debt	104
New Envoys Appointed	104
Times Barred in Gongola	104
Government Bans Political Discussion	104
Slums Cleared in Lagos	105

SIERRA LEONE

Finance Minister Bangali Presents New Budget (Eve Langba; DAILY MAIL, 6 Jul 85).....	106
New Tax Proposals (DAILY MAIL, 6 Jul 85).....	108
New Civil Service Pay Increase Announced (Eve Langba; DAILY MAIL, 20 Jul 85).....	110
Customs Complex To Be Constructed Near Border (Gershon Vee Porter; DAILY MAIL, 20 Jul 85).....	112
Bengali Discusses Removal of Subsidies on Rice (DAILY MAIL, 20 Jul 85).....	113

SOUTH AFRICA

Commentaries on Unrest in South Africa (Various sources, various dates).....	115
Foreign Media Views of Unrest	115
Intended New Reform Plans	116

Student Leaders View Mandela, Others as Heroes	117
Sowetan Editor Discusses Government Negotiations, Joe Latakomo Interview	118
Air Force Begins Exercise in Transvaal	
ANC Women's Section Calls for Intensification of Struggle	120
Police Say 18 Arrested Since 10 Aug	122
Police Report 23 More Arrested	124
Police Report 30 Arrested, 148 Freed	127
 'Gloomy' Employment Future Forecast (SOWETAN, 8 Aug 85).....	131
 Strike Seen as Workers' Ultimate Weapon (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 5 Aug 85).....	132
 Cusa, Azactu Out of Labor Unity Talks (SOWETAN, 7 Aug 85).....	134
 Black Unions Hold Major Merger Talks (SOWETAN, 8 Aug 85).....	135

TANZANIA

MP Opposes Abolition of Private Legal Practice (Mkumbwa Ally, Habbi Gunze; DAILY NEWS, 20 Jul 85).....	136
 Plan To Raise Tazara Wages (DAILY NEWS, 20 Jul 85).....	137
 Airline Servicing, Heavy Fuel Oil Costs Discussed (DAILY NEWS, 22 Jul 85).....	139
 Financing Needed for Road Project With Mozambique (Ernest Ambali; DAILY NEWS, 20 Jul 85).....	140
 Mtwara RTC Nets Profit (DAILY NEWS, 20 Jul 85).....	141
 Morogoro RTC Refutes Debt Claim (DAILY NEWS, 22 Jul 85).....	142
 Glass Plant Handed Over by Belgian Company (Michael Millinga; DAILY NEWS, 22 Jul 85).....	143
 Briefs	
Clients Owe TPTC 70 Million	144
National Economic Sabotage Tribunal	144

UGANDA

Briefs	
Students Protest Harassment	145

ZIMBABWE

Britain To Grant Post-Graduate Scholarships (THE HERALD, 1 Aug 85).....	146
Government To Launch Program To Deal With Squatters (THE HERALD, 2 Aug 85).....	147
Three Farm Unions To Merge Soon (Chemist Mafuba, Wilberforce Zweni; THE HERALD, 2 Aug 85)..	148
Minerals Marketing Corporation Minerals Sales (THE HERALD, 1 Aug 85).....	149

4 September 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Minister of Interior Delivers Anniversary Message (Alexandre Rodrigues; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 23 Jun 85)	1
Former FNLA Official on Organization, Holden Roberto (Johnny Eduardo Pinock Interview; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 22 Jul 85)	4
Agribusiness Complex Manager on Sugar Harvest Problems (Osvaldo Goncalves; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 23 Jun 85)	12
Briefs	
UNTA Meeting in Cabinda	16
Transport of Merchandise	16
Permanent Brigades for Registration, Identification	16

MOZAMBIQUE

New Impetus To Claim Soviet Scholarships (NOTICIAS, 11 Jul 85)	18
Representative of Polish Friendship Group Speaks (NOTICIAS, 17 Jul 85)	20
Cabo Delgado, Inhambane Citizens Decorated (NOTICIAS, 16 Jul 85)	22
Guebuza Praises Defense, Increased Production in Nampula (NOTICIAS, 16 Jul 85)	25
Marracuene District Recovers Rapidly From Floods (NOTICIAS, 17 Jul 85)	27
New Indian Equipment for Fiber Project (NOTICIAS, 16 Jul 85)	30

Construction, Water Works Ministry Trains Instructors (Bento Niquisse; NOTICIAS, 24 Jul 85)	32
Apiculture Gets Under Way With Foreign Help (NOTICIAS, 12 Jul 85)	34
Agro-Alfa Enterprise Studies Possibility of Extending Network (NOTICIAS, 12 Jul 85)	36
EMOPESCA Urged To Be Fair to Workers (NOTICIAS, 16 Jul 85)	38
OJM Finishes Matundo Construction Project (NOTICIAS, 15 Jul 85)	40
Chokwe Green Zones Devoted to Rice, Corn (NOTICIAS, 11 Jul 85)	42
Maputo Agricultural Cooperatives Increase Production (Antonio Souto; NOTICIAS, 23 Jul 85)	44
Fish From Chicua Production Complex To Feed Tete (NOTICIAS, 11 Jul 85)	47
Tete Governor Praises Fishermen for Production Effort (NOTICIAS, 16 Jul 85)	49
Managerial Training Course Completed by Workers (NOTICIAS, 16 Jul 85)	50
First Political-Military Training Course in Lichinga (NOTICIAS, 17 Jul 85)	52
Eleven Co-Ops Benefit From Training Center in Cabo Delgado (Antonio Siteo; NOTICIAS, 20 Jul 85)	53
Zembe-Centro Locality Changes Districts (NOTICIAS, 20 Jul 85)	55
Briefs	
UEM Director Receives Soviet Medal	56
Niassa Districts Study Cooperation	56
British Technicians in Niassa	57
AGRICOM Trains Workers	57
Political Commissars in Training	57
Mogovolas Cashew Figures	58
Mechanic, Electrician Training Successful	58
Murrupula District Cashew Figures	58
OTM Secretary Training Course	59
Set Chooses Youth for GDR	59

NAMIBIA

Government Urged To Accelerate Fight Against SWAPO (DIE AFRIKANER, 10 Jul 85)	60
HNP Member Criticized for Advocating Separate Education (DIE AFRIKANER, 31 Jul 85)	62

SOUTH AFRICA

U.S. Accused of Misinterpreting RSA's Policy (John Barrat Interview; DIE VADERLAND, 2 Jul 85)	64
Botha's Presidency, Constitution, Prospects for Succession (Deon Geldenhuys, Hennie Kotze; LEADERSHIP SOUTH AFRICA, No 2, 1985)	67
Professor Assesses Potential for Political Stability (Willie Esterhuyse; LEADERSHIP SOUTH AFRICA, No 1, 1985)	81
Australian Opinion Turns Against Country (Marshall Wilson; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Aug 85)	86
Comments on Botha's Threat (Editorial; BUSINESS DAY, 31 Jul 85)	87
Botha Urged To Talk to Tutu (Editorial; BUSINESS DAY, 31 Jul 85)	88
SABRA Leaving FAK (DIE AFRIKANER, 3 Jul 85)	89
White Organizations BBB and AWB at Odds (DIE TRANSVALER, 9 Jul 85)	91
Controversy Over Colored Housing Project in Newlands (Karin Brynard; DIE VADERLAND, 11 Jul 85)	92
Boycott of White Stores Starves Black Children (BEELD, 19 Jul 85)	94
Conservative Party Proposal on 'White Homeland' Rejected (DIE TRANSVALER, 19 Jul 85)	96
Sanctions Seen Aggravating Racial Strife (Klaus Natorp; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 23 Jul 85)	97
Mugabe Criticized for Berating Zimbabwe Whites' Voting Behavior (DIE AFRIKANER, 24 Jul 85)	99

Tutu Warns Managers About Black Community Issues (SUNDAY TIMES, 28 Jul 85)	100
Status of Black South African Leaders Discussed (BEELD, 30 Jul 85; DIE TRANSVALER, 28 Jul 85)	101
Bishop Tutu Criticized	101
Mandela Cannot Be Released	102
Black Strength Seen in Effective Boycotts, Strike Threat (DER SPIEGEL, 12 Aug 85)	103
ASB Opposes Political Violence (DIE BURGER, 19 Jul 85)	107
Marais Calls for Use of Army in Unrest (DIE AFRIKANER, 24 Jul 85)	109
State of Emergency Will Not Affect Reform Policy (Editorial; BEELD, 25 Jul 85)	110
Relations Between Afrikaner Teachers, Others (DIE BURGER, 9 Jul 85)	112
Lack of Contact Between Afrikaans, English-Speaking Students (BEELD, 16 Jul 85)	113
Rightwingers Defeated in Cultural Organization (BEELD, 13 Jul 85)	114
Emigration Likelihood Compared With Rhodesia (DIE VADERLAND, 1 Aug 85)	116
ASB Investigates UDF (DIE BURGER, 19 Jul 85)	117
French Believe Sanctions Will Have Little Effect (Brendan Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 28 Jul 85)	119
Renault, Peugeot To Merge (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 28 Jul 85)	120
Paulus at Odds With NP Representative Over Mine Labor Policy (DIE AFRIKANER, 31 Jul 85)	121
Disadvantages of Floating Exchange Rate Discussed (Editorial; BUSINESS DAY, 1 Aug 85)	123
Urban Foundation MD Calls for Reform Alliances (Peter Wallington; BUSINESS DAY, 31 Jul 85)	124

Police Say Not Interested in Private Lives (BUSINESS DAY, 1 Aug 85)	125
--	-----

Briefs

Renault Not Frozen	126
Unrest Hits Homes Plans	126
HSRC Warned	126
Whites Must Lower Standards	126
UN Women's Conference Berated	127

6 September 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

- ANGOP Commentary on MPLA-Labor Party Session
(Luanda Domestic Service, 7 Aug 85) 1

BOTSWANA

- Opposition Leader Says BOPA Censuring News
(Gaborone Domestic Service, 15 Aug 85) 3

BURKINA

- Justice Official on Malian Border Dispute
(Simon Compaore Interview; Ouagadougou Domestic Service,
17 Aug 85) 4

CAMEROON

- Protests of AFP Reporter's Expulsion Registered
(AFP, 2, 7 Aug 85) 6
- AFP Protest 6
- IPI Director 6
- Briefs
- Government Increases Salaries 7

GHANA

- Medical Agreement Reached With Ivory Coast
(Accra Domestic Service, 16 Aug 85) 8
- Briefs
- Ghanaians Deported From Benin 9

GUINEA

- Briefs
- Canadian Company Delivers Plane 10

LIBERIA

Sampson, Dwanyen Resign From Army To Run for Office (NEW LIBERIAN, 5 Aug 85)	11
Codes Discovered in Student Spy Case (NEW LIBERIAN, 9 Aug 85)	12
Bernard Says INA Members Not Barred From Politics (NEW LIBERIAN, 5 Aug 85)	14
Hoarders Blamed for Rice Shortage (J. N. Elliott; NEW LIBERIAN, 6 Aug 85)	16
Briefs Second Phase Voter Registration	18

MOZAMBIQUE

Foreign Workers Claim Renamo Giving Frelimo Hard Time (THE CITIZEN, 5 Aug 85)	19
--	----

NIGERIA

North-South Conflicts Evident in Shagari Trials, Press Repression (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 31 Jul 85)	20
Idiagbon Releases Second Quarter Economic Results (Tunde Idiagbon; NEW NIGERIAN, 12 Aug 85)	23
Briefs NNPC, ELF Formalize Operations	28
Ethiopian, GDR, Swiss Envoys	28

SENEGAL

Briefs Thai Rice Agreement	29
-------------------------------------	----

SIERRA LEONE

Momoh Discusses Role, Morale of State Security Forces (Roy Stevens; AFRICA NOW, Aug 85)	30
Budget Received With Mixed Optimism (AFRICA NOW, Aug 85)	32

SOUTH AFRICA

Correspondent Comments on Nation's Bad Press Abroad (David Braun; THE STAR, 10 Aug 85)	34
---	----

Most Whites Rely on Television for News (THE STAR, 12 Aug 85)	36
Writer Says West Too Soft on ANC, SWAPO (Jillian Becker; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Aug 85)	37
Columnist Defends Linking Communists to Anti-Apartheid Drive (BUSINESS DAY, 31 Jul, 1 Aug 85)	38
Freedom Charter Issue, by Ken Owen	38
Academic Scores Tactics	39
NGK Ministers Request Talks With Black Counterparts (THE STAR, 9 Aug 85)	42
Detainees Add to Prisons Crush (Peter Honey; THE STAR, 27 Jul 85)	43
NGK Article Says Church Must Admit Wrongs of Apartheid (THE CITIZEN, 17 Aug 85)	44
Witwatersrand Vice-Chancellor Urges Solutions, Not Confrontation (Erik Larsen; THE CITIZEN, 17 Aug 85)	45
PFP Spokesman Speaks Out Against Group Areas Act (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 17 Aug 85)	46
CP Rejects Indian Rights in Orange Free State (THE CITIZEN, 17 Aug 85)	47
ANC Comments on 'So-Called' Reforms in RSA (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 15 Aug 85)	48
Increase in Emigrants Means Small Boom for Transporters, Banks (Sue Leeman; THE STAR, 26 Jul 85)	50
Would-Be Emigrants Warned About Pitfalls (THE STAR, 9 Aug 85)	51
Political Power of Union Movement Examined (Steven Friedman; HUMAN RESOURCES, 1985-86)	52
Expert on Mine Labor Issues (Johann Liebenberg Interview; HUMAN RESOURCES, 1985-86)	57
Failure of Government's Decentralization Policy Examined (Mark Addleson, Richard Tomlinson; HUMAN RESOURCES, 1985-86)	64

Lack of Support Imperils MMF (HUMAN RESOURCES, 1985-86)	69
Leading Black Businessman Advocates Nonracial System (Sam Motsuenyane Interview; HUMAN RESOURCES, 1985-86)	73
Leading Industrialist Argues for Corporate Social Responsibility (Michael O'Dowd; HUMAN RESOURCES, 1985-86)	78
Manpower Commission Head Views Labor Issues (Hennie Reynders Interview; HUMAN RESOURCES, 1985-86) ...	82
Trade Union Unity Talks Reviewed (SOWETAN, 12 Aug 85)	87
Impact of Recession, Weak Rand on SAA Discussed (Gert van der Veer Interview; THE STAR, 29 Jul 85)	89
Cost of Gold, Coal Strike 'Incalculable' (Sheryl Raine; THE SUNDAY STAR, 11 Aug 85)	91
De Kock Sees Stable Prices Ahead (Tony Koenderman; BUSINESS DAY, 13 Aug 85)	93
Recession Hits Service Stations (Zenaide Vendeiro; THE STAR, 26 Jul 85)	94
Oversupply of Office Space Reported (Frank Jeans; THE STAR, 9 Aug 85)	95
UDF Urging Boycott of Reef Shops (BUSINESS DAY, 12, 13 Aug 85)	96
White Business Target, by Sipho Ngcobo	96
Limited Success	97
July Sales Figure on JSE May Set Record (Peter Farley; THE STAR, 26 Jul 85)	98
Du Plessis on Effectiveness of Monetary Measures, Labor Unions (Tim Clarke; THE CITIZEN, 17 Aug 85)	99
Car Sales Totter, Price War Heats Up (Alan Ruddock; BUSINESS DAY, 12, 13 Aug 85)	101
Prices Down	101
Discounting a Factor	102

ZAMBIA

Briefs	
Youth Agreement With Bulgaria	103
Cooperation Agreement With Romania	103

ZIMBABWE

Nkomo Claims Raids Are To Harass Him (THE CITIZEN, 6 Aug 85)	104
Restructuring of Censor Board Urged (THE HERALD, 3 Aug 85)	105
Engineering Companies Up in Arms Over Unfair Competition (THE STAR, 6 Aug 85)	106
Urban Cattle Thieves Wreaking Havoc Among Bulawayo (THE HERALD, 5 Aug 85)	107

10 September 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Status of OAU in 1985 Examined (Edmond Jouve; AFRIQUE CONTEMPORAINE, Apr-May-Jun 85) ...	1
Briefs	
Mano River Union Debt	7

ANGOLA

New OMA Leaders Elected in Huambo Province (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 15 Jun 85)	8
CMR Fifth Regional President Visits Namibe (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 20 Jun 85)	9
CMR Fourth Region President Visits Bie (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 22 Jun 85)	10
Reintegration of Former Combatants Into Production (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 20 Jun 85)	11
Party Committee Meeting Held in Benguela (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 Jun 85)	12
Wheat Flour Donation Delivered by Chinese Ambassador (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Jul 85)	13
Electricity Problems in Benguela Province Described (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 20 Jun 85)	14
Reserve Power Station To Be Installed in Lobito (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 20 Jun 85)	17
Lumber Enterprises To Supply Domestic Market, Exports (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Jun 85)	18

Briefs	
Party Members at Coffee Enterprises	20
Visits to Communist Countries	20
UNITA Member Confesses Crimes	20

BURKINA

Briefs	
Financial Agreement With Japan	21

BURUNDI

Arrest of Priests for Pamphleteering Explained (Bujumbura Domestic Service, 11 Aug 85)	22
---	----

CHAD

UNIR Executive Secretary on Year's Progress (Gouara Lassou Interview; AL-WATAN, 28 Jun 85)	24
National Telecommunications School To Reopen (AL-WATAN, 8 Jun 85)	27
Seminar Discusses Ways To Revitalize National Herd (AL-WATAN, 28 Jun 85)	28

ETHIOPIA

Briefs	
Aid Agreement	30

GABON

Measures Adopted To Nationalize Work Force (Jean-Pierre Challard; AFRICA, Jun 85)	31
Plan for Building Polytechnical School in Masuku Detailed (Jean-Pierre Challard; AFRICA, Jun 85)	38

GHANA

Briefs	
New Quarterly Journal Launched	41

GUINEA

Need To Replace Sekou Toure's Symbols of Power (Sory Balde; AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 3-9 Jul 85)	42
--	----

LIBERIA

Briefs

Former Finance Minister's Trial	45
---------------------------------	----

MOZAMBIQUE

Delegation in Malawi Urges Increase in Border Trade (NOTICIAS, 31 Jul 85)	46
GDR Trade Counselor Says FACIM Stimulates Cooperation (NOTICIAS, 26 Jul 85)	48
Rehabilitation of BOROR Enterprise in Zambezia Under Way (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 4 Jul 85)	50
Bulgaria Rehabilitates GERALCO Factory (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 13 Jul 85)	55
Potential of Baixo Licungo Region Discussed (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 11 Jul 85)	57
AGRICOM Makes Efforts To Ensure Marketing Success in Tete (NOTICIAS, 26 Jul 85)	61
Sugar Refinery Reportedly Producing Below Capacity (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 15 Jul 85)	63
Situation of SSE's Livestock Raising Sector Described (DIARIO DE MOCAMBIQUE, 18 Jul 85)	69
Tractors To Be Sold to Private Farmers (NOTICIAS, 31 Jul 85)	73
Chipande Satisfied With First Phase of Cabinda Oil Exploration (NOTICIAS, 31 Jul 85)	75
Briefs	
USSR Offers Medicine	77

NAMIBIA

PR To Press for Appointment of Ombudsman (THE CITIZEN, 8 Aug 85)	78
Briefs	
Entry Control of SA Whites	79
PR Contracts Extended	79
Koevoet Taken Over	79
14 SWAPO Insurgents Killed	80

SWAPO Numbers Reportedly Down	80
New Weekly Paper Planned	80

NIGERIA

Performance of Commercial Farms Found Disappointing (Matthew Onwudinjo; NEW NIGERIAN, 12 Aug 85)	81
Paper Shows Little Enthusiasm for Sierra Leone's Momoh (DAILY TIMES, 15 Aug 85)	83
Lead, Zinc Mining To Be Resumed (Chris Nwokedi; DAILY STAR, 14 Aug 85)	85
Briefs	
4th in World Cocoa Production	87
UK Trade Improves	87
Energy Consumption Declines	87
Angolan Fishing Accord	88
Mineral Base Diversification Advocated	88
Iranian Embassy Criticized	88

SOMALIA

Briefs	
Rebel Monthly Newspaper	89

SOUTH AFRICA

Reagan's Reaction to Emergency Criticized (SOWETAN, 7 Aug 85)	90
Possible Consequences if Mandela Is Freed (Sam Mabe; SOWETAN, 9 Aug 85)	91
Common Ground Between Botha, Buthelezi, Tutu Seen (Hannes De Wet; THE STAR, 7 Aug 85)	94
National TV Reportedly Not Giving Viewers Factual Events (Linda Vergnani; THE SUNDAY STAR, 11 Aug 85)	97
Top Officials Shaping Constitution Examined (Peter Wallington; BUSINESS DAY, 12 Aug 85)	98
Blacks Not Deceived by Semblance of Reform (SOWETAN, 12 Aug 85)	100
Sendingkerk Rejects Violence (THE CITIZEN, 14 Aug 85)	102

NUM Strike Call Seen as 'Big Bombshell' (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 5 Aug 85)	103
Strikes Still Legal Despite Emergency (Amrit Manga; THE SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85)	105
Planned NUM Miners' Strike Legality Disputed (Mike Siluma; THE STAR, 9 Aug 85)	106
White Miners Allege Snub, Threaten To Strike (Amrit Manga; SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85)	108
NUM Pay Increase Demand Noted (Sam Mabe; SOWETAN, 5 Aug 85)	109
Further Commentary on NUM Strike Call (Editorial; BUSINESS DAY, 6 Aug 85)	111
Trade Union Unity Talks Flounder (Sam Mabe; SOWETAN, 6 Aug 85)	112
Leading Businessman's Views on Apartheid Fictions Analyzed (Sol Makgabutlane; THE STAR, 6 Aug 85)	114
Pretoria Shops Affected by Black Boycott (THE CITIZEN, 14 Aug 85)	116
Confusion Over Call To Boycott White Businesses Seen (SOWETAN, 13 Aug 85)	117
Blacks Beat Boycott by Using White Surrogate Shoppers (Ken Vernon; THE SUNDAY STAR, 11 Aug 85)	119
Black Consumer Boycott Worries Government (BUSINESS DAY, 6 Aug 85)	120
Gloom Deepens in Retail, Wholesale Trades (Kerry Clarke; THE SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85)	121
Number of Foreign Workers in SA Reported (Paul Bell; BUSINESS DAY, 5 Aug 85)	122
Census Shows Bit Black Population Rise (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 5 Aug 85)	123
Black Policemen, Councillors Targets of Bomb Attacks (Sy Makaringe; SOWETAN, 12 Aug 85)	124
Pretoria's Civil Defense Organization Distinguishes Itself (LOCAL GOVERNMENT, Jun-Jul 85)	126

Alexandra Township Development Plan Launched (Janine Stein; THE CITIZEN, 14 Aug 85)	127
Newspaper's Sales Go Up (CITY PRESS, 4 Aug 85)	128
Starvation Hits Rural Areas (Sarah Sussens; SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85)	129
Homes To Be Found for Ousted Inanda Residents (Khalil Anil; POST NATAL, 24-27 Jul 85)	130
Coloreds Able To Buy Land (GEMSBOK KOERIER, 12 Jul 85)	131
Reforms Expected After Emergency (DIE TRANSVALER, 23 Jul 85)	132
Leading Education Expert Argues for Effective Schooling (Franklin Sonn; HUMAN RESOURCES, 1985-86)	134
Nation's Leading Authority Analyzes Condition of Black Education (Ken Hartshorne; HUMAN RESOURCES, 1985-86)	138
Two Views Presented on Political Interference Act (POST NATAL, 31 Jul-3 Aug 85)	145
Against: Farouk Meer	145
For: Ray Swart, by Bobby Harrypersadh	146
Conflicting Views on Disinvestment Presented (Ismail Omar Interview; POST NATAL, 24-27 Jul 85)	148
Problems of Natal Province Addressed (SOWETAN, 9 Aug 85)	151
Wits University Professor Urges Reform (SOWETAN, 8 Aug 85)	152
Labor Experts Spell Out Steps Government Should Take in Negotiation Process (David Breier; THE SUNDAY STAR, 11 Aug 85)	153
Think Tank Formed To Discover Alternatives (John MacLennan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 11 Aug 85)	155
Biggest Exodus From Nation Since 1960 Looms (Caroline Hurry; THE SUNDAY STAR, 11 Aug 85)	156
Buthlezi Spells Out Hopes, Fears for Nation (THE SUNDAY STAR, 11 Aug 85)	157

Colored MP's Declare Apartheid Thrives in Towns, Villages (Frans Esterhuyse; THE SUNDAY STAR, 11 Aug 85)	161
Crime Up as Criminals Exploit Unrest (THE CITIZEN, 14 Aug 85)	162
Dire Consequences of Transport Ban for Neighboring Countries Examined (Brendan Seery; THE STAR, 12 Aug 85)	163
View of Mzimhlope Township in Soweto (Nat Diseko; SOWETAN, 13 Aug 85)	165
HNP Blames Conservative Party for Far Right Divisiveness (Editorial; DIE AFRIKANER, 10 Jul 85)	167
Opinion Samplings Show Transvaal Afrikaners Oppose Integration (DIE AFRIKANER, 3 Jul 85)	169
Cultural Organizations Must Observe FAK Rules, Festivities Planned (BEELD, 11 Jul 85)	171
FAK Rules Observance	171
FAK Festivities	172
Culture Organizations Lack Following (BEELD, 13 Jul 85)	173
Chairman of Conservative Caucus Crocker Enemy of S.A. (BEELD, 17 Jul 85)	175
Shortage of Civil Servants Owing to Salary Policy (Andriette Stofberg; BEELD, 17 Jul 85)	177
Super Federation of Black Unions Hampered by Disagreements (Leon Coetzee; DIE VADERLAND, 9 Jul 85)	179
NGK Comments on Difficulties of Mixed Marriages, Promiscuous Sex (DIE VADERLAND, 9 Jul 85)	181
Impact of States of Emergency on Market Traced (Malcolm Fothergill; THE SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85)	182
Botha: No Freeze on Foreign Investment Banned (Peter Honey; BUSINESS DAY, 4 Aug 85)	185
Emergency Sends Business Confidence Plunging (THE SUNDAY STAR, 4 Aug 85)	186

IBM in SA To Stay (Jennigay Coetzer; THE SUNDAY STAR, 4 Aug 85)	187
Impact of U.S. Ban on Krugerrand Assessed (John Spira; THE SUNDAY STAR, 4 Aug 85)	188
Effect of Unrest on Putco Assets Reported (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85)	189
Reserve Bank Hit by Unrest, Recession (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85)	190
Gencor Interest in Buying Out Union Carbide (Brendan Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85)	191
Nation's Diplomatic 'Friends' Praised (Editorial; BUSINESS DAY, 5 Aug 85)	192
SBDC Hit by Acute Shortage of Funds (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 5 Aug 85)	193
Effect of Unrest on Investment Examined (Martin Spring; THE SUNDAY STAR, 4 Aug 85)	194
Manpower, Unemployment Situation Described (SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85)	196
Recession Virtually Halts Job Hopping (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85)	197
Rent Defaults by Business Soar (Ciaran Ryan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 4 Aug 85)	198
Government Ignores Failing Appliance Industry (David Cumming; THE SUNDAY STAR, 4 Aug 85)	199
Crucial Industrial Relations Situation Highlighted (Angus MacMillan; SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85)	200
Fishing Industry Seeks Government Aid (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 6 Aug 85)	201
Taipei Chinese To Set Up Factory in Upington (GEMSBOK, 28 Jun 85)	202
Safety Training Emphasized After Crash of Mirages, Impalas (AD ASTRA, Jul 85)	204
Briefs	
DHL International	206
Autoclav for Research	206

Maritzburg Boycott	206
Credit Queries Increase	207
Advantage in Current Publicity	207
Church Lifts Ban on Blacks	207
Soweto Teachers' College Closed	208
Anglicans Against Militarism	208

SWAZILAND

South Korea Seeks Country's Support (THE TIMES OF SWAZILAND, 7 Aug 85)	209
Report on WFP Food Aid (THE SWAZI OBSERVER, 7 Aug 85)	210
Briefs	
Wood Pulp Industry	211
Korean Aid	211

TANZANIA

Burundi, Tanzania Discuss Relations (Bujumbura Domestic Service, 16 Aug 85)	212
--	-----

UGANDA

North Koreans Train Terror Squads (THE PRESS, 5 Jul 85)	213
--	-----

ZAIRE

Belgian With 'Seditious Material' Arrested (PANA, 26 Jul 85; AFP, various dates)	216
Background Provided	216
Committee Condemns Arrest	217
Meeting With Ambassador	217
'Not on Mission' for UDPS	217
River Expeditionists Disappear in Bas-Zaire (Kinshasa Domestic Service, 12 Aug 85; AFP, 11 Aug 85) ..	219
Boats Found	219
No French Survivors	219
Diamond Sales Agreement Signed With British Firm (AZAP, 9 Aug 85)	221
Italian Group Proposes River Diversion Project for Sahel (AFP, 30 Jul 85)	222

Briefs

Embassy Marks Army Anniversary

224

ZIMBABWE

Detained Mayor Says Mugabe's Crackdown Not Over Yet

(THE CITIZEN, 19 Aug 85)

225

Crackdown on Zapu Leaves Nkomo Isolated

(THE CITIZEN, 21 Aug 85)

226

12 September 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

CHAD

Military Friendship, Cooperation Honored (AL-WATAN, 8 Jun 85).....	1
Commando Graduation	1
History of Cooperation, by Madjioudou Laoundam Laoumai	2
FANT Commander on Army Morale at Front (Idriss Deby Interview; AL-WATAN, 8 Jun 85).....	3

MALI

Food Distribution Needs Outlined (Mouhamed Soudha Yattara; AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 3-9 Jul 85).	5
--	---

NAMIBIA

Control System Installed at Rossing Uranium (ENGINEERING WEEK, 18 Jul 85).....	7
Briefs	
Exercise Vasbyt Osona	8

NIGERIA

Drop in Commodity Prices Continues (BUSINESS TIMES, 12 Aug 85).....	9
Paper Warns of Multinational Farming Perils (Editorial; NEW NIGERIAN, 8 Aug 85).....	11
Briefs	
Construction Resumes at Ajoakuta Plant	13

SENEGAL

Measures To Promote Economic Recovery Outlined (Charles J. Diodj; AFRICA, Jul 85).....	14
---	----

SOUTH AFRICA

Leading Businessmen To Act as Force for Change (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 22 Aug 85).....	22
Credit Rating Runs Into Trouble in Europe (Alan Sendzul; BUSINESS DAY, 15 Aug 85).....	23
Business Makes Plea To Resist Boycotts (BUSINESS DAY, 14 Aug 85).....	25
Dramatic Rise in Black Spending Predicted (THE CITIZEN, 19 Aug 85).....	26
Lack of Good Living Standards Behind Unrest Seen (Joe Burg; SOWETAN, 16 Aug 85).....	27
Urban Foundation Head Says Reforms Needed in All Spheres (THE CITIZEN, 15 Aug 85).....	29
Steyn Speaks at Annual Meeting, by Janine Steyn	29
Private Sector Must Change Views	30
Replace Influx Control With New Urban Strategy	31
Violence, Threat to Reform	32
Students Forge Links With Overseas Groups (THE CITIZEN, 15 Aug 85).....	33
Description of Ventersdorp Commando (L.Cp.R.E. Fish; PARATUS, Aug 85).....	34
Role of Non-Whites in SADF Described (PARATUS, Aug 85).....	36
Small Business Development Board Expands (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 22 Aug 85).....	39
Transport Sector Heads for Unprecedented Loss (BUSINESS DAY, 16 Aug 85).....	40
Expert on Effects of Acid Rain (Bruce Wells; SCIENTIAE, Apr-Jun 85).....	41
Latest Explosives Technology at Sasol (ENGINEERING WEEK, 18 Jul 85).....	45

New Mine Air Recirculation System Described (ENGINEERING WEEK, 18 Jul 85).....	47
Platinum Executive Backs Removal of Export Bars (Roy Bennetts; BUSINESS DAY, 14 Aug 85).....	49
Private Enterprise Backs Offshore Gas Recovery (Piet van Zijl; THE SUNDAY STAR, 11 Aug 85).....	51
Major Advances in Optical Fiber Market Reported (Matthew White; BUSINESS DAY, 16 Aug 85).....	54
Iscar Installs Advanced Software System (ENGINEERING WEEK, 18 Jul 85).....	56
Domestic Pump, Valve Production Planned (ENGINEERING WEEK, 18 Jul 85).....	58
'Biggest' Split-Casing Pump Castings Produced (ENGINEERING WEEK, 18 Jul 85).....	60
New Ferrochrome Technologies Explained (John Gomersall; ENGINEERING WEEK, 18 Jul 85).....	61
Research on Structural Uses of 3CR12 Listed (Barrie Williams; ENGINEERING WEEK, 18 Jul 85).....	63
Middelburg Steel Plans To Double 3CR12 Production (ENGINEERING WEEK, 18 Jul 85).....	67
Capital Expenditure for Metals Quadruples (ENGINEERING WEEK, 18 Jul 85).....	69
Metal Treatment Industry Slowdown Lamented (Priscilla Whyte; BUSINESS DAY, 15 Aug 85).....	70
Metal Research at Witwatersrand Detailed (ENGINEERING WEEK, 18 Jul 85).....	71
Blue Circle Expansion Reported (ENGINEERING WORK, 18 Jul 85).....	73
Briefs	
Largest Steel Towers	75
Security Suppliers	75
Valve Automation Center	75
Lining Escom's Reservoir	75
Loose-Core Motor Invented	76
NCR Third-Party Service	76
Douglas Emergency Pump Station	76
New Customers for Weapons	77

Trade With Taiwan	77
Zaire Renews Gem Contract	77
Durban Unrest Costs	78
Mothballing of PPC Plant	78
Trade Surplus	79
Shipping Lethargy	79
SAA's U.S. Landing Rights	79
Steel Pricing System	79
De Beers Shares Hold	80
M-2 Supply	80
Eastern Cape Exodus	80
SABC Cuts Costs	80
Malelane Irrigation Scheme	81
Dundee/Glencoe Pump Station	81
M & P's Success	82
Trade With Africa Rises	82
White Jobless Figures	82
Reef Boycott Effects	82
Maize Harvest	83
Blacks Try Farming	83
UG2 Mine	83

TANZANIA

Government Studying Salary Structure (Mussa Lupatu; DAILY NEWS, 23 Jul 85).....	84
Presidential Fund Offers 1.7 Million Loans (DAILY NEWS, 23 Jul 85).....	86
Bank Priorities Outlined (DAILY NEWS, 20 Jul 85).....	87
12,000 Civil Servants To Be Laid Off (Mkumbwa Ally; DAILY NEWS, 24 Jul 85).....	88
Transfer of Government to Dodoma Discussed (DAILY NEWS, 23 Jul 85).....	90
Editorial Comment	90
Incentive Measures, by Habbi Gunze	91
Sugar Production Level Down (James Mwakisyala; DAILY NEWS, 24 Jul 85).....	93
Power Supply Enables Production (DAILY NEWS, 23 Jul 85).....	94
Power Cuts Stop Production (DAILY NEWS, 25 Jul 85).....	95

Construction of Technical College To Begin (DAILY NEWS, 27 Jul 85).....	96
Italian Firm Furnishes Construction Equipment (DAILY NEWS, 25 Jul 85).....	97
Urea Fertilizer Usage Encouraged (DAILY NEWS, 23 Jul 85).....	98
Briefs	
Tobacco Production Decline	99
District Coffee Production	99
Transportation Company Nets Gain	99
JUWATA To Hold Conference	100
Zanzibar Seed Project	100

13 September 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

- FRG Aid for Hydroelectric Projects Reported
(FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT,
5 Jul 85)..... 1

GHANA

- Ministry of Trade's Export Division Undergoing Reorganization
(Charles Neequaye, Raymond Abang; GHANIAN TIMES,
13 Aug 85)..... 3
- Mobisquads To Be Formed in All Schools
(Joe Bradford Nyinah; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 14 Aug 85).. 4
- Briefs
Europeans Deported for Racism 5

LIBERIA

- Businessmen Call for Greater Security
(G. Kparcon Mardoh; NEW LIBERIAN, 12 Aug 85)..... 6
- Briefs
Sirleaf Trial Report, Reactions 7

MOZAMBIQUE

- Portuguese Artists Aid Starving
(WEEKEND POST, 20 Jul 85)..... 8
- Refugees Fall Prey to Lions in South Africa's Kruger Park
(Neil Hooper; SUNDAY TIMES, 4 Aug 85)..... 9

NAMIBIA

On Lack of Media Freedom (Udo Froese; AFRIKA POST, Jun 85).....	10
--	----

SIERRA LEONE

New Currency Guidelines for Travelers Issued (NEW LIBERIAN, 12 Aug 85).....	13
--	----

SOUTH AFRICA

U.S. Disinvestment Moves Examined (Karl P. Magyar; INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BULLETIN, No 1, 1985).....	14
Further Reactions to Botha's Natal National Party Congress Speech (SUNDAY TIMES, 18 Aug 85).....	32
Ken Owen	32
Percy Qoboza	33
Lawrence Schlemmer	34
Police Name 25 Arrested Under Emergency (SAPA, 27 Aug 85).....	36
Police Namelist of Arrests, Releases (SAPA, 30 Aug 85).....	38
Continuing List of Names of Those Released, Arrested (SAPA, various dates).....	42
40 Arrested	42
271 Arrested	43
Detainee Total at 2076	50
Police Arrest Another 59, Release 81	52
94 More Arrested	55
90 More Detained	57
Cape Town Relatives Ask Whereabouts of Detainees (SAPA, 26 Aug 85).....	60
Text of Order Concerning Attendance at Funerals (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 31 Jul 85).....	61
Report on How Funerals Are Turned Into Political Happenings (Allan Soule; SUNDAY TIMES, 18 Aug 85).....	63
Treurnicht Warns of Potential White Resistance To Reform (BUSINESS DAY, 15 Aug 85).....	65

Buthlezi Said To Be Building Up White Constituency (Hannes de Wet; THE STAR, 13 Aug 85).....	66
Whites Likely To Sacrifice More in New Order (Peter Wallington; BUSINESS DAY, 21 Aug 85).....	67
Inkatha Still Striving for Change Without Violence (THE STAR, 17 Aug 85).....	68
Thembisa Businessmen Detained, Shops Closed (SAPA, 30 Aug 85).....	69
Shops Boycott Also Hits Black Traders (Sam Mabe; SOWETAN, 14 Aug 85).....	70
Body To Monitor Indian, Black Contact (EVENING POST, 13 Aug 85).....	72
Afrikaner Youth Leaders Reject NP Policy (Hans Pienaar; SUNDAY TIMES, 18 Aug 85).....	73
Soweto Mayor Says Curfew Might Endanger Residents' Lives (THE STAR, 17 Aug 85).....	74
SASJ Accuses Botha of Attempting To Discredit Press (THE STAR, 17 Aug 85).....	75
Significance of Conservative Party Discussed (David Braun; THE STAR, 17 Aug 85).....	76
Legal Expert Criticizes Illegal Policy Activities in Wits Campus (Estelle Trengove; THE STAR, 22 Aug 85).....	77
Teaching Colleges To Reduce Student Intake (Susan Fleming; THE STAR, 21 Aug 85).....	79
Conservative MP Voices Fears About Communist Influence (THE STAR, 16 Aug 85).....	80
Mixed Couples in Wrong Areas Can Be Reported to Police (Norman West; SUNDAY TIMES, 18 Aug 85).....	81
Soweto Resident Describes Life in Township for Non-Violent Majority (SUNDAY TIMES, 18 Aug 85).....	82
Local Government Urged To Deal With Black Housing (THE STAR, 19 Aug 85).....	84
According to Police, Unrest is Waning (THE STAR, 20 Aug 85).....	85

Churches Differ in Reaction to Meeting With Botha (Estelle Trengove; THE STAR, 20 Aug 85).....	86
Conflicting Reports of Unrest Disturb Black Township (Sol Makgabutlane, et al.; THE STAR, 20 Aug 85).....	87
More Criticism of Press on Reporting Unrest (Andrew Beattie; THE STAR, 20 Aug 85).....	89
Township Describes Police Abuses (McKeed Kotlolo; THE STAR, 21 Aug 85).....	90
Report on Costs of Failed Influx Control (James Clarke; THE STAR, 14 Aug 85).....	92
Resettlement Scratched for 2 Transvaal Communities (SAPA, 27 Aug 85).....	93
Liberal Spirit in Nation Praised (Dirk van Zyl; WEEKEND POST, 20 Jul 85).....	94
Study of Traveling Time Spent for Homelands Commuters (THE STAR, 3 Aug 85).....	96
Geldenhuys Heads Committee To Review Full Military Machine (Peter Honey; BUSINESS DAY, 14 Aug 85).....	98
Defence Force Sets Up Emergency Radio Network for Civilians, Military (Andrew Walker; THE STAR, 13 Aug 85).....	100
New Role for Air Force in Urban Areas (WEEKEND POST, 27 Jul 85).....	101
Briefs	
SBDC Applications	102
Australian Sanctions	102
Black Unemployment	102
Food Supply Vital	103
Rand Curtails Travel	103
Timber Agreement Threatened	103
Economic Emergency	104
Two Airlines Needed	104
Denmark's EAC To Stay	104
Late Recovery Forecast	105
Civil Servants Cost	105
Equipment for South America	105
Secret Red Meat Deal	106
Fruit Exports	106
400 Lose Jobs	106
Rule of Privilege Query	107
Brazilian Rebuff	107
ZIMBABWE	
Analysis of Elections Results (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 17 Jul 85).....	108

17 September 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

UTA Reported To Be 'In Dire Straits'	
(AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 31 Jul 85).....	1
CILSS Reform Efforts Described	
(AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 31 Jul 85).....	2
Briefs	
Tanzania, Zambia Join PTA	3
PTA Members on Lower Tariffs	3

ANGOLA

Party Applicants Approved, Expansion Campaign Assessed	
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Jul 85).....	4
Huila Military Council Condemns Marketing Irregularities	
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Jul 85).....	6
New Military Cadres Graduate From Huambo Academy	
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 10 Jul 85).....	8
Troop Services Eighth Anniversary Celebrated	
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 10 Jul 85).....	9
Weapons Specialist Course Opens in Luanda	
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Jul 85).....	10
Kundi Payama Criticizes Municipal, Communal Commissioners	
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 14 Jun 85).....	12
Activities of Vigilance Brigades in Uije Recounted	
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 14 Jun 85).....	14
Work of GDR's Robotron in Nation Described	
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Jul 85).....	16
ENATEL's Production, Significance Examined	
(JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Jul 85).....	18

- a -

Brazilian Newspaper Quoted on Cooperation (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Jul 85).....	21
TGFA Youth Coordinators Meet at National Level (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 24 Jul 85).....	22
LUPRAL Enterprise Studies Investment Plans (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 11 Jul 85).....	23
Huambo Airport Receives Facelift (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Jun 85).....	27
Roberto de Almeida Speaks at International Cooperation Seminar (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Jul 85).....	28
PETROMAR's Construction Projects Assessed (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 24 Jul 85).....	31
Transport Ministry Urges Decentralization of Parts Imports (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 20 Jul 85).....	33
Briefs	
Railway Repaired	35
Elevator Equipment From Brazil	35
Infantry Course Ends	35
Military Course Ends	36
BPV Agreement With Bulgaria	36
Delegation Visits Bas-Zaire	36
ANGOP-AZAP Agreement	36
Death Penalty for Portuguese 'Spy'	37
Cuban Internationalists End Mission	37
Cabinda Experimental Supply System	37
Huila Party Recruiting Campaign	37
Vietnamese Delegation Visit	38
Agricultural Marketing in Cunene	38
Postponement of Spy Trial	38

BOTSWANA

Minister Chiepe on Conduct of Refugees (THE CITIZEN, 2 Aug 85).....	39
--	----

GHANA

CDR's Faced With Popularity, Technical Problems (Poku Adaa; TALKING DRUMS, 5 Aug 85).....	40
GDM Chairman Mensah Analyzes ERP's Shaky Progress (TALKING DRUMS, 29 Jul 85).....	43

KENYA

Briefs

Oil Import Costs	49
------------------	----

LESOTHO

Ireland Pledges Continued Cooperation (Joe Molefi; THE COMET, 3 Aug 85).....	50
---	----

Briefs

EEC Grant To Improve Clinics	52
DPRK Donates 20,000 Maize Bags	52
RSA on Use of SABC	52

LIBERIA

Briefs

Loan Agreement With Denmark	53
-----------------------------	----

MOZAMBIQUE

SMD Meeting Takes Place in Beira To Discuss Problems (DIARIO DE MOZAMBIQUE, 29 Jul 85).....	54
--	----

Matutuine Population Increase Efforts in Self-Defense (Filipe Ribas; NOTICIAS, 18 Jul 85).....	57
---	----

Manica Governor Hails Province's Agricultural Successes (DIARIO DE MOZAMBIQUE, 26 Jul 85).....	60
---	----

Drought Situation in Inhambane Decreasing (Arlindo Lopes; NOTICIAS, 18 Jul 85).....	63
--	----

Secretary for Agricultural Hydraulics Discusses Project (Rui Fernando Interview; DIARIO DE MOZAMBIQUE, 25 Jul 85)..	66
--	----

Electric Workers Technical Courses To Be Revised (Marcelino Silva; NOTICIAS, 18 Jul 85).....	69
---	----

Briefs

Construction Workers Return From GDR	71
Blankets From Iran	71

NAMIBIA

SWAPO Radio Calls for Sanctions, Mandela Release (Harare Voice of Namibia, 2 Sep 85).....	72
--	----

Tensions Within MPC Transitional Government Emerge (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 31 Jul 85).....	74
---	----

Briefs	
New Weekly Newspaper	75

NIGERIA

Banks Vigorously Compete for Countertrade Escrow Accounts (Yemi Adeniran; BUSINESS TIMES, 5 Aug 85).....	76
Statistics, Causes of Unemployment Explored (David C. Ojeli; DAILY STAR, 29 Jul 85).....	78
Police Commission New Two-Way Radio Network (DAILY TIMES, 30 Jul 85).....	83
Gambari Suggests New Foreign Policy Directive Likely (DAILY TIMES, 31 Jul 85).....	84
Idiagbon Says Importation of Food Must Stop (Yusuf Ozi Usman; NEW NIGERIAN, 31 Jul 85).....	85
David-West Denies Reports of Canadian Countertrade Agreement (DAILY TIMES, 2 Aug 85).....	86
Idiagbon Announces Formation of Raw Materials Council (Nkem Agetua; SUNDAY NEW NIGERIAN, 5 Aug 85).....	87
Government Measures Attracting Agricultural Investors (NEW NIGERIAN, 7 Aug 85).....	88
High Consumer Prices Making Chicken Consumption a Luxury (Vicky Ngozi Ikeano; BUSINESS TIMES, 5 Aug 85).....	90
African Petroleum Plans Future Development (Ted Odogwu; BUSINESS TIMES, 6 Aug 85).....	92
Crude Oil Exports Rise by 53 Percent (DAILY TIMES, 1 Aug 85).....	93
Despite Oil Production, Oguta Suffers Deprivation (Mike Iwenofu; BUSINESS TIMES, 5 Aug 85).....	94
Lukman Says Mining, Steel To Receive Government Priority (DAILY TIMES, 8 Aug 85).....	96
Lukman Explains Failure of Polish-Backed Coal Mechanization Project (Cyprian Madu; DAILY STAR, 8 Aug 85).....	98
Briefs	
Army Supermarkets Open	99
New Clinic in Potiskum	99
Army To Have Own Bank	99

Benue State Reshuffles Cabinet	99
Oil Exploration Drops	100
Earth Tremor Feared	100
East German Trade Pact	100
New NTA Transmitter	101
Army Reserve Scheme	101

SOUTH AFRICA

Freedom Charter Backers Considered Anti-Capitalist (Ken Owen; BUSINESS DAY, 22 Aug 85).....	102
Healthy South African Trade With Taiwan Continues (THE CITIZEN, 27 Aug 85).....	104
Apple Computer Pullout Scored (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 18 Aug 85).....	105
Political, Economic Problems Accelerate Exodus (Angus MacMillan; SUNDAY TIMES, 18 Aug 85).....	106
Accelerating Brain-Drain Problem Discussed (THE SUNDAY STAR, 18 Aug 85).....	108
Urban Foundation's Agenda for Reform Discussed (Peter Honey; BUSINESS DAY, 21 Aug 85).....	109
Port Elizabeth Unemployment Soars (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; BUSINESS DAY, 21 Aug 85).....	111
Dr Rupert Warns of Unemployment Danger (THE CITIZEN, 30 Aug 85).....	113
Easing of Hire Purchase Conditions Announced (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 30 Aug 85).....	114
Business Experts Warn of Increasing Problems (Mike Peirson; THE SUNDAY STAR, 18 Aug 85).....	115
Business Hails Promise To Cut Red Tape (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 19 Aug 85).....	116
JSE Researchers Assess Mine Labor Position (SUNDAY TIMES, 18 Aug 85).....	117
Property Resale Prices Examined (Alison Goldberg; BUSINESS DAY, 21 Aug 85).....	118
Barclays Slashes Home Loan Rates (Lesley Lambert; BUSINESS DAY, 21 Aug 85).....	119

Siemens' Competitors Protest Use of SABS Mark (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 18 Aug 85).....	121
Industrial Court Ruling on Stayaways Sets Precedent (Sheryl Raine; THE STAR, 21 Aug 85).....	122
De Kock Announces Reverse Bank Rate (BUSINESS DAY, 20 Aug 85).....	124
Big 5 To Cut Prime Rates (John Tilston; BUSINESS DAY, 21 Aug 85).....	126
April-July Exchequer Account Figures Given (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 16 Aug 85).....	127
January-June Trade Statistics Released (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 9 Aug 85).....	130
Reserve Bank Statistics Given (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 16 Aug 85).....	133
Manufacturing Outlook Report Released (SA MANUFACTURING WORLD, Jul 85).....	134
Economic Recovery Chances Diminished (Cees Bruggeman; SUNDAY TIMES, 18 Aug 85).....	136
Palabora Operating Costs Double, Profits Increase (THE STAR, 22 Aug 85).....	138
Manufacturers' Export Production Options Explored (Alan Ruddock; BUSINESS DAY, 20 Aug 85).....	139
Growth of Electronics Industry Forecast (Matthew White; BUSINESS DAY, 20 Aug 85).....	140
Textile, Clothing Industry Threatened (BUSINESS DAY, 22 Aug 85).....	141
Recession Clouds Textile Industry Future (Cherilyn Ireton; BUSINESS DAY, 19 Aug 85).....	142
Motor Industry Layoffs Reported (Alan Ruddock; BUSINESS DAY, 19 Aug 85).....	143
Co-op Giant, VETSAK, Registers Losses (Ciaran Ryan, Zleda Zaayman; SUNDAY TIMES, 18 Aug 85).....	144
Poor Rains, Sale, Costs Threat to Fertilizer Firms (Alan Ruddock; BUSINESS DAY, 21 Aug 85).....	145
New Safmarine Head Profiled (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 20 Aug 85).....	146

Construction Industry Problems Grew (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 31 Aug 85).....	148
Motor Industry Troubles Noted (THE CITIZEN, 26 Aug 85).....	149
Planning for Alternative Energy Sources Urged (Madden Cole; THE CITIZEN, 26 Aug 85).....	150
Sentrachem Has Troubles With Afprene Project (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 29 Aug 85).....	151
Briefs	
Nuclear Experts Denied Belgium Visas	152
Swedish Ban on Imports	152
Police Probe Gencor	152

TANZANIA

Briefs	
Transportation Talks With Rwanda	153
Party Officials Dismissed	153
New News Agency Policies	153
Legal Cooperation With Bulgaria	153

TOGO

Delegation Participates in Moscow Youth Festival (Seyena Biava Seshie; LA NOUVELLE MARCHE, 7 Aug 85).....	154
--	-----

ZAMBIA

Briefs	
Obote Granted Asylum	158
Visit to Romania	158

ZIMBABWE

Future of Nkomo, ZAPU Examined (Robin Drew; THE STAR, 9 Aug 85).....	159
DDF Details Rural Projects in Last Five Years (Oliver Gawe; THE HERALD, 9 Aug 85).....	161
Asbestos Deal Signed With India (THE HERALD, 3 Aug 85).....	163
Briefs	
Police Pursuing Killers	164
Radio Transmitter Being Built	164

19 September 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

ANGOLA

Col Kissassunda on Malanje Political-Military Situation (Ludi Kissassunda Interview; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 6 Jun 85)	1
Measures To Reduce Dependence on Foreign Instructors Discussed (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 6 Jun 85)	5
Training of Angolan Cadres	5
Institute-Enterprise Pacts Recommended	7
Course for Political Instructors Opened in Cabinda (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 6 Jun 85)	8
Official Visits Huambo, Urges Youth Enlistment (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 6 Jun 85)	9
Cuban Internationalist Workers in Benguela Honored (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Jun 85)	10
Cooperation Agreement Signed With Belgium (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 6 Jun 85)	11
Supply of Electricity to Kwanza-Norte Reestablished (JORNAL DO ANGOLA, 12 Jun 85)	13
Frozen Fish Storage Facilities Commissioned in Namibe (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12 Jun 85)	15
Cooperation Agreement With GDR To Benefit Uije Agriculture (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 15 Jun 85)	17
Briefs	
Dutch Donation	19
Military Party Units	19
BPV, Construction Activities in Chibia	20

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Briefs

Loan for Improving Airport	21
----------------------------	----

ETHIOPIA

WPE Primary Organizations Meet (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 18 Aug 85)	22
---	----

ETCA Construction Projects Detailed (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 16 Aug 85)	24
--	----

Molasses Feeding Project Termed 'Successful' (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 18 Aug 85)	26
---	----

Briefs

Improved Health Services	28
Radio Marks Anniversary	28
Militiamen Graduate	28
Afforestation Campaign	29
Producers' Cooperative	29
Revolutionary Squad Training	29
Military Members Graduate	30
Educational Radio Programs	30
Japanese Loan	30
Militia Trainees Graduated	31
Drought-Affected Relocated	31
Tree Planting	31
Hararghe Tree Plantings	32
Relocations to Yirga Chefe	32
Foreign Trade Review	32

GHANA

Israeli Firm Under Investigation for Fraudulent Dealings (Tom Dorkenoo; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 22 Aug 85)	33
---	----

British Equipment for Armed Forces Arrives (Nelson E. Yibowei; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 23 Aug 85) ...	34
--	----

Brazilian Agricultural Cooperation Under Study (Mavis Quaicoe; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 17 Aug 85)	35
--	----

Botchway Calls for Better Foreign Investment Planning (Faustina Ashirifie, Afusatu Sanda; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 20 Aug 85)	36
--	----

Bank Governor Calls for Trade Pattern Shifts (Rosemary Ardayfio; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 17 Aug 85) ...	38
--	----

Tawiah Urges Worker Participation in Enterprise Decision-Making (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 17 Aug 85)	39
Joint Canadian Mining Group Formed To Manage Four Major Mines (Wendy Asiana; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 20 Aug 85)	40

LIBERIA

Doe Says Elections Will Be Held Without Inviting Observers (FOOTPRINTS, 15 Aug 85)	42
Break in Soviet Relations Does Not Affect Treaties (Mlanju Reeves; THE SUN, 17-18 Aug 85)	44
Several Bid for NDPL Leadership Positions (NEW LIBERIAN, 23 Aug 85)	46

MOZAMBIQUE

Plight of Refugees Fleeing Into South Africa Described (CITY PRESS, 25 Aug 85; SUNDAY TIMES, 25 Aug 85)	47
Into Gazankulu	47
Blown Up by Mines, by Brian Pottinger, Stephan Terblanche	49
Frelimo Soldiers Hand in Guns, by Stephan Terblanche	50
Minister Stresses Need To Defeat Bandits (Armando Guebuza; Maputo Domestic Service, 29 Aug 85)	52
Commentary Links Need for Defense, Production (Maputo in English to Southern Africa, 29 Aug 85)	54
Polish Ambassador Praises Increased Bilateral Cooperation (NOTICIAS, 23 Jul 85)	56
Italy Supplies Teachers, Materials for Journalism School (NOTICIAS, 30 Jul 85)	58
Portuguese Firm Donates Televisions to Frelimo (NOTICIAS, 28 Jun 85)	59
District of Chokwe Reorganizes Communal Settlements (Pulqueria Ivone; NOTICIAS, 30 Jul 85)	60
Substantial Aid Provided by World Food Program (Abdul Carimo; NOTICIAS, 25 Jul 85)	62
Tete Metallurgical Enterprise To Be Rehabilitated (NOTICIAS, 27 Jul 85)	64

Workers' Organization Membership Increased in Gaza (NOTICIAS, 27 Jul 85)	66
Road Transport Workers Receive Medals (NOTICIAS, 28 Jun 85)	68
Agricultural Sector in Namascha Reports Good Results (NOTICIAS, 30 Jul 85)	70
Silos Completed for Grain Storage Program (Abdul Carimo; NOTICIAS, 19 Jul 85)	72
World Food Program Providing Shipments of Corn (NOTICIAS, 24 Jul 85)	74
Investment in Farm Machinery Needed in Chokwe (Celio Mouco; NOTICIAS, 23 Jul 85)	76
Irrigation Projects To Benefit Small Farmers in Chokwe (Celio Mouco; NOTICIAS, 24 Jul 85)	79
Briefs	
Prizes for Zambesian Workers	82
Bulgarian Television Crew	82
Korean Pledge of Support	82
Romanian Technicians Visit	83
Drought, Famine Hits Region	83

NAMIBIA

Bid To Resolve Dispute Over SADF Teachers (THE CITIZEN, 5 Sep 85)	84
Intelligence Specialist Johan Vorster Says SWAPO Morale Low (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 5 Sep 85)	85
Territory Force Capable of Defending Country (THE CITIZEN, 5 Sep 85)	86
Briefs	
South African Plans for Caprivi	87

RWANDA

Briefs	
Arms Contract With France	88
New Oil Deposit	88

SENEGAL

Inter-Party Dialogue Called Historical Necessity (L'UNITE POUR LE SOCIALISME, Jul 85)	89
--	----

SOUTH AFRICA

Radio Freedom Demands Release of Boesak, Mandela (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 30 Aug 85)	106
Radio Comments on Aims of Alan Boesak (Johannesburg International Service, 31 Aug 85)	108
Soviet Listening Posts in Neighboring Countries Seen as Threat (Stephan Terblanche; SUNDAY TIMES, 23 Aug 85)	110
BBC Interviews RSA Opposition Leader on Troubles (BBC World Service, 30 Aug 85)	112
PPP Spokesman Warns of Restrictions on Journalists (David Braun; THE STAR, 31 Aug 85)	114
SABC Head Defends Coverage of Unrest (SAPA, 4 Sep 85)	115
Buthlezi Tells Jewish Group He Will Continue Policies (SAPA, 5 Sep 85)	117
Radio Says Separatism, Inequality Links Must Be Broken (Johannesburg Domestic Service, 5 Sep 85)	119
Commentary Notes Sanctions Helped Arms Industry (Johannesburg International Service, 5 Sep 85)	121
Slabbert Says SADF Should Be Kept Out of Politics (SAPA, 30 Aug 85)	123
SADF Denies Dramatic Jump in Number of Recruits (THE CITIZEN, 4 Sep 85)	126
Viljoen Warns of Buildup of Air Power in Neighboring States (Keith Adendoroth; THE CITIZEN, 30 Aug 85)	127
Black Merchants Speak on Effect of Curfew (Ali Mphahleli; SOWETAN, 26 Aug 85)	128
Commentary Examines Reasons for Inanda Violence (Kanthan Pillay; POST NATAL, 21-24 Aug 85)	130
First Mixed Trains Start Running (THE CITIZEN, 2 Sep 85)	133
Police Clamping Down on Schoolchildren (SOWETAN, 26 Aug 85)	134

UDF Urges Plans for 'Solidarity Action' With NUM (SAPA, 2 Sep 85)	135
Poll Shows 50 Percent of Blacks Favor Unrest (SAPA, 2 Sep 85)	136
Le Grange Reassured Hurley Over Kwazulu Threats (SAPA, 30 Aug 85)	137
Churches Urge Negotiations With 'Recognized' Leaders (SAPA, 29 Aug 85)	138
Commentary Lauds Aid Being Given Mozambique (Johannesburg Intervational Service, 28 Aug 85)	140
Commentary Compares RSA, Zimbabwean Situations (Johannesburg International Service, 29 Aug 85)	142
Reality of 'Mixed Race' Residential Areas Described (SUNDAY TIMES, 25 Aug 85)	144
Pageview Community, by Peter Malherbe	144
'Grey' Area in Durban, by Praveen Naidoo	145
Woodstock in Cape Town, by Sylvia Vollenhoven	146
Port Elizabeth Boycott Leaders Want Nonarrest Guarantee (SPA, 30 Aug 85)	147
Pretoria To Target Money Supply (Alan Sendzul; BUSINESS DAY, 1 Aug 85)	149
NUM May Join 7-Nation Alliance (Claire Pickard-Cambridge; SUNDAY TIMES, 2 Aug 85)	150
Black Unions Concentrating on Growth, Consolidation (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 2 Aug 85)	151
Traders Face Ruin as Boycott Bites (Amrit Manga; SUNDAY TIMES, 28 Jul 85)	152
Financial Markets Shaken by State of Emergency (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 28 Jul 85)	153
Black Boycott of White Shop Ends (THE CITIZEN, 4 Sep 85)	154
Minister Warns of Dangers of English Press Monopoly (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 30 Aug 85)	155
Botha's Deportation Threat Could Hit Nation's Economy (Kelly McParland; THE CHRONICLE, 19 Aug 85)	157

Blacks in Border Areas Voice Fears of Moving to Ciskei (Franz Kruger; DAILY DISPATCH, 15 Aug 85)	160
Inkatha Warns UDF Over Unrest in Townships (Tim Clarke; THE CITIZEN, 28 Aug 85)	162
PFP Natal Leader Says Party Now Multiracial (THE CITIZEN, 29 Aug 85)	163
Rift Between PFP, UDF Deepening (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 30 Aug 85)	164
Magopa Chief Tries To Stop Evictions (THE CITIZEN, 30 Aug 85)	165
Crack Troops Get New Battle Colors at Base on Border (Keith Abendroth; THE CITIZEN, 29 Aug 85)	166
Briefs	
Business Boycotts Opposed	168
Illegal Immigrants Discussed	168
Black Students Get Bursaries	168
Black Businesses Suffer	169

UGANDA

Political Situation Discussed (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 14 Aug 85)	170
Mob Action Threatened if Corrupt Former Minister Not Punished (WEEKLY FOCUS, 20 Aug 85)	174
Personal Histories of Ministers Outlined (WEEKLY FOCUS, 20 Aug 85)	175
Call for National Army (WEEKLY FOCUS, 20 Aug 85)	178
Government Calls Back Dismissed Civil Servants (WEEKLY FOCUS, 20 Aug 85)	180
Zambia Assures Relations (WEEKLY FOCUS, 20 Aug 85)	182
Rwayarare, Choudry Deny Detention (WEEKLY FOCUS, 20 Aug 85)	184
Government, FEDEM Agreement (WEEKLY FOCUS, 20 Aug 85)	186
Government Urged To Enforce Security Law (WEEKLY FOCUS, 20 Aug 85)	188

Coffee Export Resumed (WEEKLY FOCUS, 20 Aug 85)	190
--	-----

Briefs

FEDEMU Captain Killed	191
Moi Receives Message	191
Housing Co-Op Society Revived	191

ZIMBABWE

Libya Ready To Give Weapons (THE CITIZEN, 4 Sep 85)	192
--	-----

Radio Truth Reacts to ZANU-PF Criticism (Radio Truth to Zimbabwe, 4 Sep 85)	193
--	-----

Muzorewa Family Joins ZANU-PF (THE CITIZEN, 24 Aug 85)	196
---	-----

Briefs

CAZ Views on Socialism	197
------------------------	-----

20 September 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

FRG Development Bank Analyzes Origins of African Hunger (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 19 Aug 85)	1
Mano River Union Agencies To Be De-Unionized (NEW LIBERIAN, 23 Aug 85)	6
Delinquent Members Cripple WARDA (Martor Harris; NEW LIBERIAN, 22 Aug 85)	8
WARDA Receives Rice Equipment Grant From Japan (Martor Harris; NEW LIBERIAN, 20 Aug 85)	9
Microcomputer Market Studio (Michael Lobe Ewane; AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 10-16 Jul 85)	10

ANGOLA

UNTA Hails Bravery of Malongo Combatants (Carlos Miranda; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 22 Jun 85)	13
HRC Representative Speaks on Nation's Refugees (Aderito Quizunda; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 20 Jun 85)	15
Moscow Festival Representation To Be Africa's Largest (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 14 Jun 85)	17
Soviet-Angolan Friendship Days Celebrated in Moldavia (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 12, 14 Jun 85)	19
Delegation Received	19
Delegation Head Speaks	19
Party Activists Course in Benguela Ends (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 16 Jun 85)	21

Politico-Military School Celebrates Anniversary (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 22 Jun 85)	23
TGFA Specialist Course End (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 18 Jun 85)	24
Malongo Combatants Visit Schools in Luanda (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 20 Jun 85)	26
French Bank Branch Inaugurated in Luanda (Canga Pedro; JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 14 Jun 85)	27
Textile Enterprise on Verge of Collapse (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 13 Jun 85)	29
Capacity for Fish Processing Expanded in Namibe (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 18 Jun 85)	31
Agriculture Minister Ends Working Tour of Kwanza-Sul (JORNAL DE ANGOLA, 19 Jun 85)	33
Briefs	
Construction Mechanics Course Ends	34
Red Cross Post in Uije Inaugurated	34
New Municipal Commissars	34
Predicted Coffee Harvest Figures	35
Trade Minister Issues Directives	35
FAPLA Officer Course Ends	36
New Municipal Commissar	36
Pioneers in GDR	36
Ambassador to GDR Urges Students	36
New Municipal Commissars Named	36

BURKINA

Sankara's Popularity With African Youth Analyzed (Felix Dorsinville; AFRICA, Jun 85)	38
---	----

DJIBOUTI

Livestock Fodder To Be Produced Locally (LA NATION, 25 Jul 85)	43
---	----

ETHIOPIA

Decline of Mengistu's Authority Alleged (AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL, 14 Aug 85)	45
Ethiopia, India Sign Trade Protocol Accord (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 2 Aug 85)	48

Comrade Shimelis Reports on Visit to GDR (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 11 Aug 85)	49
People's Militiamen Receive Certificates (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 27 Jul 85)	50
World Islamic League Leader Visits (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 2 Aug 85)	51
Youth Delegation Returns From Moscow (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 10 Aug 85)	53
Details on Entoto Technical, Vocational School Given (Makonnen Haile; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 27 Jul 85)	54
Structural Change in Agriculture Ministry Reported (Melkam-Tesfa Beyene; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 3 Aug 85) ...	56

GHANA

PNDC High Level Corruption Exposed (Kwasi Owusu; TALKING DRUMS, 1 Jul 85)	58
Botchwey Says Country's Difficulties Far From Solved (TALKING DRUMS, 12 Aug 85)	64
New Investment Code Analyzed (Poku Adaa; TALKING DRUMS, 19 Aug 85)	67
Economic Recovery Program Turns Blue (TALKING DRUMS, 19 Aug 85)	70
Status of Northern Refugees Described (Poku Adaa; TALKING DRUMS, 12 Aug 85)	72
Police Special Guard Unit Disbanded (Victoria Odoi; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 22 Aug 85)	75
Four Main Unions Agree To Form Consultative Forum (PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 23 Aug 85)	76
Environmental Protection Council's Committees Reorganized (Kodjo Atsu; PEOPLE'S DAILY GRAPHIC, 21 Aug 85)	77

LIBERIA

Government Urged To Fund Maintenance of Military Facilities (NEW LIBERIAN, 23 Aug 85)	78
National Bank Issues New Banking Guidelines (NEW LIBERIAN, 21 Aug 85)	79

Government Officials To Pay for Replacement Passports (NEW LIBERIAN, 20 Aug 85)	82
Tribunal Chairman in Sirleaf Trial Fines Journalists (Radio ELWA, 29 Aug 85)	83

MOZAMBIQUE

Lisbon Correspondent Surveys Continuing Civil War (K. Matos; O DIA, 23 Jul 85)	84
Two FPLM Officers Arrested in Niassa (NOTICIAS, 10 Aug 85)	88
'Operation Stop' Trial Starts (NOTICIAS, 27 Jul 85)	89
Northern Provinces Regional Cooperation To Include Zambesia (NOTICIAS, 31 Jul 85)	91
National Planning Commission's Training Courses Described (Marcelino Silva; NOTICIAS, 29 Jul 85)	93
Portugal To Send Food, Financial Assistance (NOTICIAS, 8 Aug 85)	95
Swedish Group Urges Its Government To Increase Aid (NOTICIAS, 8 Aug 85)	96
Inhambane Receiving Consumer Goods To Aid Cashew Marketing (NOTICIAS, 8 Aug 85)	98
Mambone Salt Supply To Be Distributed (NOTICIAS, 10 Aug 85)	100
Silos Set Up in Beira for Grain Storage (NOTICIAS, 27 Jul 85)	102
Homoine District Farmers Show Results of Agricultural Campaign (NOTICIAS, 31 Jul 85)	104
Role of Demographics in Development Planning Discussed (NOTICIAS, 22 Jul 85) ..	106
Beira Port Dredging Figures (NOTICIAS, 22 Jul 85)	108
Inhambane Port Handling Figures (NOTICIAS, 20 Jul 85)	110

Chokwe Needs Trucks To Market Excess Production (NOTICIAS, 20 Jul 85)	111
Briefs	
Quelimane Green Zones Successful	113
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	
Foreign Capital Entering Coffee, Cacao, Construction Sectors (SEMANARIO, 20 Jul 85)	114
SENEGAL	
Election Results at 21st OAU Summit Meeting Discussed (WAL FADJRI, 26 Jul-8 Aug 85)	115
Diouf Elected President, by Malick Fall	115
Harsh Lesson, by Moustapha Kane	119
Prospects of Democratic Alliance Assessed (Y. Ndiaye, Moustapha Kane; WAL FADJRI, 26 Jul-8 Aug 85)	120
Briefs	
French Craft Purchased	124
SOMALIA	
Commentary on Joint Military Exercise 'Bright-Star' (Editorial; HEEGAN, 16 Aug 85)	125
Briefs	
UAE Cooperation	126
SOUTH AFRICA	
Revolutionary Plans Have Gone Wrong, Says Dawie (Dawie; BEELD, 27 Jul 85)	127
Challenge Presented by State of Emergency (Willie Kuhn; BEELD, 2 Aug 85)	129
UN Resolution, Botha Warning of Reprisals (BEELD, 31 Jul 85; DIE TRANSVALER, 31 Jul 85)	132
Challenge to United Nations, Editorial	132
Potential Countermeasures, Editorial	133
Lekoa Mayor, Councillors Protected (Sipho Ngcobo; BUSINESS DAY, 27 Aug 85)	135

Fate of Regional Service Councils Pondered (Peter Honey; BUSINESS DAY, 27 Aug 85)	136
Cartoon Shows Intellectuals, Church Behind Unrest (DIE BURGER, 31 Aug 85)	138
Red Tape Stifles Industry (ENGINEERING WEEK, 1 Aug 85)	139
RAU's Economic Forecast Released (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 3 Sep 85)	140
Rural Black Traders Hurt by Chains (Don Robertson; SUNDAY TIMES, 25 Aug 85)	141
Strain on Foreign Credit Lines Intensifies (Cees Bruggemans; SUNDAY TIMES, 25 Aug 85)	142
Business Confidence Drops Due To Unrest (THE CITIZEN, 3 Sep 85)	144
Efforts To Trim Public Service Reported (Angus MacMillan; SUNDAY TIMES, 25 Aug 85)	145
Sanlam Sees Recover in Mid-1986 (Angus MacMillan; SUNDAY TIMES, 25 Aug 85)	147
Anglo Fears Anti-SA Mood, Pressures (Brendan Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 25 Aug 85)	148
No Let-Up in Job Retrenchments Seen (Amrit Manga; SUNDAY TIMES, 25 Aug 85)	149
Cusa To Continue Fight for Labor Unity (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 26 Aug 85)	150
Energy Policy White Paper Drafted (ENGINEERING WEEK, 1 Aug 85)	152
Details on Corrosion Institute Expo Given (ENGINEERING WEEK, 1 Aug 85)	153
Burning Coal Dumps Pose Danger (ENGINEERING WEEK, 1 Aug 85)	155
Details on New Coal Resources Act Given (Brendan Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 25 Aug 85)	157
Richards Bay Maize Export Terminal Proposed (Ciaran Ryan; SUNDAY TIMES, 25 Aug 85)	159

Export of Maize Planned (Andre Van Zyl; BUSINESS DAY, 27 Aug 85)	160
Cape Town Shipyards Face Dim Prospect (Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 23 Aug 85)	161
Wits To Improve Use of Ore Milling Resources (ENGINEERING WEEK, 1 Aug 85)	162
Briefs	
ECA's Contribution	163
AIE Congress	163
ECA Help Sought	163
Energy Saving	164
Mining Refrigeration 'First'	164
Beatrans Contracts	165
Fuchs Exports	165
Zambian Contracts Won	165
Mercedes Complex	165
Bosch/Pea Deal	165
Metal Components Market	165
Major Sectors' Employment	166
Airport Extensions	166
Insolvency Increases	166
Tax Blitz	166
Use of Soya	167
Businessmen Help Tembisa	167

UGANDA

Dislike of Sheikh Matovu Expressed (WEEKLY FOCUS, 13 Aug 85)	168
Displeasure With UMSC Discussed (WEEKLY FOCUS, 7 Aug 85)	170
Influx of Returnees to West Nile Region (WEEKLY FOCUS, 13 Aug 85)	172
Government Urged To Freeze Former Ministers' Accounts (WEEKLY FOCUS, 13 Aug 85)	173
Semogerere Asks Government To Accept Guerrillas in Army (WEEKLY FOCUS, 7 Aug 85)	175
Tito Okello Summons Kyesimira Over Jinja Incident (WEEKLY FOCUS, 13 Aug 85)	177
Violence Continues; Areas Controlled Outlined (WEEKLY FOCUS, 7 Aug 85)	181

Police Storm NASA Hide Out in Kampala (WEEKLY FOCUS, 7 Aug 85)	184
Obote's Personal Problems Outlined (WEEKLY FOCUS, 13 Aug 85)	185
Kwakasisi, Four Others Detained at Luzira Prison (WEEKLY FOCUS, 13 Aug 85)	187
SPLA Offered a Base by Obote (WEEKLY FOCUS, 13 Aug 85)	188
Areas Controlled by NRA Mentioned (WEEKLY FOCUS, 13 Aug 85)	190
Editorial Suggests No Change; UNLA Soldiers Still Brutal (WEEKLY FOCUS, 13 Aug 85)	192
Prominent UNRF 'Executives' Introduced (WEEKLY FOCUS, 13 Aug 85)	194
Hijja Money Stolen From UMSC (WEEKLY FOCUS, 7 Aug 85)	195
Briefs	
30 Prisoners Found Dead	197
Police Mistreat Journalists	197

26 September 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

INTER-AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Belgian African Policy Examined (EUROPE OUTREMER, Feb-Mar 85)	1
Development Cooperation Organizations Reviewed (Yves Dricot; EUROPE OUTREMER, Feb-Mar 85)	5
Briefs	
IOC Experts Meeting	11

ANGOLA

Retrospective Look at Cabinda's FLEC (Christian Taverniers; NORDSUD, Jan 85)	12
---	----

BURKINA

Foreign Press Coverage of Revolutionary Government Examined (Martin Ouedraogo, et al.; CARREFOUR AFRICAIN, 2 Aug 85)	15
Public Health Seminar Stresses Primary Care (Ahmed M. Kone; CARREFOUR AFRICAIN, 19 Jul 85)	19
Five-Year Health Plan	19
Seminar Includes Military Training	24
Briefs	
Identity Papers Traffic	26
PRC Donates Film Projectors	26

DJIBOUTI

Ministerial Reshuffle Anticipated in September (THE INDIAN OCEAN NEWSLETTER, 24 Aug 85)	27
--	----

- a -

ETHIOPIA

Details on Meetings of WPE Primary Organizations (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, various dates)	28
Police, Air Force, 2d Army	28
State Ministry, Regions	31
Various Committee Offices	33
Labor; Information Ministries	34
Trade, Education Ministries	37
More Ministries, Factories	40
WPE-CCC Concludes Meeting, Adopts Plan of Action (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 25 Aug 85)	44
National Health Research Institute Described (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 24 Aug 85)	45
Metema Rehabilitation Effort Evaluated (Alema Hailu; THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 20 Aug 85)	46
ILCA Reveals Crop Yields Study Results (THE ETHIOPIAN HERALD, 20 Aug 85)	48
Briefs	
Gamo Coffa Plan	49
Hararghe Peasant Co-Ops	49
Control Commission Meets	49
City Reservoirs	50
Soviet Mobile Hospital	50
Jijiga Development	51
Bale AEPA Meeting	51
Political Education Teachers	51
WFP Helps Farmers	51
Cement Production	52
Saudi Delegation	52
More Co-Ops Urged	52
Famine Hits South, East	52

GHANA

Briefs	
Iranian Team Visits	53
U.K. Military Assistance	53
TDC Houses Expropriated	53
Mango Trees Planted	54
Community Farms Impact	54
Veterans' Farm Project	54
Dwarf Island Health Care	55
Ghana Development Fund	55
Rural Banks Prefinancing	55

Cuban Schools Praised	55
Ntoaso PNC Centre	56
Student Feeding Costs	56
Pumao Projects	56
Piggery, Poultry Projects	56
Copra Bags Delay	57
Ghana-CDR Society	57
Nlefi Foundry	57
Akoepe-Avenui Projects	57
Unity of Farmers	58
Juapong-Mafi-Adidome Road	58
Western Region ORC	58
Omanhene Cooperation Urged	59
Property Sharing Law	59
GPA Cooperation Sought	59
Techiman Bore-Holes	59
Vakpo 'Power' Project	60
AME Zion Farm Complex	60

GUINEA

Failed Coup Alters Nation's Political Face (Alexis Gnonlonfon; AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 10-16 Jul 85)	61
--	----

KENYA

Ogot Newly Elected MP for Gem (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 9 Aug 85)	65
New Auditing Office Set Up for Parastatals (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 2 Aug 85)	67
Major Cabinet Reshuffle (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 9 Aug 85)	69
Acute Shortage of Places in Schools (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 9 Aug 85)	71
Industrial Growth in Kisumu (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 2 Aug 85)	72
Clearing, Forwarding Firms Discussed (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 15 Jul 85)	73
Sugar Industry Reviewed (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 2 Aug 85)	76
Mumias Sugar Company Described (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 2 Aug 85)	79
Problems With Sugar Industry Outlined (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 2 Aug 85)	81

- c -

Balance Between Sugar, Maize Production Discussed (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 2 Aug 85)	84
Briefs	
Major Sugar Mills	87
LIBERIA	
Commentaries on Relations With United States (Editorials; NEW LIBERIAN, 26, 29 Aug 85)	88
'Testing Friendship'	88
'Mending the Fence'	89
Decision To Resume Ties With Libya Reported (NEW LIBERIAN, 27 Aug 85)	90
Local Chiefs Air Concern Over Foreign Influence (NEW LIBERIAN, 29 Aug 85)	91
Unity Party Elects Officials (NEW LIBERIAN, 30 Aug 85)	92
Chiefs Back Internal Minister Sackor (NEW LIBERIAN, 29 Aug 85)	93
Special Tribunal Discounts 'Footprints' Report (NEW LIBERIAN, 29 Aug 85)	94
Bomi, Nimba To Get More Military Housing Units (NEW LIBERIAN, 26 Aug 85)	95
Denmark, Liberia Sign \$7.5M Oil Palm Accord (NEW LIBERIAN, 26 Aug 85)	96
Details on Rural Water Projects Given (A. Dargbe Kawreh; NEW LIBERIAN, 29 Aug 85)	97
Briefs	
Assistant Justice Minister Appointed	100
MADAGASCAR	
Restrictions on Press Noted (Richard-Claude Ratovonarivo; AFRIQUE NOUVELLE, 19- 25 Jun 85)	101
MOZAMBIQUE	
Mozambique Rebel Accredited as Lisbon Journalist (PANA, 16 Aug 85)	104

NAMIBIA

Dirk Mudge Addresses Republican Party's Annual Congress (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 6, 7 Aug 85)	105
Praises Political Progress	105
Warns Against Dogmatic Party Positions	106
Calls for Third Tier Reform	107
National Development Strategy Revealed, Criticized (Brian Jones; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 8 Aug 85)	108
Massive Budget Deficit for White Administration (THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 14 Aug 85)	111
Meat Production Showing Signs of Recovery (Jim Freeman; THE WINDHOEK ADVERTISER, 5 Aug 85)	112

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

Post-Independence History Analyzed (AFRICA, No 174, Jul-Aug 85)	113
--	-----

SENEGAL

Abdoulaye Wade on Freedom of Press, PDS Organization (Abdoulaye Wade Interview; WAL FADJRI, 21 Aug-8 Sep 85)	118
Briefs	
Food Aid From Italy	125

SOUTH AFRICA

Radio Freedom on Pretoria's 'Campaign of Murder' (Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa, 18 Aug 85)	126
Removal of Exchange Controls Backed (David Rees; BUSINESS DAY, 26 Aug 85)	130
Whites-Only Suburbs 'Can't Be Guaranteed' (THE STAR, 28 Aug 85)	132
Non-Tswanas in Bophuthatswana Face Removal (SOWETAN, 28 Aug 85)	133
Youth Reaching Out to Radical Blacks (THE STAR, 27 Aug 85)	134
Police Ban Commemorative Gatherings in Vaal Triangle (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 22 Aug 85)	136

- e -

South African Exports Soar Ahead in July (John Tilston; BUSINESS DAY, 26 Aug 85)	137
Price of White Goods To Rise (Cherilyn Ireton; BUSINESS DAY, 26 Aug 85)	139
Industry Minister Defends Decentralization (Fred Stiglingh, Chris Cairncross; BUSINESS DAY, 26 Aug 85)	140
Cooperatives Accused of Exploiting Farmers (Alan Ruddock; BUSINESS DAY, 29 Aug 85)	141
Deregulation of Transport Industry Underway (Alan Peat; BUSINESS DAY, 26 Aug 85)	142
Plan To Use Dolomites Waters Reported (Fred Stiglingh; BUSINESS DAY, 28 Aug 85)	143
Mine Inventory Losses Reported (Cherilyn Ireton; BUSINESS DAY, 28 Aug 85)	144
Car Prices Expected To Rise (Alan Ruddock; BUSINESS DAY, 29 Aug 85)	145
Details on French Electrical Firm Given (Fred Stiglingh; BUSINESS DAY, 28 Aug 85)	146
Future of Fledgling Aluminium Industry Discussed (David Furlonger; BUSINESS DAY, 29 Aug 85)	148
Fertilizer Industry 'Rationalization' Imminent (Alan Ruddock; BUSINESS DAY, 26 Aug 85)	150
Timber Industry Plans Strategy for Shortfall (Lawrence Bedford; BUSINESS DAY, 26 Aug 85)	151
Espionage Shows Increase in Industry (THE CITIZEN, 7 Sep 85)	152
Poor Transport Hampering Movement of Workers (THE STAR, 28 Aug 85)	153
Briefs	
Escom Loans	154
Land Efficiency Stressed	154
Exports to Africa	155
Surplus Meat Sale Negotiated	155

UGANDA

History of Political Situation Outlined (MUNHANSI, 6 Aug 85)	156
---	-----

Conditions Set by Political Parties Stated	
(MUNNANSI, 6 Aug 85)	159
FEDEMU Conditions	159
DP Conditions	160
Obote Ordered Tanzanian High Commission Bombed	
(MUNNANSI, 6 Aug 85)	161
British, Indian Communities' Exodus Due to Lawlessness	
(MUNNANSI, 6 Aug 85)	162
Nonpolitical Peace Movement Forms	
(Kampala Domestic Service, 5 Sep 85)	164

27 September 1985

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA REPORT

CONTENTS

BOTSWANA

- Results of Drought Relief Program Praised
(Kegaisamang Tau; DAILY NEWS, 2 Sep 85)..... 1
- Cattle Die in Large Numbers
(DAILY NEWS, 26 Aug 85)..... 2

BURUNDI

- Twelve Priests Imprisoned for Contravening Ban
(AFP, 8 Sep 85)..... 3

GABON

- Briefs
President's Plane Held..... 5

LIBERIA

- Constitutional Bearing on Elections Discussed
(C. William Allen; SUNTIMES, 26 Aug 85)..... 6
- Constitution's Provision for Legal Parties Discussed
(Miata E. Sherman; SUNTIMES, 26 Aug 85)..... 10
- Press Union Calls for Government Cooperation
(Radio ELWA, 9 Sep 85)..... 13
- Briefs
DPRK Ambassador Presents Credentials..... 15
New Ambassador to UN..... 15

SIERRA LEONE

Offshore Oil Exploration Begins (WE YONE, 21 Aug 85).....	16
Petrol Dealers Receive Stern Warning (WE YONE, 14 Aug 85).....	17
Briefs	
Malian Envoy Presents Credentials	19

SOUTH AFRICA

Eastern Cape Consumer Boycott Takes 'Heavy Toll' (Amrit Manga; SUNDAY TIMES, 1 Sep 85).....	20
Black Spending Power Expected To Double (Maud Motanyane; THE STAR, 29 Aug 85).....	21
Reform Role of 'Big Business' Stressed (Peter Wrighton; SUNDAY TIMES, 1 Sep 85).....	23
Manufacturing Idle Capacity Increases (John Tilston; BUSINESS DAY, 30 Aug 85).....	25
Financial Plight Blamed on 'Inept Men' (THE SUNDAY STAR, 1 Sep 85).....	26
Political, Financial Crisis Seen as Replay of 1960 (Stanley Uys; BUSINESS DAY, 4 Sep 85).....	28
Walvis Bay Detention Barracks Established (GOVERNMENT GAZETTE, 30 Aug 85).....	30
Buthlezi Condemns Attacks by Blacks on Blacks (SAPA, 6 Sep 85).....	31
Hendrickse Interviewed on Schools Unrest (Allan Hendrickse Interview; Johannesburg Television Service, 8 Sep 85).....	33
Police Obtain New Water Cannon for Crowd Control (SAPA, 12 Sep 85).....	37
ANC Executive Committee Members Interviewed (Radio Freedom, 8 Sep 85).....	38
Radio Cites Importance of 'Timing' for Reforms (Johannesburg International Service, 10 Sep 85).....	44

Radio Truth Cites Venda Radio Transmissions (Radio Truth, 8 Sep 85).....	46
Naude Comments on Unrest at Inter-Regional WCC Meeting (THE CITIZEN, 12 Sep 85).....	47
National Party Plans To Scrap Ban on Indians in OFS (THE CITIZEN, 11 Sep 85).....	48
Rajbansi Welcomes Decision To Repeal Ban on Indians Living in OFS (Brian Stuart; THE CITIZEN, 11 Sep 85).....	49
Judge Orders Detained Churchmen To Be Freed (THE CITIZEN, 12 Sep 85).....	50
Coetsee Warns Afrikaners of Surrender Attitude (THE CITIZEN, 11 Sep 85).....	51
Media Criticized for Encouraging Blacks To Expect Liberation (Otto Krause; SUNDAY TIMES, 1 Sep 85).....	52
Town of Port Alfred Model for Black-White Cooperation (Michael Valpy; THE STAR, 23 Aug 85).....	54
SAP Criticizes Call for Independent Investigation (SAPA, 9 Sep 85).....	57
Electricity Price Hike Explained (Stephen McQuillan; THE SUNDAY STAR, 1 Sep 85).....	59
Reasons for Money-Market Decline Given (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 6 Sep 85).....	62
Explanation for International Rejection Sought (Daan de Kock; THE CITIZEN, 6 Sep 85).....	63
TUCSA Seen Shedding Right-Wing Image (THE STAR, 4 Sep 85).....	64
Farmers Stretch Credit To Plant Critical Crops (Gerald Reilly; BUSINESS DAY, 30 Aug 85).....	65
Sales Slump Forecast for Durables (Liz Rouse; BUSINESS DAY, 30 Aug 85).....	66
Reinert Computer Production, Export Reported (Kerry Clarke; SUNDAY TIMES, 1 Sep 85).....	68
Computer Industry Price Increases Reported (Kerry Clarke; THE SUNDAY TIMES, 1 Sep 85).....	69

Selected Tables, Labor Statistics for July 1985 (IIR INFORMATION SHEET, Jul 85).....	70
Stanbic: Quantify South Africa's Liabilities (BUSINESS DAY, 3 Sep 85).....	75
Details on CSIR Researchers Given (SOUTH AFRICAN JOURNAL OF SCIENCE, Jul 85).....	76
Possibility of Economic Recovery Discussed (David Carte; SUNDAY TIMES, 1 Sep 85).....	78
Metal Industry Faces Strike Threat (Joshua Raboroko; SOWETAN, 4 Sep 85).....	79
Cost of Anglovaal's Deep Shaft Project Reported (THE CITIZEN, 6 Sep 85).....	81
Opposition Spokesman on Economic Problems, Remedies (Harry Schwarz; SUNDAY TIMES, 1 Sep 85).....	82
Growth of Electronics Industry Forecast (ENGINEERING WEEK, 29 Aug 85).....	84
Search for Gold Intensified (MINING WORLD, Aug 85).....	86
Development of Zululand Anthracite Mine Progresses (MINING WORLD, Aug 85).....	87
Cranes Ordered for New Tank Farms (MINING WORLD, Aug 85).....	88
Babcock Moxey Wins Ash Conveyance Contract (MINING WORLD, Aug 85).....	89
Impact of Privatization of Hospitals Noted (ENGINEERING WEEK, 29 Aug 85).....	90
Mine Seismology Use of Computers Examined (ENGINEERING WEEK, 29 Aug 85).....	91
Rhodium Reefs Mine To Come on Stream in 1987 (MINING WORLD, Aug 85).....	92
Fluidex Oil Purification Technology Described (ENGINEERING WEEK, 29 Aug 85).....	94
New Liquid Filtration Separator Invented (ENGINEERING WEEK, 29 Aug 85).....	95

Acid Rain Research Efforts Noted (ENGINEERING WEEK, 29 Aug 85).....	96
Inconsistency of Pollution Controls Charged (ENGINEERING WEEK, 29 Aug 85).....	97
TDS Increase Impacts on Economy (ENGINEERING WEEK, 29 Aug 85).....	98
PE Readies First Light Rail Transport System (ENGINEERING WEEK, 29 Aug 85).....	100
Trains To Double Export Capacity (ENGINEERING WEEK, 29 Aug 85).....	101
Interest in Canadian Markets Promoted (ENGINEERING WEEK, 29 Aug 85).....	102
Briefs	
Home Loans Granted	103
Koedofspoort Microchip Plant	103
Electrical Sub-Stations	103
New HF Antenna	104
Midland Cyanide II Project	104
Wits Engineering	104
Boycott Prevention	105
Free-Trade CBD Planned	105
Sulzer-Gold Fields Contract	105
Duvha Breaks Record	105
Soul Searching for Afrikaner Christians	106
Rail Link to Maputo	106

TANZANIA

Mwinyi's Background Outlined (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 23 Aug 85).....	107
Industrial Dispute With Alitalia (THE WEEKLY REVIEW, 23 Aug 85).....	109

TOGO

Briefs	
PRC Ambassador Presents Credentials	111
Yugoslav Ambassador Bids Farewell	111

ZAIRE

Briefs	
Maneuvers in Moba Zone	112
Japanese Government Donation	112

ZIMBABWE

New Leads on Assassination of Spanish Ambassador (CAMBIO 16, 19 Aug 85).....	113
China Gives Loan for Development Projects (THE HERALD, 31 Aug 85).....	115
Reporter Describes New Breed of Farmer in Nation (Moeletsí Mbeki; THE HERALD, 30 Aug 85).....	117
Italian Aid To Expand Health Care (THE HERALD, 27 Aug 85).....	121
Army Engineers Clear 500 km of Roads of Mines (Tim Chigodo; THE HERALD, 27 Aug 85).....	122
Briefs	
Army's Two Self-Reliance Projects	124
Bulgaria Farm Link	124
Spanish Wheat Offer	124

END

END OF

FICHE

DATE FILMED

21 January 1986